

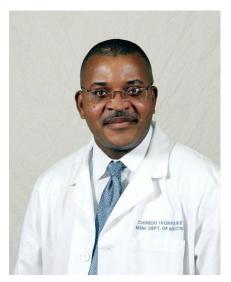
Graduate Medical Education Policy Manual

Academic Year 2025-2026

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Welcome from the Office of Graduate Medical Education (GME)



Dear New and Continuing Residents and Fellows:

Welcome to the 2024academic year! The Office of Graduate Medical Education (OGME) is dedicated to supporting overseeing all ACGME-accredited residency and fellowship programs. As the Designated Institutional Official (DIO), my commitment is to ensure you receive a high-quality education and the resources necessary to successfully complete your training.

Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) GME offers a highly competitive benefits package. Our Atlanta-based resident and fellow stipends rank above the 75th percentile nationally, and we provide excellent health coverage. Additionally, our vacation and sick leave benefits are among the most generous compared to other national training programs.

All MSM residency and fellowship programs provide and cover the following resources:

- Board review preparation,
- Book/CME allowance,
- Smartphones for professional use,
- Life support certification & recertification,
- Travel support for conference attendance,
- State Training Permits, and
- White lab coats

Having previously served as a program director, I truly value engaging with residents and fellows. I actively seek your input and feedback to continuously improve our institution and training programs. My expectations for you as an MSM GME resident or fellow are to:

- Commit to excellence in learning and patient care,
- Contribute to innovation and help drive institutional improvements, and
- Advocate for the community we serve.

I look forward to working with each of you this year. Please feel free to reach out to the OGME with any questions or concerns.

Chinedu Ivonye, MD, FACP Senior Associate Dean of Graduate Medical Education ACGME Designated Institutional Official

The OGME is located on the 14th Floor (14AB) at Grady Hospital.

P Dr. Ivonye's office is in Suite 1C at Grady Hospital.

Preface—Our Vision and Mission

Our Mission

We exist to:

- Improve the health and well-being of individuals and communities
- Increase the diversity of the health professional and scientific workforce
- Address primary health care through programs in education, research, and service
- With emphasis on people of color and **those systemically excluded** in urban and rural populations in Georgia, the nation, and the world.

Our Vision

Leading the creation and advancement of health equity to achieve health justice.

Our Core Values

- **Excellence:** Achieving the highest level of performance in all endeavors.
- **Service:** Treating all people and communities with respect, compassion and empathy.
- **Justice** (New): Enabling conditions, contexts and systems to make equity and optimal health possible.
- Wisdom: Valuing and transferring the knowledge and experience of all individuals.
- Integrity: Upholding the highest standards of ethical behavior, transparency and accountability.
- **Innovation:** Creating inspired solutions in science, service, and education.

"We Are on a Mission"

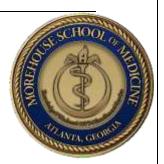
Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) stands apart from all other medical schools in the country. Like others, we attract students who aspire to be exceptional doctors, scientists, and health care professionals—individuals driven to make a lasting difference in their communities. However, MSM proudly ranks **number one** in the first-ever national study assessing the social mission of all U.S. medical schools.

This ranking reflects MSM's unwavering commitment to primary care and its mission to serve the underserved communities—a focus the study emphasizes as essential to improving healthcare across the United States. This recognition highlights the critical role that MSM and other historically black academic health centers play in addressing the nation's most pressing healthcare challenges, including diversity, access, and workforce distribution.

At MSM, we attract and train the healthcare professionals **America needs most**--those who will:

- Provide care to underserved communities
- Increase racial and ethnic diversity in the health professions and scientific workforce
- Work to eliminate racial, ethnic, and geographic health disparities

Our researchers go beyond studying the biological determinants of illness and health. They also investigate the **social determinants**—the conditions in which people are born, live, work, and age. These factors, shaped by diverse social and economic forces, can be just as influential as biology—if not more—when it comes to overall health and well-being. **At MSM**, we are committed to understanding and addressing these challenges to create a healthier, more equitable future.



Graduate Medical Education (GME)

GME is a vital component of the Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) medical education continuum. Residency plays a critical role in the transformation of medical trainees into independent practitioners. This phase of training is **physically**, **emotionally**, **and intellectually demanding**, requiring sustained dedication and effort from residents.

MSM's **five core residency education goals** are to ensure that residents:

- **Develop clinical expertise**—acquiring the knowledge, competencies, and skills necessary for effective patient treatment and management.
- **Prepare for licensure and specialty certification**—meeting the rigorous standards required for professional practice.
- **Integrate into the U.S. healthcare system**—gaining the skills to actively and effectively contribute.
- Teach and mentor—supporting the development of MSM medical students and fellow residents.
- Advance MSM's mission—providing service and support to underserved and disadvantaged communities.

Graduate Medical Education Institutional Aim

GME at MSM is dedicated to training well-rounded, mission-driven physicians who enhance diversity in healthcare and the scientific workforce. Our goal is to eliminate health disparities and advance health equity in urban and rural communities across Georgia, the nation, and the world.

Graduate Medical Education Institutional Diversity Statement

GME at MSM recruits trainees from diverse backgrounds and perspectives, equipping them to make a meaningful impact on healthcare through culturally competent and compassionate care. We strive to develop leaders who not only provide high-quality, culturally sensitive care to diverse patient populations but also pioneer innovative approaches to expand access to healthcare and advance health equity.

Graduate Medical Education Institutional Wellness Statement

MSM fosters a diverse and inclusive culture where all employees are encouraged to bring their authentic selves to work. We empower them to do so in support of advancing health equity.

The Scope of This Manual

The Graduate Medical Education (GME) Policy Manual outlines the basic GME policies, practices, and procedures at Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM). It serves as an advisory guide. The term "resident" in this document refers to both specialty residents and subspecialty fellows.

This policy manual should not be construed as an offer of employment for any specific duration, nor does it constitute an expressed or implied contract of employment. Either MSM or an employee may terminate the employment relationship at any time, with or without cause and with or without notice.

While MSM will make efforts to keep the GME Policy Manual and its online version current, changes to policies may occur before the manual can be updated online. Therefore, we strongly encourage you to contact the OGME to confirm you have the latest version of MSM's policies.

Policy updates will be communicated via email and posted on the MSM website. MSM reserves the right to add, revoke, suspend, or modify policies at its sole discretion, with or without prior notice. This applies to both published and unpublished policies. A copy of the GME Policy Manual is available for download on the MSM website.

The MSM Policy Manual supersedes all prior GME Policy Manuals, policies, and employee handbooks of MSM. The effective date of each policy indicates the version currently in effect.



Welcome from the Resident and Fellow Association

The Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) Resident and Fellow Association (RFA) is the representative body and voice for MSM residents. This body serves the functions and purpose of the Resident/Fellow Forum as defined in the ACGME Institutional Requirements. The Resident and Fellow Association works in collaboration with the leadership and administration of MSM Graduate Medical Education (GME) and its educational affiliates to ensure that residents are involved in providing input and feedback regarding decisions pertaining to residency education. The officers of the Resident and Fellow Association are available to residents and fellows as a resource in the informal concern and complaint process.

Membership in the Resident and Fellow Association is extended to all residents and fellows in MSM-sponsored training programs. The bylaws included here outline the structure and purpose of the association. Residents and fellows are encouraged to become involved in the Morehouse School of Medicine Resident and Fellow Association and to use it as a vehicle for communication regarding policymaking, institutional administration, and interdepartmental coordination.

Resident and Fellow Association Mission

The mission of the Morehouse Resident and Fellow Association is to be the voice of all residents and fellows. The Resident and Fellow Association advocates for MSM residents and fellows and strives to contribute to their well-being and the improvement of their learning environment and to foster a well-balanced residency experience through communal activities.

Bylaws of the Morehouse School of Medicine Resident and Fellow Association

Recognizing that the rendering of professional service to patients in accordance with the precepts of modern scientific medicine and ensuring the maintenance of the efficiency of the individual physician is best served by coordinated action, the residents and fellows who are training at Morehouse School of Medicine do hereby organize themselves into a Resident and Fellow Association to provide such coordination in conformity with the following bylaws.

ARTICLE I

The name of this organization shall be the "Morehouse School of Medicine Resident and Fellow Association" (RFA).

ARTICLE II

The Morehouse School of Medicine Resident and Fellow Association shall be composed of physicians who are residents and fellows training in Morehouse School of Medicine GME programs.

ARTICLE III OFFICERS, COMMITTEES, AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBERS-AT-LARGE

Section 1: Officers

- A. The officers of the Morehouse School of Medicine Resident and Fellow Association (RFA) shall be the President, the President-Elect, and the Secretary-Treasurer.
- B. The President shall call and preside at all meetings and shall be a member ex-officio of all committees. This resident/fellow shall represent the Association on the Graduate Medical Education Committee as a voting member. The resident/fellow shall have the authority to correspond and communicate resident concerns and to address confidential matters as necessary. This position is filled by the previous year's President-Elect and holds a one-

year term.

- C. The President-Elect, in the absence of the President, shall assume all his or her duties and shall have all his or her authority. This resident/fellow shall also represent the Resident and Fellow Association on the Graduate Medical Education Committee as a voting member. The resident/fellow shall have the authority to correspond and communicate resident concerns, and to address confidential matters as necessary. The President-Elect serves a second year on the RA Executive Board as the RA President.
- D. The Secretary-Treasurer shall keep accurate records of all meetings, call meetings on behalf of the President, and perform such duties as ordinarily pertain to his or her office. The Secretary-Treasurer shall take direction from the President, President-Elect, and the Executive Committee. The resident/fellow shall act as Treasurer of the Morehouse School of Medicine Resident and Fellow Association when necessary. This position holds a oneyear term.

Voting of Officers

The President-Elect and Secretary-Treasurer shall be elected annually by all current residents and fellows in good standing from all Morehouse School of Medicine residency and fellowship programs. The President is elected as President- Elect in the previous year. As serving as resident representatives to GMEC is a prescribed role of both the President and President-Elect (the two resident/fellow GMEC representatives) upon electing a resident/fellow as the President-Elect, the resident and fellow body is electing their peer-selected representative to the GMEC.

Section 2: Committees

- A. Resident and Fellow Association Executive Committee—The Morehouse School of Medicine Resident and Fellow Association shall have an Executive Committee. The membership of the Executive Committee shall consist of the President, President-Elect, and Secretary- Treasurer.
- B. **Resident and Fellow Association Council**—The Morehouse School of Medicine Resident and Fellow Association shall have a Council. The membership of the RFA Council shall consist of at least one (1) and up to two (2) members-at-large representing each residency and fellowship program, as well as at least one (1) and up to two (2) members-at-large from each hospital with MiCA programs.
- C. **Members-at-Large**—These members must be peer-selected on an annual basis with one (1) resident designated as the RA voting representative of the RFA Council, therefore ensuring one (1) vote per program.
- D. **Ex-Officio Members**—The President, President-Elect, and Secretary-Treasurer of the Resident and Fellow Association shall be ex-officio members of the RFA Council.
- E. Standing and Special Committees of the Resident and Fellow Association—All committee representatives shall be appointed by the President. Standing committees shall be appointed for one (1) year. Special committees shall retain their appointments until discharged by the President. Committees shall be reconstituted annually. Appointed representatives to committees are responsible for providing a brief written summary to the RFA Officers within seven (7) days of attending a committee meeting.

Standing Committees

Representatives from the Resident and Fellow Association membership shall be appointed by the President to sit as members on the following committees as requested by MSM and hospital affiliates, and as deemed necessary by the Resident and Fellow Association:

- Grady Memorial Hospital (GMH) Patient Safety and Quality Improvement Committees as requested by GMH and GME leadership
- GMEC Patient Safety and Quality Improvement Subcommittee
- GME ad hoc committees requesting a resident representative that may include but are not limited to:
 - Graduation
 - Recruitment
 - New Resident and Fellow Orientation
 - Continuing Resident and Fellow Orientation
 - Special Reviews of Programs

The RFA President-Elect and Secretary shall keep an annual committee list of resident and fellow appointments.

Given the unique nature of each institution, hospital, and local environment, RFA subcommittees are to be formed for the Atlanta-based programs and at each of the MSM programs at CommonSpirit hospitals with structures defined by each site.

Section 3: Responsibilities of Members-at-Large (MaL)

Members-at-large (MaL) are responsible for representing the residents of their program and/or hospital and communicating information from the RFA council meetings. Additional responsibilities of a MaL are to attend quarterly RFA Council meetings and participate as a member on at least one (1) institution/hospital committee as requested/appointed by the RFA President.

ARTICLE IV MEETINGS

Section 1: Regular Meetings—RA Council

- A. Regular meetings of the Resident and Fellow Association Council shall be held at least quarterly, apart from July, and at the discretion of the President of the RFA. All members-at-large will be notified at least one (1) month in advance of each meeting. All meetings shall be open to any member of the Resident and Fellow Association unless otherwise specified.
- B. Any resident/fellow from one of the Sponsoring Institution's ACGME-accredited programs has the opportunity to directly raise a concern to the RFA
- C. Resident/fellows have the option to conduct their RFA meetings without the DIO, faculty members, or other administrators present
- D. Residents/fellows have the option to present concerns that arise from discussions at the RFA meetings to the DIO and GMEC

Section 2: Special Meetings—Executive Committee

- A. Special meetings of the Executive Committee or of the Resident and Fellow Association Council may be called at any time by the President of the Resident and Fellow Association.
- B. The Director of Graduate Medical Education shall be invited to regular Executive

C. Committee and RFA Council meetings in an advisory capacity and shall be excused from such meetings, if necessary, when residents choose to discuss confidential RFA matters.

Section 3: Quorum

Any five (5) members of the RFA Council present at any given meeting shall constitute a quorum. All officers must be present at Executive Committee meetings for a quorum.

Section 4: Meeting Agendas

- A. The agenda at any regular RFA Council meeting shall be:
 - 1. Call to order
 - 2. Reading of the minutes of the last regular and all special meetings
 - 3. Unfinished business
 - 4. Communications
 - 5. Reports, as indicated, from representatives of standing and special committees
 - 6. New business
 - 7. Adjournment
- B. The agenda at special (Executive Committee) meetings shall be:
 - 1. Reading of the notice calling the meeting
 - 2. Discussion of the business for which the meeting was called

ARTICLE V AMENDMENTS

Amendments to these bylaws shall be proposed by resolution at a regular meeting of the Executive Committee. Proposed amendments shall be voted on at a scheduled meeting of the Resident and Fellow Association Council and shall require two-thirds majority of those present and voting for adoption. A copy of the resolution shall be transmitted in writing to all members of the Resident and Fellow Association 30 days prior to such a meeting.

ARTICLE VI ADOPTION

These bylaws will be voted on and must be approved by majority vote of all active residents and fellows who are in good standing with their programs.

General Information for Faculty Members

The Graduate Medical Education Committee (GMEC) highly values the contributions of our faculty members. The GMEC agrees with, supports, and adheres to the ACGME requirements and standards as related to faculty members as follows (reference: ACGME Common Program Requirements July 1, 2025):

Faculty members are a foundational element of graduate medical education—faculty members teach residents/fellows how to care for patients. Faculty members provide an important bridge allowing residents and fellows to grow and become practice-ready, ensuring that patients receive the highest quality of care. They are role models for future generations of physicians by demonstrating compassion, commitment to excellence in teaching and patient care, professionalism, and a dedication to lifelong learning. Faculty members experience the pride and joy of fostering the growth and development of future colleagues. The care they provide is enhanced by the opportunity to teach and model exemplary behavior. By employing a scholarly approach to patient care, faculty members, through the graduate medical education system, improve the health of the individual and the population.

Faculty members ensure that patients receive the level of care expected from a specialist in the field. They recognize and respond to the needs of the patients, residents and fellows, community, and institution. Faculty members provide appropriate levels of supervision to promote patient safety. Faculty members create an effective learning environment by acting in a professional manner and attending to the wellbeing of the residents, fellows and themselves.

Per Section 2.7. of the ACGME Common Program Requirements

There must be a sufficient number of faculty members with competence to instruct and supervise all residents/fellows.

Responsibilities of Faculty Members

Faculty members must:

- Be role models of professionalism.
- Demonstrate commitment to the delivery of safe, equitable, high-quality, cost-effective, and patient-centered care.
- Demonstrate a strong interest in the education of residents/fellows, including devoting sufficient time to the educational program to fulfil their supervisory and teaching responsibilities.
- Administer and maintain an educational environment conducive to educating residents/fellows.
- Regularly participate in organized clinical discussions, rounds, journal clubs, and conferences.
- Pursue faculty development designed to enhance their skills at least annually:
 - As educators.
 - In quality improvement and patient safety,
 - o In fostering their own well-being and that of their residents/fellows, and
 - In patient care based on their practice-based learning and improvement efforts.

General Information for Residents and Fellows

Access to Information

- Each resident shall be provided with the right to access MSM and affiliate policies, procedures, medical staff bylaws, patient safety and quality assurance and improvement requirements, and personal educational information.
- Each resident/fellow in a remote program shall be provided access to policies, procedures, medical staff bylaws, patient safety and quality assurance and improvement requirements specific to the program's primary hospital training site
- Each resident shall have access to the internet and information retrieval sites through residency program computers, limited access from home computers (upon request), or from the MSM library system.
- Residents/fellows are oriented and receive annual training regarding their responsibility to maintain patient confidentially as guided by HIPAA regulations established in April 2003 and by MSM compliance requirements. Each resident/fellow at a remote site receives compliance training in accordance with local hospital procedures.

Compensation

- Atlanta-Based Programs
 - Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) compensates residents and fellows in Atlanta-based programs directly. The Graduate Medical Education Committee (GMEC) annually reviews, approves, and recommends to the MSM leadership annual stipend (salary) amounts for each PGY level.
 - The stipend scale allows residents and fellows to receive an increase in compensation for each graduated education level.
 - An individual assigned as a chief resident will receive a higher stipend amount for his or her administrative duties.
- Remote Programs
 - o In accordance with respective affiliation agreements with remote program hospitals, resident/fellow stipend rates are determined and paid to residents by the local hospital in compliance with local procedures and employment policies.

Eligibility for Specialty Board Examination

Each resident should become familiar with the requirements of their specialty board as listed on the American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) website or on the individual specialty website. The residency or fellowship program administration representative can assist in finding this information.

Email Requirement

- All Atlanta-based residents/fellows are required to utilize Morehouse School of Medicine email addresses for all business and educational email communication. MSM email addresses are provided or assigned at the beginning of residency/fellowship training.
- All remote program residents/fellows are required to utilize email addresses provided by their local primary training hospital for all business and educational email communication. These email addresses are provided or assigned at the beginning of residency/fellowship training.

Exposures to Blood, Body Fluids, and Biohazardous Materials

- Atlanta-Based Programs:
 - Workers' Compensation Insurance provides compensation and/or medical care for workers who are injured or become ill as a direct result of their job. Coverage begins on the trainee's first day of employment.
 - o In addition to contacting required person(s) at the hospital or site, residents must also contact Marla Thompson, MSM Human Resources, Employee Relations, Clinical Services at (404) 752-1871 mthompson@msm.edu for all work-related injuries and/or exposures including: blood, body fluids, needle sticks, and biohazardous exposures.
 - Prior to evaluation and/or treatment, residents MUST be assigned a Workers' Compensation number and choose from an MSM Panel of Health care providers. For additional information, refer to MSM's Workers' Compensation Policy (HR 6.03).
- Remote Programs
 - Exposures to blood, bodily fluids, and biohazardous materials at remote programs are managed in accordance with local hospital policies

Fringe Benefits and Resources for Residents and Fellows

- Benefits: In addition to salary, Morehouse School of Medicine offer health insurance benefits to residents/fellows in Atlanta-based programs and their eligible dependents. Consistent with the MSM-Common Spirit Master Affiliation Agreement, MiCA affiliated training hospitals offer salary and health insurance benefits to the respective residents/fellows and their eligible dependents.
 - Residents/fellows are also provided disability insurance benefits, confidential counseling and psychological services, vacation, parental, sick or other leave, with coverage starting the first recognized day of the training program.
 - These offerings are uniform for all residents/fellows at each institution in accordance with the vendor programs and/or policies in force at the time of their agreements.
 - Detailed information on fringe benefits for residents and fellows in Atlanta-based programs can be provided by the MSM Human Resources Department at (404) 752-1607 or by emailing benefits@msm.edu.
 - Residents and fellows can also log in to MSM connect at: https://msmconnect.msm.edu/group/mycampus/89.
- Atlanta-Based Programs: Cigna Employee Assistance Program (EAP), CARE 24/7/365: This benefit is available for residents/fellows as a self-referral or for family assistance.
 - Residents/fellows are briefed on these programs by the Human Resources Department during New Resident Orientation.
 - Residents receive information on the Drug Awareness Program, resident impairment issues, and family counseling.
 - More information regarding these programs is available in the Human Resources Department at (404) 752-1600, or by calling Cigna EAP directly at (877) 622- 4327, and online at myCigna - Get Access to Your Personal Health Information. Upon logging in with your username and password, select Employee Assistance Program (EAP) from the "Coverage" menu. If asked for an employer ID, enter MSM.
- Remote Program: Employee Assistance Program offerings are available at each training hospital. Trainees are advised of this resource through hospital-specific orientations

- **Equipment**: Mobile phones and/or laptops must be returned by residents/fellows who do not complete their program.
- Laboratory (White) Coats: Clinical laboratory coats are provided to residents/fellows but are subject to the requirements of MSM and the rules of the affiliates.
- Leave Types: Leave types include but are not limited to sick, parental, caregiver, family medical (FMLA), vacation, and bereavement. All leave types are explained in detail in the Morehouse School of Medicine Human Resource Policy Manual, available by contacting Marla Thompson at (404) 752-1871.
- Leave Considerations: As addressed in the resident/fellow leave policy, residents and fellows are cautioned that to fulfill the program requirements and that of the specialty certification board, it may be necessary for the resident or fellow to spend additional time in the program to make up for time lost when utilizing the various leave options. See section Resident and Fellow Leave Policy below for more information on ACGME requirements on leave.
- **Library Services and Multimedia Services**: These services are available at Morehouse School of Medicine to include electronic media search access.
 - Libraries are available at inpatient facilities but vary in the content and services available.
 - Ambulatory care facilities have limited libraries. All residents and fellows have online search access capability through the MSM network.
- Office of Disability Services: For information regarding disabilities, call (404) 756-1871 or email ods@msm.edu.
- **Parking Facilities**: Parking is available at each clinical affiliate and may require payment of a reasonable fee.

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MOREHOUSE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES POLICY NUMBER GME-01 EFFECTIVE DATE 07/01/2025 PAGE(S) 12 SUBJECT ADVERSE ACADEMIC DECISIONS AND DUE

Adverse Academic Decisions and Due Process Policy

PROCESS POLICY

I. PURPOSE:

- **I.1.** Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) shall provide residents and fellows with an educational environment that MSM believes is fair and balanced.
- **I.2.** This policy outlines the procedures which governs adverse academic decisions and due process procedures relating to residents and fellows during their appointment periods at Morehouse School of Medicine regardless of when the resident or fellow matriculated.
- **I.3.** Actions addressed within this policy shall be based on an evaluation and review system tailored to the specialty in which the resident or fellow is matriculating.

II. SCOPE:

- **II.1.** All MSM administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and administrators at participating affiliates shall comply with this and all other policies and procedures that govern both Graduate Medical Education programs and resident appointments at MSM.
- **II.2.** Residents and fellows shall be given a copy of this Adverse Academic Decisions and Due Process Policy at the beginning of their training.

III. DEFINITIONS:

III.1. Academic Deficiency

- **3.1.1.** A resident or fellow's academic performance is deemed deficient if performance does not meet or satisfy the program and/or specialty standards.
- **3.1.2.** Evidence of academic deficiency for a resident/fellow can include, but is not limited to:
 - **3.1.2.1.** Having an insufficient fund of medical knowledge
 - **3.1.2.2.** Inability to use medical knowledge effectively
 - **3.1.2.3.** Lack of technical skills based on the resident or fellow's level of training
 - **3.1.2.4.** Lack of professionalism, including timely completion of administrative functions such as medical records, work hours, and case logging
 - **3.1.2.5.** Unsatisfactory written evaluation(s)
 - **3.1.2.6.** Failure to perform assigned duties

- **3.1.2.7.** Unsatisfactory performance based on program leadership and faculty's observation
- **3.1.2.8.** Any other deficiency that affects the resident or fellow's academic performance
- **3.1.2.9.** Please note that in-training exams (ITE) should not be used as an indicator of an adverse action.
- **III.2. Opportunity to Cure** occurs when a resident or fellow is provided the opportunity to correct an academic deficiency and corrects the academic deficiency to the satisfaction of the faculty, program director, department chairperson, and Clinical Competency Committee of the program in which the resident is enrolled.
- **III.3. Day**—a calendar business day from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday-Friday; weekends and MSM-recognized holidays excluded.

III.4. Corrective Action

- 3.4.1. Corrective action is written formal action taken to address a resident's or fellow's academic, professional, and/or behavioral deficiencies and any misconduct.
- **3.4.2.** Typically, corrective action may include probation, which can result in disciplinary action such as suspension, non-promotion, non-renewal of residency/fellowship appointment agreement, dismissal, or termination pursuant to the due process guidelines outlined in this policy or other appropriate MSM policies.
- **3.4.3.** Corrective action does not include a written or verbal notice of academic deficiency.
- **III.5. Dismissal**—the immediate and permanent removal of the resident from the educational program for failing to maintain academic and/or other professional standards required to progress in or complete the program. This includes conduct described in section 4.2 of this policy.

III.6. Due Process

- **3.6.1.** For matters involving academic deficiency(ies) in resident or fellow performance, due process involves:
 - **3.6.1.1.** Providing notice to the resident/fellow of the deficient performance issue(s), which should be a letter or email.
 - **3.6.1.2.** Offering the resident or fellow a reasonable opportunity to cure the academic deficiency and
 - **3.6.1.3.** Engaging in a reasonable decision-making process to determine the appropriate course of action regarding whether to impose corrective action.
- **III.7. Due Process Disciplinary Actions** include suspension, non-renewal, non-promotion, or dismissal.
- **III.8. GME**—Graduate Medical Education
- III.9. GME Office—Graduate Medical Education Office of Morehouse School of Medicine

- **III.10. Mail**—to place a notice or other document in the United States mail or other courier or delivery service
 - **3.10.1.** Notices mailed via first class mail, postage prepaid, unless returned to sender by the United States Postal Service or other courier or delivery service, are presumed to have been received three (3) days after mailing.
 - 3.10.2. Unless otherwise indicated, it is not necessary to hand-deliver the notice or use certified or registered mail to comply with the notice requirements in this policy. However, such methods of delivery, when documented, will verify actual notice. It is the resident or fellow's responsibility to ensure that his or her program and the GME office possess the resident or fellow's most current mailing address.
 - 3.10.3. Email Notification—Morehouse School of Medicine email addresses (@msm.edu) are the official email communication for all employees including residents and fellows. Emailing information to the resident or fellow's official MSM email address is sufficient to meet MSM's notification and mail obligations except where otherwise indicated. Residents and fellows are responsible for ensuring that they are receiving and checking email communication.

III.11. Meeting

- **3.11.1.** The appeals process outlined in this policy provides the resident an opportunity to present evidence and arguments related to why the resident/fellow believe the non-renewal or dismissal decision by the program director, department chairperson, or Clinical Competency Committee is unwarranted.
- **3.11.2.** The appeals process is also the opportunity for the program director, department chairperson, or Clinical Competency Committee to provide information supporting its decision(s) regarding the resident.

III.12. Misconduct

- **3.12.1.** Misconduct involves violations of standards, policies, laws, and regulations that affect professional and ethical standards of a physician in training.
- **3.12.2.** These violations constitute a breach of the MSM Resident Training Agreement.
- III.13. Non-Renewal of Appointment—if the residency program determines that a resident or fellow's performance is not meeting the academic or professional standards of MSM, the program, the ACGME program requirements, the GME requirements, or the specialty board requirements, the resident will not be reappointed for the next academic year. The program is responsible for determining the criteria for resident/fellow reappointment and non-renewals.
 - **3.13.1.** Reappointment in a residency/fellowship program is not automatic.
 - **3.13.2.** The program may decide not to reappoint a resident or fellow, at its sole discretion.

III.14. Non-Promotion

- **3.14.1.** Resident and fellow annual appointments are based on a full academic year: July to June.
- 3.14.2. A delay in being promoted to the next level is an academic action used in limited situations. These situations include but are not limited to, instances where a resident has an overall unsatisfactory performance during the academic year or fails to meet any promotion criteria as outlined by the program.
- III.15. Notice of Deficiency—the residency/fellowship program director may issue a written warning to the resident or fellow to give notice that academic deficiencies exist that are not yet severe enough to require a formal corrective action plan or disciplinary action, but that does require the resident to take immediate action to cure the academic deficiency. It is at the program director's discretion whether to require a written remediation.
- **III.16. CCC**—The Clinical Competency Committee:
 - **3.16.1.** Reviews all resident and fellow evaluations at least semi-annually;
 - **3.16.2.** Determine each resident/fellows' progress on achievement of the specialty-specific Milestones; and
 - **3.16.3.** Meet prior to the resident/fellows' semi-annual evaluations and advise the program director regarding resident or fellow's progress.
- **III.17. Probation**—a residency/fellowship program may use this corrective action when a resident or fellow's violations include but are not limited to:
 - **3.17.1.** Providing inappropriate patient care;
 - **3.17.2.** Lacking professionalism in the education and work environments:
 - **3.17.3.** Failing to cure notice of academic deficiency or other corrective action;
 - **3.17.4.** Impacting negatively on health care team functioning; or
 - **3.17.5.** Causing residency/fellowship program dysfunction.

III.18. Remediation

- **3.18.1.** Remediation allows the resident or fellow to correct an academic deficiency(ies) that would adversely affect the resident or fellow's progress in the program.
- 3.18.2. Remediation cannot be used as a stand-alone action and must be used as a tool to correct a Notice of Academic Deficiency or probation and assists in strengthening resident performance when the normal course of faculty feedback and advisement is not resulting in a resident or fellow's improved performance.

III.19. Suspension

- **3.19.1.** Suspension is the act of temporarily removing a resident from all program activities for a specified period because the resident or fellow's performance or conduct negatively impacts the provision of quality patient care or is not consistent with the best interest of the patients or other medical staff.
- **3.19.2.** While a faculty member, program director, chairperson, clinical coordinator, administrative director, or other professional staff of an affiliate may remove a resident from clinical responsibility or program activities, only the program director makes the determination to suspend the resident or fellow from the program and the duration of the suspension.
- **3.19.3.** Depending on circumstances, a resident or fellow may not be paid while on suspension. The program director determines whether a resident or fellow will be paid or not paid.
- **III.20. Reportable Adverse Actions**—probation, suspension, non-renewal, and dismissal are reportable actions by the program or MSM for state licensing, training verifications, and hospital/insurance credentialing, depending upon the state and entity.

IV. POLICY:

- IV.1. When a resident or fellow fails to achieve the standards set forth by the program, decisions must be made about notice of academic deficiency, probation, suspension, non-promotion, non-renewal of residency appointment agreement, and in some cases, dismissal. MSM is not required to impose progressive corrective action but may determine the appropriate course of action for its residents and fellows depending on the unique circumstances of a given issue.
- **IV.2.** Residents or fellows engaging in conduct violating the policies, rules, bylaws, regulations of MSM or its educational affiliates, or local, state, and federal laws regarding the practice of medicine and the standards for a physician in training may be dismissed depending on the nature of the offense.
 - **4.2.1.** Such misconduct will be considered a breach of the Resident/Fellow Appointment Agreement or Reappointment Agreement.
 - **4.2.2.** In such instances, the Graduate Medical Education Office and Human Resources Department may be involved in evaluating the violation.
- **IV.3.** A resident who exhibits unethical or other egregious behaviors that do not conform to achieving the skills required for the practice of medicine may be summarily dismissed.

V. PROCEDURES:

V.1. If any clinical supervisor deems a resident or fellow's academic or professional performance to be less than satisfactory, the residency/fellowship program director will review the identified concerns and may require the resident to take actions to cure the deficiencies. The Clinical Competency Committee may be engaged to review the clinical supervisor's evaluation in the context of the trainee's global performance metrics and provide a recommendation of whether to require remediation.

V.2. Notice of Academic Deficiency

- **5.2.1.** The residency/fellowship program director may issue a Notice of Academic Deficiency to a resident to give notice that academic deficiencies exist that are not yet severe enough to require corrective action, disciplinary action, or other adverse actions but that do require the resident or fellow to take immediate action to cure the academic deficiency.
- **5.2.2.** This notice may be concerning both progress in the program and the quality of performance.
- **5.2.3.** Residents and fellows will be provided with a reasonable opportunity to cure the deficiency(ies) with the expectation that the resident or fellow's academic performance will be improved and consistently maintained.
- **5.2.4.** It is the responsibility of the resident or fellow, using necessary resources, including advisors, faculty, PDs, chairperson, etc., to cure the deficiency(ies).
- **5.2.5.** The residency/fellowship program director will notify the GME director in writing of all notices of deficiency(ies) within five (5) calendar days of the program director's decision.

V.3. Probation

- **5.3.1.** A residency/fellowship program may use this corrective action when a resident or fellow's actions are associated with:
 - **5.3.1.1.** Providing inappropriate patient care;
 - **5.3.1.2.** Lacking professionalism in the education and work environments;
 - **5.3.1.3.** Negatively impacting healthcare team functioning; or
 - **5.3.1.4.** Failure to comply with MSM, GME, and/or program standards, policies, and guidelines.
 - **5.3.1.5.** Causing residency/fellowship program dysfunction.
- **5.3.2.** Probation can be used as an option when a resident or fellow fails to cure a notice of academic deficiency or other corrective action.
- **5.3.3.** The program director must notify and consult with the GME DIO and/or Director before issuing a probation letter to a resident or fellow.
 - **5.3.3.1.** A probation letter must be organized by ACGME core competencies and detail the violations and academic deficiencies.
 - **5.3.3.2.** A probationary period must have a definite beginning and ending date and be designed to specifically require the resident or fellow to correct identified deficiencies through remediation.

- **5.3.3.3.** The length of the probationary period will depend on the nature of the infraction and be determined by the program director. However, the program director should set a timed expectation of when improvement should be attained. The duration will allow the resident or fellow reasonable time to correct the violations and deficiencies.
- **5.3.3.4.** A probation period cannot exceed six (6) months in duration and residents and fellows cannot be placed on probation for the same infraction or violation for longer than 12 consecutive months (i.e., maximum of two (2) probationary periods).
- **5.3.4.** Probation decisions shall not be subject to the formal appeals process.
- **5.3.5.** While on probation, a resident or fellow is not in good standing.
- **5.3.6.** A remediation plan must be a part of probation as a tool for curing the deficiency that warranted the probation. Developing a viable remediation plan consists of the following actions:
 - **5.3.6.1.** The resident or fellow must be informed that the remediation is not a punishment, but a positive step and an opportunity to improve performance by resolving the deficiency.
 - **5.3.6.2.** The resident or fellow may be required to make up time in the residency or fellowship if the remediation cannot be incorporated into normal activities and completed during the current residency year.
 - **5.3.6.3.** The resident or fellow must prepare a written remediation plan, with the expressed approval of the program director regarding form and implementation. The program director may require the participation of the resident or fellow's advisor in this process.
 - **5.3.6.3.1.** The plan shall clearly identify deficiencies and expectations for reversing the deficiencies, organized by ACGME core competencies.
 - **5.3.6.3.2.** It is the responsibility of the resident/fellow to take actions to meet all standards, and to take the initiative to make improvements as necessary.
- **5.3.7.** All residents or fellows placed on probation are required to meet with the Director for Graduate Medical Education.
- 5.3.8. If the deficiency persists during the probationary period and is not cured, the residency program director may initiate further corrective or disciplinary action including but not limited to continuation of probation with or without non-promotion, non-renewal of residency/fellowship appointment agreement, or dismissal.

- **5.3.9.** The program director must notify and consult with the GME DIO and/or Director before initiating further corrective or disciplinary action.
 - **5.3.9.1.** If the reasons for non-promotion, non-renewal of appointment, or dismissal occur within the last four (4) months of the resident or fellow's appointment year, the program will provide the resident or fellow with reasonable notice of the reasons for the decision as circumstances reasonably allow.
 - **5.3.9.2.** The decision of the program director will be communicated to the resident or fellow and to the Office of Graduate Medical Education.
 - **5.3.9.3.** The residency/fellowship program director will notify the resident or fellow in writing of non-promotion, non-renewal of appointment, or dismissal decisions.

V.4. Suspension

- **5.4.1.** Suspension shall be used as an immediate disciplinary action because of a resident or fellow's misconduct. Suspension is typically mandated when it is in the best interest of the patients [patient care] or professional medical staff that the resident or fellow be removed from the workplace.
- **5.4.2.** A resident or fellow may be placed on paid or unpaid suspension at any time for significant violations in the workplace.
- **5.4.3.** A resident or fellow may be removed from clinical responsibility or program activities by a faculty member, program director, department chairperson, clinical coordinator, or administrative director of an affiliate. At their sole discretion, that individual can remove the resident/fellow if they determine that one of the following types of circumstances exist:
 - **5.4.3.1.** The resident or fellow poses a direct detriment to patient welfare.
 - **5.4.3.2.** Concerns arise that the immediate presence of the resident or fellow is causing dysfunction to the residency program, its affiliates, or other staff members.
 - **5.4.3.3.** Other extraordinary circumstances arise that would warrant immediate removal from the educational environment.
- 5.4.4. All acts of removal from clinical responsibility or program activities shall be documented by the initiating supervisor or administrator and submitted to the program director in writing within 48 hours of the incident/occurrence, explaining the reason for the resident or fellow's removal and the potential for harm.
- **5.4.5.** After receiving written documentation of the incident/occurrence, the program director has up to five (5) days to determine if the resident or fellow will be suspended.
- **5.4.6.** Only the program director has the authority to suspend a resident or fellow from the program and decide the duration of the suspension, regardless of individual hospital or affiliate policies and definitions of suspension.
- **5.4.7.** The program director must notify and consult with the GME DIO and/or director before suspending a resident or fellow.

- **5.4.8.** After a period of suspension is completed, further corrective or disciplinary action is required.
 - **5.4.8.1.** The program director shall review the situation and determine what further disciplinary action is required.
 - **5.4.8.2.** Possible actions to be taken by the program director regarding a suspended resident or fellow may be to:
 - **5.4.8.2.1.** Return the resident or fellow to normal work with a Notice of Academic Deficiency;
 - **5.4.8.2.2.** Place the resident or fellow on probation; or
 - **5.4.8.2.3.** Initiate the resident or fellow's dismissal from the program.
- V.5. Failure to Cure Academic Deficiency—if a resident or fellow fails to cure academic deficiencies through an approved corrective action, formal corrective action plan (remediation), probation, or other forms of academic support, the program director may take an action, including, but not limited to, one or more of the following actions:
 - **5.5.1.** Probation or continued probation
 - **5.5.2.** Non-promotion to the next PGY level
 - **5.5.3.** Repeat of a rotation or other education block module
 - **5.5.4.** Non-renewal of residency/fellowship appointment agreement
 - **5.5.5.** Dismissal from the residency/fellowship program
- **V.6.** The resident or fellow shall have the right to appeal only the following disciplinary actions:
 - **5.6.1.** Dismissal or termination from the residency/fellowship program
 - **5.6.2.** Non-renewal of the resident or fellow's appointment
- **V.7. Appeal Procedures**—Program and Department
 - **5.7.1.** All notices of dismissal from the residency/fellowship program or a non-renewal of the resident or fellow's appointment shall be delivered to the resident or fellow's home address by priority mail and email. A copy may also be given to the resident or fellow on site, at the program's sole discretion.
 - **5.7.2.** If the resident or fellow intends to appeal the decision, they should communicate intent to do so in writing to the program director within seven (7) days upon receipt of the letter that identifies the decision.

- **5.7.3.** The program director will notify the department chairperson who then convenes the departmental appeal committee.
 - 5.7.3.1. The Departmental Appeal Committee shall consist of a minimum of three (3) faculty members and one (1) administrative person (usually the residency/fellowship program manager) who functions as a facilitator and manages scheduling, communication, and administrative functions of the committee. The Departmental Appeal Committee will select one (1) of the three (3) faculty members as lead to complete the written recommendation on behalf of the committee.
 - **5.7.3.2.** A Departmental Appeal Committee will meet to review the resident or fellow's training documents and hear directly from the resident or fellow and program director regarding the matter.
 - **5.7.3.3.** The Departmental Appeal Committee will notify the resident or fellow and program director of the meeting date, time, place, and committee members' names and titles.
 - **5.7.3.4.** The program director must submit a written summary letter and timeline of events for the committee to review at least 24 hours before the scheduled meeting.
 - **5.7.3.5.** The resident or fellow may submit written documentation to the committee to review and must do so at least 24 hours before the scheduled meeting.
 - **5.7.3.6.** The resident or fellow may bring an advocate, such as a faculty member, staff member, or other resident.
 - **5.7.3.7.** Legal counsel is not permitted to attend the appeal because the process is an academic appeal.
 - **5.7.3.8.** Appeal meetings may not be recorded.
 - **5.7.3.9.** The Department Appeal Committee reserves the right to determine the manner in which the meetings with the resident or fellow and program director will be conducted.
- 5.7.4. The Departmental Appeal Committee will present its written recommendation to the program director within seven (7) days of the end of the appeal meeting. The program director will then forward the resident or fellow's training documents, all information concerning the dismissal/termination/nonrenewal, written appeal recommendation, and any other pertinent information to the department chairperson.
- **5.7.5.** The department chairperson will review all materials and make the final departmental decision within seven (7) days of receipt of materials.

- **5.7.6.** The department chairperson will communicate the final written departmental decision to the program director.
- **5.7.7.** The program director will then communicate the decision by written letter to the resident or fellow via mail and email. This should occur within ten (10) days of the final decision.

V.8. Appeal to the Dean

- **5.8.1.** The resident or fellow may appeal the decision of the department chair.
- **5.8.2.** If the resident or fellow is unsuccessful in his or her appeal to the chairperson, they may submit a written request to the dean for a review of due process involved in the program's decision of dismissal/termination/non-renewal of appointment.
- **5.8.3.** A request for an appeal to the dean must be submitted in writing within seven (7) days of the notification of the final departmental decision.
- **5.8.4.** The appeal must be submitted to both the dean and the program director.
- 5.8.5. The Dean shall instruct the GME office to convene an Institutional Appeal Committee to review the case and provide an advisory opinion regarding whether the residency/fellowship program afforded the resident or fellow due process in its decision to dismiss or not renew the resident or fellow's appointment. This review is program protocol and required documentation in each case. MSM's Designated Institutional Officer, or his or her designee, shall chair the Institutional Appeal Committee.
 - **5.8.5.1.** The Institutional Appeal Committee shall consist of the DIO, two (2) faculty members, and one (1) administrative employee, usually the GME Director, who functions as a facilitator and manages scheduling, communication, and administrative functions of the committee.
 - **5.8.5.2.** The Institutional Appeal Committee will meet to review the resident or fellow's training documents and hear directly from the resident or fellow and program director regarding the matter.
 - **5.8.5.3.** The Institutional Appeal Committee will notify the resident or fellow and program director of the meeting date, time, place, and the committee members' names and titles.
 - **5.8.5.4.** The program director shall provide the training documents and record of the departmental appeal proceedings.
 - **5.8.5.5.** The program director must also provide a written summary letter and timeline of events for the committee to review at least 24 hours before the scheduled meeting.

- **5.8.5.6.** The Institutional Appeal Committee shall give the resident or fellow an opportunity to present written and/or verbal evidence to dispute the allegations that led to the disciplinary action.
- **5.8.5.7.** The resident or fellow may submit written documentation to the committee to review and must do so at least 24 hours before the scheduled meeting.
- **5.8.5.8.** The resident or fellow may bring to the meeting an advocate, such as a faculty member, staff member, or other resident or fellow.
- **5.8.5.9.** Legal counsel is not permitted to attend the appeal because the process is an academic appeal.
- **5.8.5.10.** Recording of the meeting(s) and/or proceedings is prohibited.
- **5.8.6.** The institutional appeals committee chair will submit a written report of the findings to the dean who will make the final determination regarding the status of the resident or fellow.
- **5.8.7.** The final written determination by the dean may be:
 - **5.8.7.1.** That the resident or fellow is returned to the residency/fellowship program without penalty;
 - **5.8.7.2.** Recommendation for dismissal, termination, or non-renewal of appointment stands;
 - **5.8.7.3.** Other determination as deemed appropriate by the dean.
- **5.8.8.** If a recommendation for dismissal/termination/non-renewal is confirmed, the resident or fellow is removed from the payroll effective the day of the dean's decision.



MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-02
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	06
SUPERSEDES	06/01/2023

<u>SUBJECT</u>

ANNUAL INSTITUTION AND PROGRAM REVIEW POLICY

Annual Institution and Program Review Policy

I. PURPOSE:

The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines for the Accreditation Council of Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) Next Accreditation System (NAS) required Graduate Medical Education Committee (GMEC) oversight of institutional- and program-level annual review procedures and processes, effective July 1, 2022

II. SCOPE:

- **2.1.** All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and academic affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored Graduate Medical Education programs.
- **2.2.** All ACGME programs must conduct and implement program-level procedures and processes for annual program evaluation and review.

III. GLOSSARY OF ANNUAL REVIEW TERMS:

- **3.1. Graduate Medical Education Committee (GMEC)**—ACGME-required advisory committee with oversight of institution and program accreditation. Membership includes program directors, assistant program directors, program managers, residents and fellows, MSM and affiliate representatives from human resources, legal, patient safety, and quality improvement, the DIO, and GME office staff.
- **3.2. Annual Institutional Review (AIR)**—ACGME-required process to review and assess performance indicators, quality improvement goals and metrics, monitoring procedures, and action plans.
- **3.3. Annual Program Review (APR)**—GMEC- and GME-required process to ensure program maintenance of ACGME accreditation.
- **3.4. Special Review (SR)**—ACGME process to identify and assist in the improvement of underperforming programs.
- **3.5.** Annual Program Evaluation (APE)—Written documentation that through their PECs, programs are documenting formal, systematic, annual evaluation of the curriculum according to ACGME requirements.

IV. ANNUAL INSTITUTION AND PROGRAM REVIEW POLICIES AND PROCEDURES:

- **4.1.** Responsibilities of the GMEC include effective oversight of the ACGME accreditation status of the Sponsoring Institution and its ACGME-accredited programs, through the following measures.
 - **4.1.1. Annual Institutional Review (AIR)**—Oversight of the Sponsoring Institution's accreditation is performed through the Annual Institutional Review (AIR) at a minimum:
 - **4.1.1.1. Institutional Performance Indicators**: the GMEC must identify institutional performance indicators for the AIR to include, at a minimum:
 - **4.1.1.1.** The most recent ACGME institutional letter of notification,
 - **4.1.1.12.** Results of ACGME surveys of residents, fellows, and core faculty members, and
 - **4.1.1.13.** Each of its ACGME-accredited programs' ACGME accreditation information, including accreditation statuses and citations.
 - **4.1.1.2. Executive Summary**: The DIO must annually submit a written executive summary of the AIR to the Sponsoring Institution's governing body. The written executive summary must include:
 - **4.1.1.2.1.** A summary of the institutional performance on indicators for the AIR, and
 - **4.1.1.2.2.** Action plans and performance monitoring procedures resulting from the AIR.
 - **4.1.2. Annual Program Review Process (APR)**—Oversight of the residency programs' accreditation through an Annual Program Review Process (APR) will include review of:
 - **4.1.2.1.** The quality of the GME learning and working environment within the Sponsoring Institution, its ACGME-accredited programs, and its participating sites,
 - **4.1.2.2.** The quality of educational experiences in each ACGME-accredited program that lead to measurable achievement of educational outcomes as identified in the ACGME Common and Specialty/Subspecialty-Specific Program Requirements, and
 - **4.1.2.3.** The programs' annual evaluation and improvement activities and self-study/studies.
 - **4.1.3. GME APE Report**—Programs must have a program-level APE policy and process and must complete the GME APE Report template for submission of GMEC review and approval.

- **4.1.4. ACGME Annual Accreditation Data System (ADS)**—Programs must track and monitor required data and information to accurately complete the ACGME Annual Accreditation Data System (ADS) update, including:
 - **4.1.4.1.** Changes in program and participating sites,
 - **4.1.4.2.** Progress of addressing any citations,
 - **4.1.4.3.** Educational environment: curriculum, clinical work hours, supervision, etc.,
 - **4.1.4.4.** Faculty and resident scholarly activity,
 - **4.1.4.5.** Faculty development activities, and
 - **4.1.4.6.** Resident and faculty participation in Patient Safety and Quality Improvement activities.
- **4.1.5. Other Annual Reviews**—Programs must annually review and monitor their compliance with the following program performance indicators:
 - **4.1.5.1.** ACGME resident and faculty survey results,
 - **4.1.5.2.** Program Board pass rates,
 - **4.1.5.3.** Semi-annual resident evaluation—Milestone-based evaluation reporting, and
 - **4.1.5.4.** Clinical experience—case/patient/procedure logs.
- **4.2.** The GME DIO and program director will complete annual scorecards for each program based on assessment of the data noted above, its metrics and information.
 - **4.2.1.** The annual program scorecards create the Institutional Dashboard for monitoring programs' compliance with APR requirements.
 - **4.2.2.** Oversight of underperforming programs is performed through a Special Review process.
- **4.3. Special Review:** The GMEC must demonstrate effective oversight of underperforming program(s) through a special review process. GMEC shall identify programs as meeting the criteria of underperformance based on the following:
 - **4.3.1. Special Review Criteria**—A program will be placed on a special review for non-compliance in three (3) of the five (5) areas as follows:
 - **4.3.1.1.** Program accreditation status of Initial Accreditation with Warning or Continued Accreditation with Warning or adverse accreditation action defined by the ACGME as probationary accreditation or non-voluntary reduction in resident/fellow complement resulting from a review committee's determination of substantial non-compliance with the applicable specialty requirements
 - **4.3.1.1.1.** This single criterion will trigger a special review. In the absence of this criterion, program non-compliance in at least three of the following will at least three of the following will require a special review of the program.
 - **4.3.1.2.** ACGME letters of warning, concern, complaint, and/or focused or full site visit announcements,
 - **4.3.1.3.** Underperformance in five (5) or more of the Annual GME Program

Scorecard Metrics, including the following ACGME program performance indicators:

- 4.3.1.3.1. Annual ADS updates
- **4.3.1.3.2.** APE Report
- **4.3.1.3.3.** GMEC/GME program compliance
- 4.3.1.3.4. Citations/progress reports
- **4.3.1.3.5.** Match fill rate
- 4.3.1.3.6. Program policies
- **4.3.1.3.7.** ITE results
- 4.3.1.3.8. Resident PSQI involvement
- **4.3.1.3.9.** Faculty PSQI involvement
- **4.3.1.3.10.** Resident scholarly activities
- **4.3.1.3.11.** Faculty scholarly activities
- 4.3.1.3.12. Case/procedure/patient logs
- **4.3.1.3.13.** Semi-annual resident evaluation
- **4.3.1.3.14.** Faculty evaluation of residents
- **4.3.1.3.15.** Duty Hour monitoring and oversight
- **4.3.1.3.16.** Milestone data/reporting
- 4.3.1.3.17. Faculty development
- **4.3.1.4.** Failure to comply with ACGME Common and Specialty Specific program requirements not stated or listed in this policy, and
- **4.3.1.5.** Noncompliance with ACGME Resident Survey in two (2) or more of the seven (7) content areas below the compliance rate:
 - **4.3.1.5.1.** Work hours
 - **4.3.1.5.2.** Faculty
 - **4.3.1.5.3.** Evaluation
 - 4.3.1.5.4. Educational content
 - 4.3.1.5.5. Resources
 - **4.3.1.5.6.** Patient safety/teamwork
 - **4.3.1.5.7.** Overall evaluation of program

4.3.2. Special Review Protocol

- **4.3.2.1.** The GME Office will schedule a special review of a program.
- **4.3.2.2.** Separate meetings with program stakeholders will include:
 - Residents or fellows
 - Core faculty
 - Program leadership—the department chairperson, program director, associate program director(s), and program manager
- **4.3.2.3.** The number of faculty and residents that need to attend will be determined by the GME Office based on the size of the program.
- **4.3.2.4.** Members of the special review committee will include the MSM dean (as necessary), Designated Institutional Official, Director of GME, a program director and program manager from another program, and a member of the Resident and Fellow Association who is not in the program being reviewed.
- **4.3.2.5. Program Performance Indicator** and metrics data utilized during a special review include:
 - Most current annual program scorecard
 - ACGME resident and faculty survey results
 - ADS summary report
 - Board exam pass rates
 - Annual program evaluation reports
 - Special review faculty and resident questionnaires
 - Program policies, resident training files, program compliance reports, and evaluation summaries from MedHub
 - Any additional information deemed pertinent by the Review Committee

V. Special Review Report, Institutional Decisions, and GMEC Monitoring:

- **5.1.** A special review report that describes the quality improvement goals, the corrective actions, institutional decisions, and the process for GMEC monitoring of outcomes will be completed by the GME Office and presented to the GMEC for review and approval in a timely manner.
- **5.2.** For institutional decisions and action regarding Special Review status of a program, the program director of a special review program must provide semiannual written and verbal progress reports to the GMEC demonstrating improvement per recommendations and deadlines detailed in the special review report.
- **5.3.** Period of time for Special Review status
 - **5.3.1.** Programs on Special Review status will have a maximum of two (2) years to improve in the criteria stated in order to be removed from special review status.
 - **5.3.2.** The period of time starts when the special report is presented to the GMEC.

- **5.3.3.** If a program is on Special Review status for more than two (2) years, the GMEC will appoint a subcommittee consisting of a program director, the Director of GME, and a program manager to conduct a thorough review of the program, provide recommendations, and present those recommendations to the dean and chair of the department on Special Review.
- **5.3.4.** The dean, DIO, and chair will meet to discuss the GMEC recommendations.
- **5.3.5.** At the discretion of the DIO, programs may be added from the Special Review Process queue.

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MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-03
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
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SUPERSEDES	07/01/2023

<u>SUBJECT</u>

CONCERN AND COMPLAINT (GRIEVANCE) POLICY FOR RESIDENTS AND FELLOWS

Concern and Complaint (Grievance) Policy for Residents and Fellows

I. PURPOSE:

- **1.1.** The Sponsoring Institution must have a policy that outlines the procedures for submitting and processing resident or fellow grievances at the program and institutional level that minimizes conflicts of interest (ACGME Institutional Requirements 4.5.).
- **1.2.** The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines for communication of resident and fellow concerns and complaints related to residency/fellowship training and learning environment, and to ensure that residents and fellows have a mechanism through which to express concerns and complaints.
- **1.3.** For purposes of this policy, a concern or complaint involves issues relating to personnel, patient care, and matters related to the program or hospital training environment, including professionalism and adherence to clinical and educational work (Work Hour) standards.

II. SCOPE:

- **2.1.** All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and academic affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents appointed in MSM-sponsored Graduate Medical Education programs.
- **2.2.** All residency and fellowship programs must have a program-level Concern and Complaint (Grievance) Policy that aligns with this GMEC policy and is included in the program's policy manual.
- **2.3.** Residents, fellows, and faculty agree to work in good faith to resolve any problems or issues that distract from optimal training.

III. POLICY:

- **3.1.** Morehouse School of Medicine and affiliated hospitals encourage residents' and fellows' participation in decisions involving educational processes and the learning environment. Such participation should occur in both formal and informal interactions with peers, faculty, and Attending staff.
- **3.2.** Efforts should be made to resolve questions, problems, and misunderstandings as soon as they arise. Residents and fellows are encouraged to initiate discussions with appropriate parties for the purpose of resolving issues in an informal and expeditious manner.

- **3.3.** With respect to formal processes designated to address issues deemed as complaints (grievances) under the provisions of this policy, each program must have an internal process, known to residents, through which residents may address concerns. The program director should be designated as the first point of contact for this process.
- **3.4.** Grievance is defined as a complaint that directly and adversely affects a residents' and fellows' education, training, or professional activities as a result of an arbitrary or capricious act, or failure to act, or a violation of School policy or procedure, by the School or anyone acting officially on behalf of the School.
- **3.5.** Matters that are not grievable include probation and corrective actions, as detailed in the GME Adverse Academic Decisions and Due Process Policy, salary and benefits, and issues not relating to personnel, patient care, program or hospital training environment, including professionalism and adherence to clinical and educational work (work hour) standards.
- **3.6.** If the complaint is to formally notify the institution of an incident involving harassment or discrimination,
 - 3.6.1. For Atlanta-based programs, follow the Morehouse School of Medicine Sex/Gender, Non- Discrimination, Anti-Harassment, and Retaliation Policy for procedures to be followed. The contact person for this policy is Claudette V. Bazile, Esq., Title IX Coordinator for MSM, (404) 752-1846; Title IX@msm.edu
 - 3.6.2. For remote MSM programs, follow the local, hospital, or system-specific reporting policies and procedures.

IV. PROCEDURE:

- **4.1.** Reporting Structure "chain of command" for resident and fellow concerns and complaints (grievances)
 - **4.1.1.** Step 1: Residents and fellows should first talk to program-level persons to resolve problems and concerns.
 - **4.1.1.1.** The program's chief resident(s) should be the first point of contact.
 - **4.1.1.2.** If the resident or fellow believes their concern is not adequately addressed or there is a conflict of interest, then the individual should discuss their concerns with the program director or associate program director.
 - **4.1.2.** Step 2: If the resident or fellow is not satisfied with the program-level resolution, the individual should discuss the matter with the department chair, service director, or chief of a specific hospital.
 - **4.1.3.** Step 3: If no solution is achieved, the resident or fellow may seek assistance from the Graduate Medical Education (GME) Designated Institutional Official (DIO), Dr. Chinedu Ivonye, at civonye@msm.edu.

4.2. Other Grievance Resources and Options

- **4.2.1.** If for any reason the resident or fellow does not want to discuss concerns or complaints with the chief resident, program director, associate program director, department chair, service director or chief, or Designated Institutional Official (DIO), the following resources are available:
 - **4.2.1.1.** For MSM-Atlanta Programs: For issues involving program concerns, training matters, professionalism, or work environment,

- **4.2.1.2.** residents can contact the Graduate Medical Education Director at (404) 752-1011; jgriggs@msm.edu.
- **4.2.1.3.** For MSM-Remote Programs: For issues involving program concerns, training matters, professionalism, or work environment, residents can contact the Graduate Medical Executive Director at (404) 752-1011; dshorter@msm.edu.
- **4.2.1.4.** For problems involving interpersonal issues, the resident or fellow may be more comfortable discussing confidential informal issues apart and separate from the resident or fellow's parent department with the Resident and Fellow Association president or president elect.
 - **4.2.1.4.1.** Any resident or fellow may directly raise a concern to the Resident and Fellow Association Forum.
 - **4.2.1.4.2.** Resident and Fellow Association Forums and meetings may be conducted without the DIO, faculty members, or other administrators present.
 - **4.2.1.4.3.** Residents and fellows have the option to present concerns that arise from discussions at Resident and Fellow Association Forums to the DIO and GMEC.
- **4.2.2.** Residents and fellows can provide anonymous feedback, concerns, and complaints by completing the GME Feedback Form at http://www.msm.edu/Education/GME/feedbackform.php.
 - **4.2.2.1.** Comments are anonymous and cannot be traced back to individuals.
 - **4.2.2.2.** Personal follow-up regarding how feedback, concerns, or complaints have been addressed by departments and/or GME will be provided only if the resident or fellow elects to include his or her name and contact information in the comments field.
- **4.2.3.** For Atlanta-based MSM Programs: MSM Office of Compliance and Corporate Integrity is at Office of Compliance and Corporate Integrity | Morehouse School of Medicine.
 - **4.2.3.1.** The MSM Compliance Hotline, 1 (855) 279-7520, is an anonymous and confidential mechanism for reporting unethical, noncompliant, and/or illegal activity.

- **4.2.3.2.** Call the Compliance Hotline or visit Ethics Point website at EthicsPoint Morehouse School of Medicine to report any concern that could threaten or create a loss to the MSM community including:
 - **4.2.3.2.1.** Harassment—sexual, racial, disability, religious, retaliation
 - **4.2.3.2.2.** Environment Health and Safety—biological, laboratory, radiation, laser, occupational, chemical, and waste management safety issues
 - **4.2.3.2.3.** Other reporting purposes:
 - **4.2.3.2.3.1.** Misuse of resources, time, or property assets
 - **4.2.3.2.3.2.** Accounting, audit, and internal control matters
 - **4.2.3.2.3.3.** Falsification of records
 - **4.2.3.2.3.4.** Theft, bribes, and kickbacks
- **4.3.** Refer to the current version of the MSM GME Policy Manual for detailed information regarding the Adverse Academic Decisions and Due Process Policy for matters involving resident/fellow suspension, non-renewal, non-promotion, or dismissal.

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MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER GME-04

EFFECTIVE DATE 07/01/2025

PAGE(S) 07

SUPERSEDES 07/01/23

<u>SUBJECT</u>

DISASTER AND SUBSTANTIAL DISRUPTIONS IN PATIENT CARE OR EDUCATION

I. PURPOSE:

- 1.1. The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines for communication with and assignment/allocation of resident physician manpower in the event of disaster, and the policy and procedures for addressing administrative support for Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) Graduate Medical Education (GME) programs and residents in the event of a disaster or interruption in normal patient care.
- **1.2.** It also provides guidelines for communication with residents/fellows and program leadership whereby to assist in reconstituting and restructuring educational experiences as quickly as possible after a disaster or determining need for transfer or closure in the event of being unable to reconstitute normal program activity.

II. SCOPE:

- **2.1.** All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents/fellows, and academic affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored Graduate Medical Education programs.
- **2.2.** This policy is in addition to any emergency preparedness plans established by MSM and its affiliate institutions.
- **2.3.** Residents/fellows are also subject to the inclement weather policies of the medical school and affiliate institutions.

III. Definitions:

- **3.1.** A disaster is defined within this policy as an event or set of events causing significant alteration of the residency experience at one (1) or more residency programs.
 - **3.1.1.** This policy and procedures document acknowledges that there are multiple strata or types of disaster:
 - Acute disaster with little or no warning (e.g., tornado or bombing)
 - Intermediate disaster with some lead time or warning (e.g., flooding or ice)
 - Insidious disruption or disaster (e.g., avian flu)
 - **3.1.2.** This document addresses disaster or disruption in the broadest terms.
- 3.2. A substantial disruption is defined as an event or set of events causing significant alteration to the residency experience in one or more MSM GME programs. A substantial disruption may or may not result in disruption of the provision of patient care within a residency program or throughout multiple residency programs and hospital departments

IV. DISASTER POLICIES AND PROCEDURES:

- **4.1.** In accordance with ACGME, the Sponsoring Institution must maintain a policy consistent with ACGME policies and procedures that address administrative support for each of its ACGME-accredited programs and residents/fellow in the event of disaster or interruption of patient care.
- **4.2.** Every effort will be made to minimize the interruption in continuation of salary, benefits, and resident and fellow assignments.

4.3. A Resident/Fellow's Duties in Disasters

- **4.3.1.** In the case of anticipated disasters, residents/fellows are expected to follow the rules in effect for the training site to which they are assigned at the time.
- **4.3.2.** In the immediate aftermath, the resident/fellow is expected to attend to personal and family safety and then render humanitarian assistance where possible.
- **4.3.3.** In the case of anticipated disasters, residents/fellows who are not "essential employees" and are not included in one of the clinical site's emergency staffing plans should secure their property and evacuate, should the order come.
- **4.3.4.** If there is any question about a resident/fellow's status, they should contact the program director before the pending disaster.
 - **4.3.4.1.** Residents/fellows who are displaced out of town will contact their program directors as soon as communications are available.
 - **4.3.4.2.** During and/or immediately after a disaster (natural or man-made), residents/fellows will be allowed and encouraged to continue their roles where possible and to participate in disaster recovery efforts.

4.4. Manpower/Resource Allocation during Disaster Response and Recovery

- **4.4.1.** All residency programs at MSM are required to develop and maintain a disaster recovery plan.
 - **4.4.1.1.** These plans should include, but are not limited to, designated response teams of appropriate faculty, staff, and residents/fellows, pursuant to departmental, MSM, and/or affiliated hospital policies as appropriate.
 - **4.4.1.2.** These response team listings should be reviewed on a regular basis, and the expectations of those members should be relayed to all involved.
- **4.4.2.** As determined to be necessary by the program director and/or chief medical officer at the affiliated institutions (and/or MSM leadership), physician staff reassignment or redistribution to other areas of need will be made.
 - **4.4.2.1.** This shall supersede departmental team plans for manpower management.

- **4.4.2.2.**In Atlanta-based programs, information on the location, status, and accessibility and availability of residents/fellows during disaster response and recovery is derived from the Designated Institutional Official (DIO) and/or Associate Dean for Clinical Affairs or their designees in communication with program directors and/or program chief residents.
- **4.4.3.** In Atlanta-based programs, the DIO and Associate Dean for Clinical Affairs will then communicate with the chief medical officers of affiliated institutions as necessary to provide updated information throughout the disaster recovery and response period.
- **4.4.4.** Leadership coordination in remote programs will follow hospital/system-specific procedures and protocols
 - **4.4.4.1.**In remote programs, hospital/system-specific communication procedures and chain-of-command shall be followed

4.5. Communication

- **4.5.1.** The GME office and/or all residency and fellowship programs shall maintain current contact information for all resident/fellow physicians. The information collected must include at a minimum the resident's:
 - Address
 - All available phone numbers (home, cell, etc.)
 - Primary and alternate email addresses
 - Emergency contact information
- **4.5.2.** This information will be updated at least annually before July 1, and within five (5) business days of a change, in order to maintain optimal accuracy and completeness. Along with any internal database documents, this information shall be maintained in the MedHub Residency Management Suite.
- **4.5.3.** All GME programs must submit departmental phone trees and updates to disaster plans to the GME office by July 31 of each year.
- **4.5.4.** The GME office shall share information with applicable departments (e.g., Human Resources, Public Safety, affiliate administration, etc.), as appropriate.
- **4.5.5.** All residents/fellows in Atlanta-based programs must participate in the MSM Mass Alert System (Campus Shield).

4.6. Legal and Medical-Legal Aspects of Disaster Response Activity

- **4.6.1.** It is preferred that, whenever and wherever possible, notwithstanding other capacities in which they may serve, residents/fellows also act within their MSM function when they participate in disaster recovery efforts.
- **4.6.2.** While acting within their MSM function, residents/fellows will maintain their personal immunity to civil actions under the federal and state tort claims acts, as well as their coverage for medical liability under their institutional policy.

4.7. Payroll

4.7.1. Residents/fellows are encouraged to be paid through electronic deposit, which process is performed off-site. Using this method, no compensation

- **4.7.2.** interruption is anticipated.
- **4.7.3.** Residents/fellows are encouraged to execute personal banking with an institution that has (at least) regional offices available.

4.8. Continuation of Salary, Benefits, Professional Liability Coverage, and Resident Assignments

- 4.8.1. In the event of a disaster or substantial disruption impacting MSM GME programs, continuation of salary, liability coverage, and benefits for residents will depend upon the specific short-term and long-term effects on each individual program and the institution overall. MSM directly employs residents assigned to Atlanta; for these residents, compensation and benefits continuation will align with MSM policies and applicable reimbursement regulations. Residents at remote affiliated programs in other states may be subject to different employment and liability coverage policies, as determined by their respective host institutions.
- **4.8.2.** MSM-employed residents are not automatically entitled to continued compensation during extended closures or disruptions at clinical sites. Nevertheless, MSM will make reasonable efforts to secure alternative placements, support, or reassignment for affected residents in compliance with ACGME requirements and institutional policies.

4.9. Administrative Information Redundancy and Recovery

- **4.9.1.** All hardcopy records maintained in the GME office will also be maintained electronically. All hardcopy residency files will be scanned as processing is completed and maintained electronically as backup to the hardcopy files.
- **4.9.2.** In addition, all GME programs are responsible for maintaining sufficient protection and redundancy for their program information and resident/fellow educational records. At minimum, all programs will maintain the following documentation on MedHub Residency Management Suite:
 - Electronic files of resident evaluations
 - Certification letters
 - Procedure log summaries
 - Promotion/graduation certificates

4.10. ACGME Disaster Policy and Procedures

- **4.10.1.** Upon declaration of a disaster by the ACGME Chief Executive Officer, the ACGME will provide information on its website and periodically update information relating to the event, including phone numbers and email addresses for emergency and other communication with the ACGME from disaster-affected institutions and residency/training programs.
- **4.10.2.** The Designated Institutional Official (DIO) of MSM will contact the ACGME Institutional Review Committee Executive Director with information and/or requests for information.
 - **4.10.2.1.** Program directors should call or email the appropriate Review Committee Executive Director with information and/or requests for information.

- **4.10.2.2.** Program directors should also communicate with site directors/supervisors at affiliate institutions regarding resident/fellow status and then communicate pertinent information to the DIO.
- 4.10.3. Residents/fellows who are out of communication with MSM GME and their programs should call or email the appropriate Review Committee Executive Director with information and/or requests for information. On its website, the ACGME will provide instructions for exchanging resident/fellow email information on WebAds.
- **4.10.4.** In addition to the resources listed in this document, residents are directed to the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) website (www.acgme.org) for important announcements and guidance.

4.11. Communication with the ACGME

- 4.11.1. When a Sponsoring Institution or participating site's license is denied, suspended, or revoked, or when a Sponsoring Institution or participating site is required to curtail activities, or is otherwise restricted, the Sponsoring Institution must notify and provide a plan for its response to the IRC within 30 days of such loss or restriction. Based on the particular circumstances, the ACGME may invoke its procedures related to alleged egregious and/or catastrophic events.
- **4.11.2.** The MSM DIO or named designee will be responsible for all communication between MSM and the ACGME during a disaster situation and subsequent recovery phase.
- **4.11.3.** Within ten (10) days after the declaration of a disaster, the DIO will contact the ACGME Institutional Review Committee to discuss particular concerns and possible leaves of absence or return-to-work dates to establish for all affected programs should there be a need for
 - Program reconfigurations to the ACGME, or
 - Residency/fellows transfer decisions.
- **4.11.4.** The due dates for submission will be no later than 30 days post disaster, unless other due dates are approved by the ACGME. If within ten (10) days following a disaster the ACGME has not received communication from the DIO, the ACGME will initiate communication to determine the severity of the disaster, its impact on residency/fellowship training, and plans for continuation of educational activities.
- **4.11.5.** The DIO, in conjunction with the Associate Dean for Clinical Affairs (or their designees) and program directors, will monitor:
 - **4.11.5.1.** The progress of patient care activities returning to normal status, and
 - **4.11.5.2.** The functional status of all training programs to fulfill their educational mission during a disaster and its recovery phase.

- **4.11.6.** These individuals will work with the ACGME and the respective Residency Review Committee to determine if the impacted Sponsoring Institution and/or its programs:
 - **4.11.6.1.** Are able to maintain functionality and integrity,
 - **4.11.6.2.** Require a temporary transfer of residents/fellows to alternate training sites until the home program is reinstated, and
 - **4.11.6.3.** Require a permanent transfer of residents/fellows.
- **4.11.7.** If more than one location is available for the temporary or permanent transfer of a particular physician, the preferences of the resident/fellow must be taken into consideration by the home Sponsoring Institution.
- **4.11.8.** Residency program directors must make the keep/transfer decision timely so that all affected residents maximize the likelihood of completing their training in a timely fashion.

4.12. Closures and Reductions (Disaster and Non-disaster)

- **4.12.1.** The GMEC has oversight of reductions in size or closure of the Sponsoring Institution and all residency and fellowship programs.
- **4.12.2.** The Sponsoring Institution will inform the GMEC, DIO, and affected residents and fellows as soon as possible when it intends to reduce the size of or close one (1) or more ACGME-accredited programs, or when the Sponsoring Institution intends to close.
- **4.12.3.** The Sponsoring Institution must allow residents and fellows already in an affected ACGME-accredited program(s) to complete their education at the Sponsoring Institution or assist them in enrolling in another ACGME-accredited program in which they can continue their education.

4.13. Resident/Fellow Transfer

- **4.13.1.** Institutions offering to accept temporary or permanent transfers from MSM residency/fellowship programs affected by a disaster must complete the transfer form on the ACGME website.
 - **4.13.1.1.** Upon request, the ACGME will supply information from the form to affected residency/fellowship programs and residents/fellows.
 - **4.13.1.2.** Subject to authorization by an offering institution, the AGCME will post information from the form on its website.
 - **4.13.1.3.** The ACGME will expedite the processing of requests for increases in resident complement from non-disaster-affected programs to accommodate resident/fellow transfers from disaster-affected programs. The Residency Review Committee will review applications expeditiously and make and communicate decisions as quickly as possible.
- **4.13.2.** The ACGME will establish a fast-track process for reviewing (and approving or denying) submissions by programs related to program changes to address disaster effects, including, without limitation:
 - Addition or deletion of a participating site,
 - Change in the format of the educational program, and

- Change in the approved resident complement.
- **4.13.3.** At the outset of a temporary resident/fellow transfer, a program must inform each transferred resident/fellow of the minimum duration and the estimated actual duration of his or her temporary transfer and continue to keep each resident/fellow informed of such durations. If and when a residency program decides that a temporary transfer will continue to or through the end of a training year, the residency program must inform each transferred resident/fellow.

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MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-05
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	06
SUPERSEDES	06/01/2019

<u>SUBJECT</u> EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS POLICY

Educational Program Requirements Policy

I. PURPOSE:

In compliance with ACGME Common Program Requirements Section IV., accredited programs are expected to define their specific program aims to be consistent with the overall mission of their Sponsoring Institution, the needs of the community they serve and that their graduates will serve, and the distinctive capabilities of physicians it intends to graduate.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and academic affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents appointed in MSM-sponsored Graduate Medical Education programs

III. POLICY:

The curricula for all MSM GME programs must contain the following educational components:

- **3.1.** A set of program aims consistent with the Sponsoring Institution's mission, the needs of the community it serves, and the desired distinctive capabilities of its graduates; the program's aims must be made available to:
 - **3.1.1.** Program applicants
 - **3.1.2.** Residents and fellows
 - **3.1.3.** Faculty members
- **3.2.** Competency-based goals and objectives for each educational experience designed to promote progress on a trajectory to autonomous practice. These must be distributed and made available to residents and fellows and faculty members to review.
- **3.3.** Delineation of resident responsibilities for patient care, progressive responsibility for patient management, and graded supervision
- **3.4.** A broad range of structured didactic activities
- **3.5.** Residents and fellows must be provided with protected time in which to participate in core didactic activities.
- **3.6.** Advancement of residents' and fellows' knowledge of ethical principles foundational to medical professionalism
- **3.7.** Advancement in the residents' and fellows' knowledge of the basic principles of scientific inquiry, including how research is designed, conducted, evaluated, explained to patients, and applied to patient care

IV. ACGME Competencies:

- **4.1.** The term resident refers to both specialty residents and subspecialty fellows. After the Common Program Requirements are inserted into each set of specialty and subspecialty requirements, the terms resident and fellow will be used respectively.
- **4.2.** In compliance with ACGME Common Program Requirements 4.3, "The program(s) must integrate the following ACGME Competencies into the curriculum (Core):"

4.3. Professionalism

- **4.3.1.** Residents must demonstrate competence in
 - **4.3.1.1.** Compassion, integrity, and respect for others;
 - **4.3.1.2.** responsiveness to patient needs that supersedes self-interest
 - **4.3.1.3.** cultural humility;
 - **4.3.1.4.** respect for patient privacy and autonomy;
 - **4.3.1.5.** accountability to patients, society, and the profession;
 - **4.3.1.6.** respect and responsiveness to diverse patient populations, including but not limited to diversity in gender, age, culture, race, religion, disabilities, national origin, socioeconomic status, and sexual orientation;
 - **4.3.1.7.** ability to recognize and develop a plan for one's own personal and professional well-being; and,
 - **4.3.1.8.** appropriately disclosing and addressing conflict or duality of interest.
- **4.3.2.** The Sponsoring Institution, in partnership with the program director(s) of its ACGME-accredited program(s), must provide a culture of professionalism that supports patient safety and personal responsibility (IR 3.2.f)
- **4.3.3.** The Sponsoring Institution, in partnership with the ACGME-accredited program(s), must educate residents, fellows, and faculty members concerning the professional responsibilities of physicians, including their obligation to be appropriately rested and fit to provide the care required by their patients (IR 3.2.f.1.)
- **4.3.4.** The Sponsoring Institution must provide systems for education in and monitoring of residents'/fellows' and core faculty members' fulfillment of educational and professional responsibilities, including scholarly pursuits. (IR 3.2.f.2.)
- **4.3.5.** The Sponsoring Institution must provide systems for education in and monitoring of accurate completion of required documentation by residents/fellows. (IR 3.2.f.3)
- **4.3.6.** The Sponsoring Institution must ensure that its ACGME-accredited programs provide a professional, equitable, respectful and civil environment that is free from unprofessional behavior, including discrimination, sexual, and other forms of harassment, mistreatment, abuse, and/or coercion of residents and fellows, other learners, faculty members, and staff members. (IR 3.2.f.4.)
 - **4.3.6.1.** The Sponsoring Institution, in partnership with its ACGME-accredited programs, must have a process for education of residents/fellows and faculty members regarding unprofessional behavior, and a confidential process for reporting, investigating,

monitoring, and addressing such concerns in a timely manner. (IR 3.2.f.4.a.)

- **4.3.7.** Residents must demonstrate a commitment to professionalism and an adherence to ethical principles (CPR 4.3)
 - **4.3.7.1.** Residents must demonstrate competence in:
 - **4.3.7.1.1.** Compassion, integrity, and respect for others;
 - **4.3.7.1.2.** Responsiveness to patient needs that supersedes self-interest:
 - **4.3.7.1.3.** Cultural humility
 - **4.3.7.1.4.** Respect for patient privacy and autonomy;
 - **4.3.7.1.5.** Accountability to patients, society, and the profession;
 - **4.3.7.1.6.** Respect and responsiveness to diverse patient populations, including, but not limited to, diversity in gender, age, culture, race, religion, disabilities, national origin, socioeconomic status, and sexual orientation;
 - **4.3.7.1.7.** Ability to recognize and develop a plan for one's own personal and professional well-being; and
 - **4.3.7.1.8.** Appropriately disclosing and addressing conflict or duality of interest.

4.4. Patient Care (CPR **4.4**)

4.4.1. Residents must be able to provide patient care that is patient- and family-centered, compassionate, equitable, appropriate, and effective for the treatment of health problems and the promotion of health.

4.5. Procedural Skills (CPR 4.5)

4.5.1. Residents must be able to perform all medical, diagnostic, and surgical procedures considered essential for the area of practice.

4.6. Medical Knowledge (CPR 4.6))

Residents must demonstrate knowledge of established and evolving biomedical, clinical, epidemiological, and social-behavioral sciences, including scientific inquiry, as well as the application of this knowledge to patient care.

4.7. Practice-based Learning and Improvement (CPR 4.7)

- **4.7.1.** Residents must demonstrate the ability to investigate and evaluate their care of patients, to appraise and assimilate scientific evidence, and to continuously improve patient care based on constant self-evaluation and lifelong learning.
- **4.7.2.** Residents must demonstrate competence in:
 - **4.7.2.1.** Identifying strengths, deficiencies, and limits in one's knowledge and expertise;
 - **4.7.2.2.** Setting learning and improvement goals;
 - **4.7.2.3.** Identifying and performing appropriate learning activities;

- **4.7.2.4.** Systematically analyzing practice, using quality improvement methods, including activities aimed at reducing health care disparities, and implementing changes with the goal of practice improvement;
- **4.7.2.5.** Incorporating feedback and formative evaluation feedback into daily practice;
- **4.7.2.6.** Locating, appraising, and assimilating evidence from scientific studies related to their patients' health problems; and,
- **4.7.2.7.** Using information technology to optimize learning.

4.8. Interpersonal and Communication Skills (CPR 4.8)

- **4.8.1.** Residents must demonstrate interpersonal and communication skills that result in the effective exchange of information and collaboration with patients, their families, and health professionals.
- **4.8.2.** Residents must demonstrate competence in:
 - **4.8.2.1.** Communicating effectively with patients and patients' families, , as appropriate, across a broad range of socioeconomic circumstances, cultural backgrounds, and language capabilities, learning to engage interpretive services as required to provide appropriate care to each patient;
 - **4.8.2.2.** Communicating effectively with physicians, other health professionals, and health-related agencies;
 - **4.8.2.3.** Working effectively as a member or leader of a health care team or other professional group;
 - **4.8.2.4.** Educating patients, patients' families, students, other residents, and other health professionals;
 - **4.8.2.5.** Acting in a consultative role to other physicians and health professionals;
 - **4.8.2.6.** Maintaining comprehensive, timely, and legible medical records, if applicable.
 - **4.8.2.7.** Residents must learn to communicate with patients and families to partner with them in order to assess their care goals, including, when appropriate, end-of-life goals.

4.9. Systems-based Practice (CPR 4.9)

- **4.9.1.** Residents must demonstrate an awareness of and responsiveness to the larger context and system of health care, including the structural and social determinants of health, as well as the ability to call effectively on other resources to provide optimal health care.
- **4.9.2.** Residents must demonstrate competence in:
 - **4.9.2.1.** Working effectively in various health care delivery settings and systems relevant to their clinical specialty;

- **4.9.2.2.** Coordinating patient care across the health care continuum and beyond as relevant to their clinical specialty;
- **4.9.2.3.** Advocating for quality patient care and optimal patient care systems;
- **4.9.2.4.** Working in interprofessional teams to enhance patient safety and improve patient care quality;
- **4.9.2.5.** Participating in identifying system errors and implementing potential systems solutions;
- **4.9.2.6.** Incorporating considerations of value, cost awareness, delivery and payment, and risk-benefit analysis in patient and/or population-based care as appropriate;
- **4.9.2.7.** Understanding health care finances and the impact those finances have on individual patients' health decisions; and
- **4.9.2.8.** Using tools and techniques that promote patient safety and disclosure of patient safety events (real or simulated).
- **4.9.3.** Residents must learn to advocate for patients within the health care system to achieve the patient's and family's care goals, including, when appropriate, end-of-life goals.

Each Program must refer to its ACGME specialty/subspecialty common program requirements for specific details on patient care, medical knowledge, practice-based learning and improvement, interpersonal and communication skills, and systems-based practice.

V. <u>Curriculum Organization and Resident Experiences:</u>

MSM GME programs must:

- **5.1.** Ensure that the program curriculum is structured to optimize resident educational experiences, the length of these experiences, and supervisory continuity.
- **5.2.** Provide instruction and experience in pain management, if applicable, for the specialty, including recognition of the signs of addiction.

VI. Scholarship:

- **6.1.** Program responsibilities include:
 - **6.1.1.** Demonstration of the evidence of scholarly activities consistent with its mission and aims;
 - **6.1.2.** Allocation of adequate resources, in partnership with its Sponsoring Institution, to facilitate resident and faculty involvement in scholarly activities;
 - **6.1.3.** Advancement of residents' knowledge and practice of the scholarly approach to evidence-based patient care.
- **6.2.** Programs must demonstrate faculty scholarly activity accomplishments, for both core and non-core faculty, in at least three (3) of the following domains:
 - **6.2.1.** Research in basic science, education, translational science, patient care, or population health;
 - **6.2.2.** Peer-reviewed grants;

- **6.2.3.** Quality improvement and/or patient safety initiatives;
- **6.2.4.** Systematic reviews, meta-analyses, review articles, chapters in medical textbooks, or case reports;
- **6.2.5.** Creation of curricula, evaluation tools, didactic educational activities, or electronic educational materials:
- **6.2.6.** Contribution to professional committees, educational organizations, or editorial boards; and
- **6.2.7.** Innovations in education.
- **6.3.** All MSM GME programs must demonstrate dissemination of scholarly activity within and external to the program by the following methods:
 - **6.3.1.** Faculty participation in grand rounds, posters, workshops, quality improvement presentations, podium presentations, grant leadership, non-peer-reviewed print/electronic resources, articles or publications, book chapters, textbooks, webinars, service on professional committees, or serving as a journal reviewer, journal editorial board member, or editor
 - **6.3.2.** Peer-reviewed publication
- **6.4. Resident and Fellow Scholarly Activity**—Residents and fellows must participate in scholarship activity.
- **6.5.** The GME DIO and GMEC will provide oversight of programs' compliance with required educational components during the annual institutional and program review process and procedures.

VII. Documentation:

All MSM GME residency and fellowship programs are required to:

- 6.1. Track and document scholarly activity data annually, for residents, fellows, and all core and non-core faculty involved in teaching, advising, and supervising as part of the Annual Program Evaluation (APE) process; and
- **6.2.** Document and implement program-level scholarly requirements and guidelines that are distributed and reviewed with the residents, fellows, and faculty members on an annual basis.



MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-06
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	07
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2023

SUBJECT

EVALUATION OF RESIDENTS, FELLOWS, FACULTY, AND PROGRAMS POLICY

Evaluation of Residents, Fellows, Faculty, and Programs Policy

I. PURPOSE:

- **1.1.** The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the quality of Graduate Medical Education programs at Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) meets the standards outlined in the Graduate Medical Education Directory under the heading, "Essentials of Accredited Residencies in Graduate Medical Education" (AMA, current edition).
- **1.2.** This policy also ensures that MSM GME residents, fellows, faculty, and training programs are evaluated as required in the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) Institutional, Common, and Specialty/Subspecialty-Specific Program Requirements.

II. SCOPE:

- **2.1.** All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.
- **2.2.** Each MSM residency and fellowship program must:
 - **2.2.1.** Have a program-level evaluation policy and procedures for assessment and evaluation of residents, fellows, faculty, and the program that are compliant with ACGME Common and Specialty-Specific Requirements.
 - **2.2.2.** Employ the MedHub database system for all required evaluation components.
- **2.3.** The GME Office will monitor all evaluation components, set-up, and completion rates, and will provide programs with a minimum of quarterly delinquent and compliance reports.

III. FACULTY EVALUATION AND FEEDBACK OF RESIDENTS AND FELLOWS:

- **3.1.** Faculty members must directly observe, evaluate, and provide frequent feedback on residents' and fellows' performance during each rotation or similar educational assignment.
- **3.2.** Evaluation must be documented at the completion of the assignment.
 - **3.2.1.** For block rotations of more than three (3) months in duration, evaluation must be documented at least every three (3) months.
 - **3.2.2.** Continuity clinic and other longitudinal experiences, in the context of other clinical responsibilities, must be evaluated at least every three (3) months and at the completion of the experience.

- **3.3.** Clinical Competency Committee (CCC)
 - **3.3.1.** A Clinical Competency Committee must be appointed by the program director.
 - **3.3.2.** At a minimum, the Clinical Competency Committee must include three (3) members of the program faculty, at least one (1) of whom is a core faculty member.
 - **3.3.3.** Additional members must be faculty members from the same program or other programs, or other health professionals who have extensive contact and experience with the program's residents or fellows.
 - **3.3.4.** The Clinical Competency Committee must:
 - **3.3.4.1.** Review all residents and fellows evaluations at least semi-annually;
 - **3.3.4.2.** Determine each residents' and fellows' progress on achievement of the specialty-specific Milestones; and
 - **3.3.4.3.** Meet prior to the residents' and fellows' semi-annual evaluations and advise the program director regarding each resident/fellow's progress.

IV. RESIDENT/FELLOW ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION:

- **4.1.** Evaluation concerning performance and progression in the residency/fellowship program shall be provided to the resident/fellow throughout the duration of the program. Assessments and evaluations will measure performance against curricular standards.
- **4.2.** A primary activity within a residency/fellowship program is to identify deficiencies in a resident or fellow's academic performance.
 - **4.2.1.** The purpose of this requirement is to provide the resident or fellow with notice of deficiencies and the opportunity to cure.
 - **4.2.2.** This requires ongoing monitoring for early detection, before serious problems arise.
- **4.3.** The resident or fellow will be provided with a variety of supervisors, including clinical supervisors, resident trainers, and faculty advisors, with whom to discuss professional and personal concerns.
- **4.4.** In addition to personal discussions, the resident or fellow will receive routine verbal feedback and periodic written evaluations on his or her performance and progress in the program. These measurements should highlight both positive performance and deficiencies.
- **4.5.** The resident or fellow must have the opportunity to review evaluations with supervisors and to attach a written response, preferably in the form of reflection and planning for improvement.
- **4.6.** At the end of each rotation, the resident or fellow will have an ACGME, competency-based, global assessment of performance for the period of assignment.
 - **4.6.1.** The faculty must evaluate resident or fellow performance in a timely manner during each rotation or similar educational assignment and document this evaluation within 14 days of completion of the rotation or assignment.

- **4.6.2.** Evaluations must be immediately available for review by the resident or fellow. The resident or fellow notification of completed evaluations should be set up in the Residency Management system by requiring that the resident or fellow signs off electronically on the evaluation.
- **4.7.** In addition to the global assessment evaluation by faculty members, multisource methods and evaluators will be used to provide an overall assessment of the resident or fellow's competence and professionalism.
- **4.8.** The program must provide an objective performance evaluation based on the Competencies and the specialty-specific Milestones.
 - **4.8.1.** This performance evaluation must use multiple methods and evaluators including:
 - Narrative evaluations by faculty members and non-faculty evaluators
 - Evaluations from other professional staff members
 - Clinical competency examinations
 - In-service examinations
 - Oral examinations
 - Medical record reviews
 - Peer evaluations
 - Resident self-assessments
 - Patient satisfaction surveys
 - Direct observation evaluation
 - **4.8.2.** This information must be provided to the CCC for its synthesis of progressive resident and fellow performance and improvement toward unsupervised practice data.
- **4.9.** Non-cognitive skills and behaviors are observed and measured as an integral part of the evaluation process. Professionalism must be demonstrated, including the incorporation of a positive attitude and behavior along with moral and ethical qualities that can be objectively measured in an academic/clinical environment.
- **4.10.** A resident or fellow will be assigned supervisory and teaching responsibilities for medical students and junior residents as they progress through the program.
- **4.11.** Residents and fellows will be evaluated on both clinical and didactic performance by faculty, other residents and fellows, and medical students.

4.12. Semi-Annual Evaluation

- **4.12.1.** At least twice in each Post-Graduate Year, the residency/fellowship director, or their designee, with input from the Clinical Competency Committee, must:
 - **4.12.1.1.** Meet with each resident and fellow to review his or her documented semi-annual evaluation of performance.
 - **4.12.1.1.1.** This must include progress along the specialty-specific Milestones.
 - **4.12.1.1.2.** The resident or fellow must be provided with a copy of the evaluation.

- **4.12.1.2.** Assist residents and fellows in developing individualized learning plans to capitalize on their strengths and to identify areas for growth; and
- **4.12.1.3.** Develop plans for residents and fellows failing to progress, following institutional policies and procedures.

4.13. Resident and Fellow Progression Evaluation

- **4.13.1.** At least annually, each resident and fellow must be given a summative evaluation that includes her or his readiness to progress to the next year of the program.
- **4.13.2.** Documentation of these meetings, supervisory conferences, results of all resident and fellow evaluations, and examinations will remain in the resident or fellow's permanent educational file and be accessible for review by the resident or fellow.

4.14. Final Evaluation

- **4.14.1.** At the end of a residency or fellowship, upon completion of the program, the program director must provide a final evaluation for each resident and fellow.
- **4.14.2.** Specialty-specific Milestones, and, when applicable, the specialty-specific case logs, must be used as tools to ensure that residents and fellows are able to engage in autonomous practice upon completion of the program.
- **4.14.3.** The final evaluation must:
 - **4.14.3.1.** Become part of the resident or fellow's permanent record maintained by the program with oversight of the Institution, and must be accessible for review by the resident or fellow in accordance with institutional policy;
 - **4.14.3.2.** Verify that the resident or fellow has demonstrated the knowledge, skills, and behaviors necessary to enter autonomous practice;
 - **4.14.3.3.** Consider recommendations from the CCC: and
 - **4.14.3.4.** Be shared with the resident or fellow upon completion of the program.

V. FACULTY EVALUATION:

- **5.1.** Faculty evaluations at Atlanta-based programs are performed annually by department chairs, in accordance with the faculty bylaws.
- **5.2.** The program director of all MSM-sponsored programs must establish and use a process to evaluate each faculty member's performance as it relates to the educational program.
 - **5.2.1.** This evaluation must occur at least annually.
 - **5.2.2.** The evaluation must include a review of the faculty member's clinical teaching abilities, engagement with the educational program, participation in faculty development related to their skills as an educator, clinical performance, professionalism, and scholarly activities.
 - **5.2.3.** This evaluation must include written, anonymous, and confidential evaluations by the residents and fellows.

- **5.3.** These faculty evaluations must be aggregated, made anonymous, and provided to faculty members annually in a summary report.
 - **5.3.1.** This summary may be released as necessary, with program director review and approval, in instances where evaluations are required for faculty promotions.
 - **5.3.2.** Programs must not allow faculty members to view individual evaluations by residents or fellows.
- **5.4.** In order to maintain confidentiality of faculty performance evaluations, small programs with four (4) or fewer residents and fellows may use the following modification of evaluation submissions:
 - **5.4.1.** Generalized and grouped residents' and fellows' comments to avoid identifying specific resident or fellow feedback and
 - **5.4.2.** Aggregate faculty performance evaluations across multiple academic years.
- **5.5.** Program directors must maintain continuous and ongoing monitoring of faculty performance. This may include:
 - **5.5.1.** Automated alerts regarding low evaluation scores on end-of-rotation evaluations by residents,
 - **5.5.2.** Regular surveillance of end-of-rotation evaluations, and
 - **5.5.3.** Regular verbal communication with residents regarding their experiences.
- **5.6.** The program director should notify the appropriate department chair(s) when a faculty member receives unsatisfactory evaluation scores.
- **5.7.** Faculty performance must be reviewed and discussed during the annual faculty evaluation review process conducted by the chair or division.
- **5.8.** Faculty members must receive feedback on their evaluations at least annually.
- **5.9.** Results of the faculty educational evaluations should be incorporated into programwide faculty development plans.

VI. PROGRAM EVALUATION AND IMPROVEMENT:

- **6.1.** Program directors must appoint the Program Evaluation Committee (PEC) to conduct and document the Annual Program Evaluation as part of the program's continuous improvement process.
- **6.2.** The PEC must be composed of at least two (2) faculty members, at least one (1) of whom is a core faculty member, and should include at least one (1) resident or fellow.
- **6.3.** PEC responsibilities must include:
 - **6.3.1.** Advising the program director, through program oversight;
 - **6.3.2.** Reviewing the program's self-determined goals and its progress toward meeting them;

- **6.3.3.** Guiding ongoing program improvement, including development of new goals, based on outcomes; and
- **6.3.4.** Reviewing the current operating environment to identify strengths, challenges, opportunities, and threats as related to the program's mission and aims.
- **6.4.** The PEC should consider the following elements in its assessment of the program:
 - **6.4.1.** Curriculum
 - **6.4.2.** Outcomes from prior APEs
 - **6.4.3.** ACGME LONs including citations, areas for improvement, and comments
 - **6.4.4.** Quality and safety of patient care
 - **6.4.5.** Aggregate resident and faculty:
 - Well-being
 - Recruitment and retention
 - Workforce diversity
 - Engagement in PSQI
 - Scholarly activity
 - ACGME Resident and Faculty Surveys
 - Written evaluations of the program (annual GME survey)
 - **6.4.6.** Aggregate resident:
 - Achievement of the Milestones
 - In-training examinations
 - Board pass and certification rates
 - Graduate performance
 - **6.4.7.** Aggregate faculty:
 - Evaluation
 - Professional development
- **6.5.** The PEC must evaluate the program's mission and aims, strengths, areas for improvement, and threats. The annual review, including the action plan, must be:
 - **6.5.1.** Distributed to and discussed with the members of the teaching faculty and the residents and fellows; and
 - **6.5.2.** Submitted to the DIO.

VII. ACGME BOARD PASS RATE REQUIREMENTS:

- **7.1.** These requirements fulfill compliance with Section 5.6. of the common program requirements.
- **7.2.** The program director will encourage all eligible program graduates to take the certifying examination offered by the applicable member board of the American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) or the certifying board of the American Osteopathic Association (AOA).

7.3. Specialties Pass Rates

- **7.3.1.** For specialties in which the ABMS member board and/or AOA certifying board offer(s) an annual written exam, in the preceding three (3) years, the program's aggregate pass rate of those taking the examination for the first time must be higher than the bottom fifth percentile of programs in that specialty.
- **7.3.2.** For specialties in which the ABMS member board and/or AOA certifying board offer(s) a biennial written exam, in the preceding six (6) years, the program's aggregate pass rate of those taking the examination for the first time must be higher than the bottom fifth percentile of programs in that specialty.
- **7.3.3.** For specialties in which the ABMS member board and/or AOA certifying board offer(s) an annual oral exam, in the preceding three (3) years, the program's aggregate pass rate of those taking the examination for the first time must be higher than the bottom fifth percentile of programs in that specialty.
- **7.3.4.** For specialties in which the ABMS member board and/or AOA certifying board offer(s) a biennial oral exam, in the preceding six (6) years, the program's aggregate pass rate of those taking the examination for the first time must be higher than the bottom fifth percentile of programs in that specialty.
- **7.3.5.** For each of the exams referenced above, any program whose graduates over the time period specified in the requirement have achieved an 80 percent pass rate will have met this requirement, no matter the percentile rank of the program for pass rate in that specialty.
- **7.4.** Programs must report board certification status in ADS annually for the cohort of board-eligible residents that graduated seven (7) years earlier.



MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-07
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	04
SUPERSEDES	06/01/2014

SUBJECT

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION
COMMITTEE PURPOSE AND STRUCTURE
POLICY

Graduate Medical Education Committee Purpose and Structure Policy

I. PURPOSE:

The purpose of this policy is to establish the purpose and structure of the Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) Graduate Medical Education Committee (GMEC) to comply with the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) Institutional Requirements, effective July 1, 2025.

II. SCOPE

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and academic affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents appointed in MSM-sponsored Graduate Medical Education programs.

III. GMEC MEMBERSHIP:

- **2.1.** The GMEC is comprised of members representing all key areas of the institution:
 - Associate Dean and Designated Institutional Official (DIO) who is the Chair of the GMEC;
 - Program directors and program managers representing each residency and fellowship program;
 - Three (3) peer selected resident or fellow representatives of the Resident and Fellow Association (RAF)A Grady/MSM Patient Safety/Quality Improvement Officer;
 - GME director and office staff; and
 - Representatives from the MSM Office of the President, Office of Medical Education, Office of Student Affairs, the Human Resources Department, Compliance, the library, Finance, Marketing and Communications, and Information Services and Technology.
- 2.2. Representatives from major affiliates (Grady, VAMC, and CHOA) are invited to attend at least one (1) GMEC meeting and the annual GMEC Retreat to share institutional and hospital information and updates.
- **2.3.** The following voting members of the GMEC are designated one (1) vote for a total of 15 voting members:
 - DIO/chair
 - All program directors
 - One (1) representative from the Resident and Fellow Association
 - One (1) PSQI officer
 - One (1) representative from Human Resources
 - One (1) representative from the Office of the President
 - One (1) representative from Student Affairs
 - One (1) program manager chair

- **2.4.** MSM GMEC adheres to the ACGME institutional requirements for GMEC subcommittees (SC):
 - **2.4.1.** Each sub-committee that addresses required GMEC responsibilities must include a peer-selected resident or fellow.
 - **2.4.2.** The Resident and Fellow Association fulfills this requirement for subcommittees by RAF officers serving on subcommittees.
 - **2.4.3.** Subcommittee actions that address required GMEC responsibilities must be reviewed and approved by the GMEC.
 - **2.4.4.** All GMEC members are encouraged to participate on at least one (1) subcommittee as needed.
 - **2.4.5.** Each subcommittee has a chair who provides verbal and/or written information to the GMEC on behalf of the subcommittee.
 - The GMEC Subcommittees are listed below: Patient Safety/Quality Improvement
 - GME Learning and Working Environment
 - Bakersfield Memorial Hospital Subcommittee
 - California Hospital Medical Center Subcommittee
 - Dominican Hospital Subcommittee

III. GMEC Meetings and Attendance:

- **3.1.** The GMEC meets 11 months of each year.
 - **3.1.1.** No meeting is convened during the month of July.
 - **3.1.2.** GMEC meetings occur in person, on the first Tuesday of the month from August through June, from 3:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. Access to virtual attendance is provided for members who are unable to attend in person
 - **3.1.3.** Attendees at each meeting of the GMEC include at least one (1) resident or fellow member from the MSM Resident and Fellow Association.
- **3.2.** These meetings are designed to allow for the exchange of ideas, problem-solving, engagement among members, and updates on future planning initiatives. Further, all ACGME-required review and approve functions of the GMEC are conducted during these meetings. Consequently, they are vital, and the expectation is that all members will attend unless an emergency demands otherwise.
- **3.3.** On behalf of the GMEC, the GME Office maintains meeting agendas and minutes that document execution of all required GMEC functions and responsibilities.
- **3.4.** The GME Office is also responsible for planning and hosting the annual GMEC retreat.

IV. GMEC Responsibilities and Oversight:

- **4.1.** The GMEC is charged with the following responsibilities and oversight:
 - **4.1.1.** ACGME accreditation status of the Sponsoring Institution and each of its ACGME-accredited programs;
 - **4.1.2.** The quality of the GME learning and working environment within the Sponsoring Institution, each of its ACGME accredited programs, and its participating sites;
 - **4.1.3.** The quality of educational experiences in each ACGME-accredited program that leads to measurable achievement of educational outcomes as identified in the ACGME Institutional Requirements and Common and Specialty-Subspecialty-Specific Program Requirements;
 - **4.1.4.** The annual program evaluation and self-study of each ACGME-accredited program;
 - **4.1.5.** All programs' implementation of institutional policies for vacation and leaves of absence, including medical, parental, and caregiver leaves of absence, at least annually;
 - **4.1.6.** All processes related to reductions and closures of individual ACGME-accredited programs, major participating sites, and the Sponsoring Institution, and
 - **4.1.7.** The provision of summary information of patient safety reports to residents, fellows, faculty members, and other clinical staff members. At a minimum, this oversight must include verification that such summary information is being provided.
- **4.2.** GMEC must review and approve the following items:
 - Institutional GME policies and procedures
 - GMEC subcommittee actions that address required GMEC responsibilities;

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- Annual recommendations to the Sponsoring Institution's administration regarding resident and fellow stipends and benefits
- Applications for ACGME accreditation of new programs
- Requests for permanent changes in the resident and fellow complement
- Major changes in the structure or duration of education, including any change in the designation of a program's primary clinical site for each of its ACGMEaccredited programs
- Additions and deletions of participating sites for each of its ACGME-accredited programs
- Appointment of new program directors
- Progress reports requested by a Review Committee
- Responses to Clinical Learning Environment Review (CLER) reports
- Requests for exceptions to clinical and educational Work Hour requirements
- Voluntary withdrawal of ACGME program accreditation
- Requests for appeal of an adverse action by a Review Committee
- Appeal presentations to an ACGME appeals panel
- Exceptionally qualified candidates for resident/fellow appointments who do not satisfy the Sponsoring Institution's resident/fellow eligibility policy and/or resident/fellow.

- eligibility requirements in the Common Program Requirements.
- **4.3.** The GMEC must demonstrate effective oversight of the Sponsoring Institution's accreditation through an Annual Institutional Review (AIR). See the GME/GMEC Annual Institution and Program Review Policy.
- **4.4.** The GMEC must identify institutional performance indicators for the AIR, to include, at a minimum:
 - **4.4.1.** The most recent ACGME institutional letter of notification;
 - **4.4.2.** Results of ACGME surveys of residents, fellows, and core faculty members; and
 - **4.4.3.** ACGME accreditation information, including accreditation statuses and citations, for each of its ACGME-accredited programs.
- **4.5.** The DIO must submit an annual written executive summary of the AIR to the Sponsoring Institution's Governing Body. The written executive summary must include:
 - **4.5.1.** Summary of institutional performance on indicators for the AIR and
 - **4.5.2.** Action plans and performance monitoring procedures resulting from the AIR.
- **4.6.** The GMEC must demonstrate effective oversight of underperforming program(s) through a special review process.
- **4.7.** The special review process must include a protocol that:
 - **4.7.1.** Establishes criteria for identifying underperformance that includes, at minimum, program accreditation statuses of Initial Accreditation with Warning, Continued Accreditation with Warning, and adverse accreditation statuses as described by ACGME policies; and
 - **4.7.2.** Results in a t i m e l y report that describes the quality improvement goals, the corrective actions, and the process for GMEC monitoring of outcomes, including timelines.



MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-08
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	10
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2020

SUBJECT INTERNATIONAL ELECTIVE ROTATIONS POLICY AND APPLICATION

International Elective Rotations Policy and Application

I. PURPOSE:

- **1.1.** The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines and requirements for residents and fellows interested in international health rotations.
- **1.2.** International elective rotations are defined as educational health experiences that occur outside the United States, and which are not required by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) program requirements.
 - **1.2.1.** Residents and fellows are employees of Morehouse School of School of Medicine (MSM), and are governed by MSM policies, procedures, and regulations.
 - **1.2.2.** Educational rationale must be clearly demonstrable (goals and objectives, competencies, mentorship/preceptorship, outcome evaluation) and consistent with Residency Review Committee program requirements.
 - **1.2.3.** There must be a reasonable expectation of safety.
 - **1.2.4.** The Institution and its GMEC support trainees interested in international health experiences.
 - **1.2.5.** An international rotation will be counted as an elective rotation according to ACGME Residency Review Committee guidelines for elective experiences.
 - **1.2.6.** International tracks and rotations will not interfere with ACGME requirements for categorical or combined residency training programs.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.

III. POLICY:

- **3.1.** International elective rotations must align with and support the vision and mission of Morehouse School of Medicine.
- **3.2.** International elective rotations must be approved by the program director (PD) and designated institutional official (DIO). MSM residency and fellowship program directors must notify the GME Office of residents and fellows requesting an international educational experience using the GME International Elective Rotations Request Form and application.

- **3.3.** International educational experiences shall not interfere with the resident or fellow's ability to meet the ACGME Specialty-specific or applicable Board Certification eligibility requirements.
- **3.4.** The international elective rotation must be in compliance with all ACGME Common Program and Specialty-Specific Requirements.
- **3.5.** A resident or fellow completing an international rotation may not adversely affect the education of another MSM resident or fellow.

IV. PROCEDURES AND ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS:

- **4.1.** There must be a fully executed Program Letter of Agreement with rotation-specific, competency-based goals and objectives in place at least six (6) months prior to the start date of the international rotation.
- **4.2.** Written contact information for the international rotation site director and/or supervising physician must be provided with a signed attestation that:
 - **4.2.1.** The resident/fellow will be supervised according to ACGME requirements.
 - **4.2.2.** The supervisor has appropriate academic credentials or their equivalent as determined by the program director and DIO.
 - **4.2.3.** The resident/fellow will have reliable means of contact/communication.
- **4.3.** The program must provide proof of funding for the resident or fellow's stipend and benefits for the international rotation.
 - **4.3.1.** Morehouse School of Medicine does not provide medical professional liability coverage outside of the United States.
 - **4.3.2.** The resident or fellow must provide proof of malpractice coverage for international work for the duration of the international elective rotation.
- **4.4.** The resident or fellow's schedule must be approved by the program director and/or chief resident.
- **4.5.** The resident or fellow may purchase supplemental medical travel and medical evacuation insurance in addition to that provided by MSM.
- **4.6.** Morehouse School of Medicine is not responsible for travel, living, and extra insurance expenses during the resident or fellow's international elective rotation.
- **4.7.** A resident or fellow on a J-1 visa must receive clearance from the training program liaison in Human Resources prior to starting the application process for an international elective rotation.
- **4.8.** The resident or fellow must meet the following international elective rotation requirement. The resident or fellow must:
 - **4.8.1.** Be in good standing with the program (no remediation or borderline performance, no outstanding medical records, etc.).
 - **4.8.2.** Be in training beyond the first year or before the last month of training.
 - **4.8.3.** Make all necessary travel arrangements and provide the final itinerary to the program and the GME office.
 - **4.8.4.** Obtain medical clearance and the appropriate immunization and/or prophylaxis as recommended by the CDC.

- **4.8.5.** Sign the waiver holding MSM harmless for travel-related injury or harm.
- **4.8.6.** Remain under the direct or indirect supervision of the site director and/or supervising Attending at all times.
- **4.8.7.** Address medical liability adequately and obtain approvals from the Office of General Counsel.
- **4.8.8.** The international elective must be reviewed and approved by the DIO, the MSM President, the MSM Dean, Human Resources, and the Office of General Counsel.

V. APPROVAL PROCESS:

- **5.1.** The resident or fellow must discuss the rotation with and obtain approval from the program director.
- **5.2.** After obtaining approval from the program director, the resident or fellow and program director must complete the GME International Elective Rotations Request Form and application and submit it to the GME Office no later than six (6) months prior to the start of the rotation.
- **5.3.** Once approved by the DIO, the program must submit the international rotation request to Human Resources, the MSM President, and the MSM Dean for approval.
- **5.4.** The GME Office will review the submission, and the DIO will determine if the rotation is granted final approval.

VI. INTERNATIONAL ELECTIVE ROTATION CHECKLIST

- ☐ Completed and signed application
- ☐ Submitted copy of Malpractice Insurance Policy
- ☐ Obtained approval from the Office of General Counsel
- Obtained approval from the Human Resources Office
- ☐ Submitted the completed and signed *Morehouse School of Medicine International Rotation Release*
- ☐ Submitted the signed program letter of agreement

For questions regarding international resident or fellow rotations, contact Jason Griggs, Director at (404) 752-1011; jgriggs@msm.edu.



International Elective Rotations Release, Covenant Not to Sue and Waiver

Morehouse School of Medicine, a private, non-profit, educational organization, which operates a medical school located at 720 Westview Dr SW, Atlanta, GA 30310 (hereinafter referred to as "MSM"), has been advised that you have volunteered to further your medical training and experience by traveling to and spending time in a foreign country, specifically at		
, a medical school located at	(hereinafter	
the "Foreign Training Program") beginning and	d ending	
Read the following Release, Covenant Not to Sue, and Waiver ("have thoroughly read and agreed to its contents, sign where income		
I understand and acknowledge that, while I have chosen to ginternational setting, an international training experience is residency program, nor does my MSM residency program requ	not a requirement in my MSM	
nor does it require me to obtain expunderstand that I would be able to fulfill my residency requirem without participating in the Foreign Training Program. I acknow Foreign Training Program is elected solely by me.	ents successfully and completely	
I further understand that there are significant inherent risks involved with study, research, work, training, and living abroad, and I acknowledge and voluntarily accept all of these risks. These risks include, but are not limited to actual travel to and within, and returning from, one or more foreign countries; foreign political, legal, social, and economic conditions; foreign medical conditions; and foreign weather conditions. These risks also include the risk of criminal activity, violence, sexual battery, and terrorist activity.		
I specifically acknowledge and I will abide by any warnings, traveling that the United States Department of State has issued or may in citizens traveling to the foreign location(s) where I have chosen	n the future issue to United States	

I understand that the MSM does NOT provide professional liability insurance coverage while I participate in the Foreign Training Program. I agree to notify the program of this fact and understand that it is my responsibility to obtain such coverage if it is required.

medical advice about and receive current immunizations that are recommended by the United States Department of State and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention for United States

citizens traveling to the foreign location(s) where I have chosen to travel.

I agree to indemnify and hold harmless Morehouse School of Medicine and its respective Trustees, medical staff, officers, employees, agents, and instrumentalities (the "Indemnified Parties") from any and all liability, losses, or damages, including attorneys' fees and costs of defense, which the Indemnified Parties may incur as a result of claims, demands, suits, causes

of actions or proceedings of any kind or nature arising out of, relating to, or resulting from my participation in the Foreign Training Program.

It shall be my obligation to obtain additional health insurance coverage during the term of my international residency. This insurance will be for the purpose of securing health care services in the international location of the international residency rotation. I understand that the current MSM health insurance provider does not provide regular insurance coverage outside the territorial United States. I further understand that if I currently have MSM family coverage, I will be responsible for all requisite payments to maintain the dependent coverage. Additionally, I agree to purchase and provide proof of Medical Repatriation insurance coverage which includes provisions for emergency medical evacuation to the United States. Proof of coverage will be submitted to the program director.

I understand that any and all travel expenses, fees, and costs shall be my financial responsibility, even if my rotation at the Foreign Training Program is cancelled or terminated for any reason.

I understand that either the MSM or the Foreign Training Program may unilaterally terminate my participation in the Foreign Training Program if it is determined that I have failed to abide by the terms of this Release, applicable policies, procedures, rules, regulations, or the instructions of any supervising clinician or I have, in any manner whatsoever, compromised patient care or endangered the safety of a patient. In the event of such termination, I may be required to immediately return to MSM, and any costs for travel and any other costs associated with the termination will be my financial responsibility.

It shall be my responsibility to take into account travel time to and from the location of the Foreign Training Program and to make sure that it does not affect my clinical or other responsibilities at the MSM.

As part of the consideration for the MSM allowing me to participate in the Foreign Training Program, I hereby release, covenant not to sue, and forever discharge the MSM, Fulton County, a political subdivision of the State of Georgia, their past, present, or future commissioners, trustees, employees, agents, officers, servants, successors, heirs, executors, administrators, and all other persons, firms, corporations, associations, or partnerships of and from any and all claims, actions, causes or action, demands, rights, damages, costs, attorneys' fees, loss of service, expenses and compensation whatsoever, which may hereafter accrue on account of or in any way growing out of any and all known and unknown, foreseen and unforeseen events or circumstances during the course of my participation in the Foreign Training Program and/or any travel incident thereto.

I further expressly agree that the terms of this Release shall be legally binding upon me, my heirs, executors and assigns, and all members of my family.

I expressly agree that this release shall be governed by and interpreted in accordance with the laws of the State of Georgia without regard to its conflict of laws principles. I further consent, stipulate, and agree that the exclusive venue of any lawsuit and any other legal proceeding arising from or relating to this Release or my participation in or travel to the Foreign Training Program shall be in a state or federal court located in Fulton County, Georgia, United States.

International E	Elective Rotati	ions Policy	and Ap	plication
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In the event that any clause or provision of this Release is held to be invalid by any court, the invalidity of such clause or provision shall not otherwise affect the remaining provisions of this Release.

I further declare and represent that no promise, inducement, or agreement not herein expressed has been made to me, and that this Release contains the entire agreement between the MSM and me regarding my participation in the Foreign Training Program and/or any travel incident thereto, and that the terms of this Release are contractual and not a mere recital.

In signing this Release, I hereby acknowledge that I have carefully read this entire document, that I understand and agree to comply with its terms, and that I have signed it voluntarily.

Signature	
Printed Name	
Date	_
Notary Seal	

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GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION

Application for International Elective Rotations

The completed application and all required documentation must be completed and submitted no later than six (6) months prior to the start of the rotation. Submit via Postal Service mail to Jason Griggs, Graduate Medical Education Office, 720 Westview Drive, SW, Atlanta, GA, 30310, or via email to jgriggs@msm.edu. Direct questions to the GME Office at (404) 752-1011.

REQUIREDSUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION/ATTACHMENTS

The following items are required to complete your application for an international elective rotation at Morehouse School of Medicine.

Completed and signed application
Program Letter of Agreement (PLA) with Rotation Competency-based Goals and Objectives
Resident Application for Outside (External) Elective Rotations
Curriculum Vitae
Copy of Malpractice Insurance Policy
Completed and signed Morehouse School of Medicine International Rotations Release
Signed medical clearance

The resident or fellow applying for an international elective rotation must meet the following international elective rotation requirements:

- Be in good standing with the program (no remediation or borderline performance, no outstanding medical records, etc.).
- Be in training beyond the first year and prior to the last month of training.
- Make all necessary travel arrangements and provide the final itinerary to the program and the GME office.
- Obtain medical clearance and the appropriate immunization and/or prophylaxis as recommended by the CDC.
- Sign the waiver holding MSM harmless for travel-related injury or harm.
- Remain under the direct or indirect supervision of the site director and/or supervising Attending at all times.
- Address medical liability adequately and obtain approvals from the Office of General Counsel.

Application for International Elective Rotations

The completed Application for International Elective Rotations must be submitted with all required documentation at least six (6) months in advance of the anticipated rotation start date for processing.

RESIDENT/FELLOW INFORMATION First Name: Last Name: Program Name: _____ PGY Level: ____ Passport #: _____ Date of Birth: _____ Date of Application: **EMERGENCY CONTACT INFORMATION** In case of emergency, I authorize Morehouse School of Medicine to contact the following person. List at least one (1) family member who is reachable during the time you are traveling. Contact Name: Address: Relationship to Resident/Fellow: Home Phone: _____ Cell Phone: _____ Email Address: Contact Name: Address: _____ Relationship to Resident/Fellow: Home Phone: _____ Cell Phone: _____ Email Address: **ROTATION INFORMATION** Rotation Dates: _____ Name of Rotation: _____ Country of Rotation: _____ Training Site Name: _____ Supervising Faculty Name: Is this elective rotation available at Morehouse School of Medicine or its affiliated institutions?

Yes □ No □

International Elective Rotations Policy and Application

SITE DESCRIPTION Type of Center (Governmental, non-governmental, private) Demonstration of the requirement that the center has an established ongoing relationship with the program. Does the site have residents rotating from other United States institutions? If yes, list examples. Yes □ No □ Describe the general patient population. Describe the burden of disease. Describe the anticipated work hours. List educational resources available, including reliable access to web-based educational materials. Identify reliable forms of communication (phone, email, fax, internet) between the rotation site and the training program. **ROTATION DESCRIPTION** Explain how the proposed rotation will provide experience not available at Morehouse School of Medicine or its current affiliate sites. Provide verification that the rotation is an elective as described in the Residency Review Committee program requirements.

International Elective Rotations Policy and Application	
Describe the physical environment for the rotation including housing, trans and language.	portation, communication, safety
APPLICANT ATTESTATION	
 By applying for an international elective rotation, I acknowledge that I am r Make all travel arrangements and provide the program and the itinerary. Obtain medical clearance and appropriate immunization and/or p 	GME Office a copy of the final
 the CDC. Sign a waiver holding MSM harmless for travel related injury or harmless for trav	
Signature of Applicant:	Date:
Printed Name of Applicant:	
MOREHOUSE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE PROGRAM DIRECTOR APPRO	VAL
I confirm that the resident or fellow applicant is in good standing, and I am from residency/fellowship duties for the dates stated. I approve of the rota or fellow specified. I confirm that the resident or fellow's completion of this not adversely affect the educational experience of any Morehouse School	tion of the above-named resident international elective rotation will
Program Director Signature:	Date:
Printed Name:	
MOREHOUSE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE HUMAN RESOURCES APPROV	/AL
Human Resources Signature of Approval:	Date:
Printed Name:	
MOREHOUSE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE GENERAL COUNSEL APPROV	AL
General Counsel Signature of Approval:	Date:
Printed Name:	
MOREHOUSE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE GME OFFICE APPROVAL	
Application Received:	Date:
DIO Signature of Approval:	

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MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-09
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	05
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2023

<u>SUBJECT</u> MOONLIGHTING POLICY

Moonlighting Policy

I. PURPOSE:

The purpose of this moonlighting policy is to ensure that MSM GME programs comply with ACGME requirements.

II. SCOPE

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs

III. ACGME DEFINITIONS:

- **3.1. Moonlighting**: Voluntary, compensated, medically-related work performed beyond a resident or fellow's clinical experience and education hours and additional to the work required for successful completion of the program.
- **3.2. External Moonlighting**: Voluntary, compensated, medically-related work performed outside the site where the resident or fellow is in training and at any of its related participating sites.
- **3.3. Internal Moonlighting**: Voluntary, compensated, medically-related work performed within the site where the resident or fellow is in training or at any of its related participating sites.

IV. POLICY:

Moonlighting at MSM must be in accordance with the following guidelines:

- **4.1.** PGY-1 residents are not permitted to moonlight.
- **4.2.** Moonlighting must not interfere with the ability of the resident to achieve the goals and objectives of the educational program and must not interfere with the resident or fellow's fitness for work nor compromise patient safety.
- **4.3.** Moonlighting must be approved in writing by the program director and designated institutional official (DIO).
- **4.4.** Time spent by the resident or fellow in internal and external moonlighting (as defined in the ACGME Glossary of Terms) must be counted toward the 80-hour maximum weekly hour limit.
- **4.5.** Each resident or fellow requesting entry into such activities shall have a valid physician's license in the state where they are practicing.
- **4.6.** Residents and fellows must complete the Moonlighting Request Form and sign the Professional Liability Coverage statement available from the GME office. Examples of these follow this policy.
- **4.7.** Professional liability coverage provided by MSM does not cover any clinical activities

- not assigned to the resident or fellow by the residency/fellowship program.
- **4.1.** Moonlighting activities shall not be credited as being part of the program structure or curriculum.
- **4.2.** The resident or fellow must secure liability coverage for these outside activities from the respective institutions or through his or her own resources. Liability coverage provided for residency-related training activities will not cover moonlighting activities.

V. MOONLIGHTING CRITERIA:

- **5.1.** Resident or fellow must be a PGY-2 or higher; PGY-1 residents may not moonlight.
- **5.2.** J-1 visa sponsored residents may not moonlight.
- **5.3.** A full, unrestricted physician's license in the state where the resident is practicing is required to moonlight.
- **5.4.** The resident or fellow must have a good standing status in the program.
- **5.5.** The resident or fellow must log all internal and external moonlighting hours which count toward the ACGME work hours.
- **5.6.** Moonlighting must occur within the state of Georgia for Atlanta-based programs.



Moonlighting Request Form

To be	completed by the resident or fell	ow:		
Program Name:		Academic Year: _	PGY Level:	
		PGY Level:		
		Expiration Date: _		
		Malpractice policy		
Name	of Moonlighting Site/Organization:			
Addres	SS:	City:	Zip Code:	
Moonli	Moonlighting Supervisor Name: Phone number:		one number:	
Date M	Moonlighting Starts:	Date Moonlighting Ends: _		
Moonli	ghting Activities:			
Maxim	um hours per week: N	lumber of weeks:		
Check	One:			
	External moonlighting: Voluntary, compensated, medically-related work performed outside the sit of your training and any of its related participating sites.			
	Internal moonlighting: Voluntary, compensated, medically-related work performed within the site of your training or at any of its related participating sites.			

Moonlighting	Policy

Resident/Fellow Acknowledgement of Moonlighting Policy and Procedures attest that I meet and will comply with the moonlighting criteria. I understand that moonlighting activities are not credited toward my current training program requirements. I understand that I cannot moonlight during regular program Work Hours. I agree to submit another moonlighting approval form if there are any changes in location, activity, hours, supervisor, etc. I understand that violation of the GME moonlighting policy is a breach of the Resident/Fellow Appointment Agreement and may lead to corrective action. I attest that the moonlighting activity is outside of the course and scope of my approved training program. I understand that Morehouse School of Medicine assumes no responsibility for my actions as they relate to this activity. I will also inform the organization that is employing me and will make no representation which might lead that organization or its patients to believe otherwise. While employed in this activity, I will not use or wear any items which identify me as affiliated with Morehouse School of Medicine, nor will I permit the moonlighting organization to represent me as such. I give my program director permission to contact this moonlighting employer to obtain moonlighting hours for auditing purposes. I am not paid by the military or on a J-1 visa. By signing below, I attest and agree to all the above statements: Resident/Fellow Signature: ______ Date: _____ To be completed by the Program Director: I attest that the resident or fellow is in good standing and meets all the moonlighting criteria. Moonlighting time does not conflict with the training program schedule. Moonlighting duties/procedures are outside the course and scope of the training program. I agree to monitor this resident for Work Hour compliance and the effect of this moonlighting activity on overall performance. My approval will be withdrawn if adverse effects are noted. Approved Not Approved □ Program Director Signature: _____ Date: Associate Dean and Designated Institutional Official (DIO) or Designee: Approved Not Approved □ DIO Signature: _____ Date: _____ Chinedu Ivonye, MD

Professional Liability Coverage—Moonlighting Request

This letter shall be completed upon appointment to an MSM Residency program and at the time a resident enters into moonlighting activities.
This is to certify that I,, am a resident physician at Morehouse School of Medicine. As a resident in training, I understand that all professional activities that are sanctioned by Morehouse School of Medicine and related to, or are a part of, the Residency Education Program are covered by the following professional liability coverage:
 \$1 million per/occurrence and; \$3 million annual aggregate; and
 Tail coverage for all incidents that occur during my tenure as a resident in accordance with the above.
In addition, I understand that the above professional liability insurance coverage does not apply to professional activities in which I become involved outside of the residency program, and that upon written approval by the residency program director to moonlight, I am personally responsible for securing adequate coverage for these outside activities from the respective institutions or through my own resources.
Check the appropriate box: Resident Agreement □ Moonlighting Request □
Signature: Date:
Social Security Number:
Address: City:
State: Zip Code:

 $\label{thm:continuous} \textbf{Return Signed Original to Office of Graduate Medical Education}.$

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MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER

EFFECTIVE 07/01/2025
DATE

PAGE(S) 04

SUPERSEDES 06/01/2023

SUBJECT

TRANSITIONS OF CARE POLICY AND HAND-OVER PROCESS

Transitions of Care Policy (Formerly Patient Hand Off Policy)

I. PURPOSE:

The purpose of this policy is to define a safe process to convey important information about a patient's care when transferring care responsibility from one physician to another.

II. BACKGROUND:

- **2.1.** In the course of patient care, it is often necessary to transfer responsibility for a patient's care from one physician to another. Hand-over refers to the orderly transmittal of information, face-to-face, that occurs when transitions in the care of the patient are occurring.
- **2.2.** Proper hand-over should prevent the occurrence of errors due to failure to communicate changes in the status of a patient that have occurred during that shift.
- **2.3.** The primary objective of a transition of care is to provide complete and accurate information about a patient's clinical status, including current condition and recent and anticipated treatment. The information communicated during a hand-over must be complete and accurate to ensure safe and effective continuity of care.

III. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs

IV. POLICY:

- **4.1.** The Sponsoring Institution must
 - **4.1.1.** facilitate professional development for core faculty members and residents and fellows regarding effective transitions of care, and
 - The MSM GME Office requires and confirms that each program has a transition of care policy and hand-over procedure
 - The MSM GME Office confirms that each GME-accredited program provides transition of care training for faculty and GME trainees
 - The MSM GME Office assesses the need for centralized transition of care training and facilitates training across all programs, if needed
 - **4.1.2.** in partnership with its ACGME-accredited program(s), ensure and monitor effective structured patient hand-over processes to facilitate continuity of care and patient safety at participating sites.
 - Each resident/fellow is monitored and assessed for their competence in communication with team members in the hand-over process by

- program faculty and resident competence in this process is attested during each trainee's semi-annual evaluation.
- These hand-over process must be in place to maintain continuity of care both for changes in shift and for instances in which a resident is too fatigued to safely care for patients and needs to transfer care to another resident.

Programs must design clinical assignments to optimize transitions in patient care, including their safety, frequency, and structure.

- **4.2.** Programs and clinical sites must maintain and communicate schedules of Attending physicians and residents currently responsible for care.
- **4.3.** Programs must ensure that residents are competent in communicating with team members in the hand-off process.
- **4.4.** Programs in partnership with their Sponsoring Institutions must ensure and monitor effective, structured hand-off processes to facilitate both continuity of care and patient safety.
 - **4.4.1.** Hand-offs must follow a standardized approach and include the opportunity to ask and respond to questions.
 - **4.4.2.** A hand-off is a verbal and/or written communication which provides information to facilitate continuity of care. A hand-off or "report" occurs each time any of the following situations exists for an inpatient, emergency room patient, clinic patient, observation patient, or any other patient:
 - Move to a new unit
 - Transport to or from a different area of the hospital for care. e.g., diagnostic/treatment area
 - Assignment to a different physician temporarily, e.g., overnight/ weekend coverage or longer (e.g., rotation change)
 - Discharge to another institution or facility
 - **4.4.3.** Each of the situations above requires a structured hand-off with appropriate communication.

V. CHARACTERISTICS OF A HIGH-QUALITY HAND-OFF:

- **5.1.** Hand-offs are interactive communications allowing the opportunity for questioning between the giver and receiver of patient information.
- **5.2.** Hand-offs include up-to-date information regarding the patient's care, treatment and services, condition, and any recent or anticipated changes.
- **5.3.** Interruptions during hand-offs should be limited in order to minimize the possibility that information would fail to be conveyed or would be forgotten.
- **5.4.** Hand-offs require a process for verification of the received information, including repeat-back or read-back, as appropriate.

VI. HAND-OFF PROCEDURES:

- **6.1.** Hand-off procedures will be conducted in conjunction with (but not limited to) the following physician events:
 - Shift changes

- Meal breaks
- Rest breaks
- Changes in on-call status
- Contacting another physician when there is a change in the patient's condition
- Transfer of patients from one care setting to another
- **6.2.** Forms and guidelines physicians use in hand-over procedures and information transfer are developed and implemented by each service according to the needs of that service. The hand-over forms and guidelines may be in either paper or electronic format and must include clinical information agreed upon by physicians on that service, as being integral to the provision of safe and effective patient care for that patient population.
- **6.3.** Each service will develop and implement a hand-over/transition of care process that is in keeping with the shift or rotation change practices of its physicians and that facilitates the smooth transfer of information from physician to physician.
- **6.4.** Each service hand-over process must include an opportunity for the on-coming physician to ask pertinent questions and request information from the reporting physician.
- **6.5.** Each hand-over process must be conducted discreetly and free of interruptions to ensure a proper transfer.
- **6.6.** Each hand-over process must include at minimum a senior resident or Attending physician.
- **6.7.** A resident physician must not leave the hospital until a face-to-face hand-over has occurred with the Attending physician or senior resident coming onto the service.

VII. STRUCTURED HAND-OVER:

- **7.2.** Within each service, hand-overs will be conducted in a consistent manner, using a standardized hand-over form or structured guideline.
- **7.2.** Hand-overs, whether verbal or written, should include, at minimum, specific information listed below, as applicable:
 - Patient name, location, age/date of birth
 - Patient diagnosis/problems, impression
 - Important previous medical history
 - DNR status and advance directives
 - Identified allergies
 - Medications, fluids, diet
 - Important current labs, vitals, cultures
 - Past and planned significant procedures
 - Specific protocols, resources, and treatments in place (DVT/GI prophylaxis, insulin, anticoagulation, restraint use, etc.)
 - Plan for the next 24+ hours
 - Pending tests and studies which require follow-up
 - Important items planned between time of hand-off and discharge

VIII. FORMATTED PROCEDURE:

- **8.1.** A receiving physician shall:
 - **8.1.1.** Thoroughly review a written hand-over form, or receive a verbal hand-over,

- **8.1.2.** and take notes.
- **8.1.3.** Resolve any unclear issues with the transferring physician prior to acceptance of a patient.
- **8.2.** The SBAR, IPASS, or other standardized hand-over format can be used to deliver or receive the information:

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MOEHOUSE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-11
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	07
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2023

<u>SUBJECT</u> PROFESSIONALISM POLICY

Professionalism Policy

(Resident and Fellow Code of Conduct, Dress Code, and Social Media Guidelines)

I. PURPOSE:

- 1.1. Professionalism is a core value of the medical profession and is expected of all residents, fellows, and faculty engaged in Morehouse School of Medicine Graduate Medical Education programs. The purpose of this policy is to establish a common understanding of professional behavior expectations to maintain a positive learning environment that ensures safe and high, quality patient care and promotes mutual respect among team members and prevention of mistreatment.
- **1.2.** Residents are responsible for fulfilling all obligations that the GME Office, hospitals, and residency programs deem necessary for them to begin and continue duties as a resident, including but not limited to:
 - **1.2.1.** Attending orientations, receiving appropriate testing and follow-up, if necessary, for communicable diseases, fittings for appropriate safety equipment, necessary training and badging procedures (all of which may be prior to appointment start date)
 - **1.2.2.** Completing required GME, hospital, and program administrative functions in a timely fashion and before deadlines such as medical records, mandatory on-line training modules, and surveys or other communications
- **1.3.** Programs must provide a professional, respectful, and civil environment that is free from mistreatment, abuse, or coercion of students, residents, faculty, and staff.
- **1.4.** All GME program directors and faculty are responsible for educating, monitoring, and providing exemplary examples of professionalism to residents.
- **1.5.** Refer to the GME <u>Concern and Complaint (Grievance) Policy for Residents and Fellows</u> policy regarding confidential professionalism reporting systems and resources.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs

III. POLICY:

- **3.1.** Per the ACGME Institutional Requirement 3.2.f., the Sponsoring Institution (SI), in partnership with its Programs, will provide a culture of professionalism that supports patient safety and personal responsibility
 - **3.1.1.** The SI, in partnership with its Programs, educates residents/fellows and faculty members concerning the professional responsibilities of physicians, including their obligation to be appropriately rested and fit to provide the care required by their patients
 - **3.1.2.** The SI must provide systems for education in and monitoring of residents'/fellows' and core faculty members' fulfillment of educational and professional responsibilities, including scholarly pursuits.
 - **3.1.3.** The SI must provide systems for education in and monitoring of accurate completion of required documentation by residents/fellows
 - **3.1.4.** The SI ensures that its ACGME-accredited programs provide a professional, equitable, respectful and civil environment that is free from unprofessional behavior, including discrimination, sexual and other forms of harassment, mistreatment, abuse, and/or coercion of residents/fellows, other learners, faculty members, and staff members.
 - **3.1.4.1.** All MSM GME Programs must have a process for education of residents/fellows and faculty members regarding unprofessional behavior, and a confidential process for reporting, investigating, monitoring, and addressing such concerns in a timely manner.
- **3.2. Professionalism**—Residents and faculty members must demonstrate ar understanding of their personal role in the:
 - **3.2.1.** Safety and welfare of patients entrusted to their care, including the ability to report unsafe conditions and adverse events
 - **3.2.2.** Assurance of their fitness for work, including:
 - **3.2.2.1.** Management of their time before, during, and after clinical assignments; and
 - **3.2.2.2.** Recognition of impairment, including from illness, fatigue, and substance use, in themselves, their peers, and other members of the health care team
 - **3.2.3.** Commitment to lifelong learning
 - **3.2.4.** Monitoring of their patient care performance improvement indicators; and
 - **3.2.5.** Accurate reporting of clinical and educational Work Hours, patient outcomes, and clinical experience data

3.3. Professionalism—Code of Conduct

Residents are responsible for demonstrating and abiding by the following professionalism principles and guidelines.

3.3.1. Physicians must develop habits of conduct that are perceived by patients and peers as signs of trust. Every physician must demonstrate sensitivity, compassion, integrity, respect, and professionalism, and must maintain

- patient confidentiality and privacy.
- **3.3.2.** Refrain from disruptive behavior including but not limited to
 - **3.3.2.1.** Harassment or discrimination
 - **3.3.2.2.** Verbal threats or outbursts
 - **3.3.2.3.** Undue criticism intended to belittle or berate others
 - **3.3.2.4.** Arguing in front of patients and families
 - **3.3.2.5.** Physical actions that threaten others
 - **3.3.2.6.** Inappropriate physical contact
- 3.3.3. Adhere to all institutional policies and guidelines
- **3.3.4.** A patient's dignity and respect must always be maintained.
- **3.3.5.** All residents and faculty members must demonstrate responsiveness to patient needs that supersedes self-interest. This includes the recognition that under certain circumstances, the best interests of the patient may be served by transitioning that patient's care to another qualified and rested provider.
- **3.3.6.** Residents are responsible for completing hospital, program, and GME educational and administrative assignments by given deadlines that include:
 - **3.3.6.1.** Timely completion of evaluations and program documentation;
 - **3.3.6.2.** Logging of work hours, cases, procedures, and experiences honestly and accurately; and
 - **3.3.6.3.** Promptly arriving for educational, administrative, and service activities.
- **3.3.7.** A medical professional consistently demonstrates respect for patients by his or her performance, behavior, attitude, and appearance.
- **3.3.8.** Commitment to carrying out professional responsibilities and an adherence to ethical principles are reflected in the following expected behaviors:
 - **3.3.8.1.** Respect patient privacy and confidentiality.
 - **3.3.8.2.** Knock on the door before entering a patient's room.
 - **3.3.8.3.** Appropriately drape a patient during an examination.
 - **3.3.8.4.** Do not discuss patient information in public areas, including elevators and cafeterias.
 - **3.3.8.5.** Keep noise levels low, especially when patients are sleeping.
- **3.3.9.** Respect patients' autonomy and the right of a patient and a family to be involved in care decisions.
 - **3.3.9.1.** Introduce oneself to the patient and his or her family members and explain their role in the patient's care.
 - **3.3.9.2.** Wear name tags that clearly identify names and roles.
 - **3.3.9.3.** Take time to ensure patient and family understanding and informed consent of medical decisions and progress.
- **3.3.10.** Respect the sanctity of the healing relationship.
 - **3.3.10.1.** Exhibit compassion, integrity, and respect for others.
 - **3.3.10.2.** Ensure continuity of care when a patient is discharged from a

- hospital by documenting who will provide that care and informing the patient of how that caregiver can be reached.
- **3.3.10.3.** Respond promptly to phone messages, pages, email, and other correspondence.
- **3.3.10.4.** Provide reliable coverage through colleagues when not available.
- **3.3.10.5.** Maintain and promote physician-patient boundaries.
- **3.3.11.** Respect individual patient concerns and perceptions.
 - **3.3.11.1.** Comply with accepted standards of dress as defined by each hospital.
 - **3.3.11.2.** Arrive promptly for patient appointments.
 - **3.3.11.3.** Remain sensitive and responsive to a diverse patient population, including but not limited to diversity in gender, age, culture, race, religion, disabilities, and sexual orientation.
- **3.3.12.** Respect the systems in place to improve quality and safety of patient care.
 - **3.3.12.1.** Complete all mandated on-line tutorials and public health measures (e.g., TB skin testing) within designated timeframe.
 - **3.3.12.2.** Report all adverse events in a timely fashion using designated hospital- or clinic-specific reporting mechanisms.
- **3.3.13.** A professional consistently demonstrates respect for peers and co-workers.
 - **3.3.13.1.** Demonstrate respect for colleagues by maintaining effective communication.
 - **3.3.13.2.** Inform primary care providers of patient's admission, the hospital content, and discharge plans.
 - **3.3.13.3.** Provide consulting physicians with all data needed to conduct a consultation and render well-informed recommendations.
 - **3.3.13.4.** Maintain legible and up-to-date medical records, including completing discharge summaries within approved hospital guidelines.
 - **3.3.13.5.** Inform all members of the care team, including non-physician professionals, of patient plans and progress.
 - **3.3.13.6.** Provide continued verbal and written communication to referring physicians.
 - **3.3.13.7.** Understand a referring physician's needs and concerns about his or her patients.
 - **3.3.13.8.** Provide all appropriate supervision needed for residents, fellows, or students, by informing and involving supervising faculty of any changes in patient status, and by providing informed and safe handoffs to colleagues who provide patient coverage.
 - **3.3.13.9.** Acknowledge, promote, and maintain the dignity and respect of all healthcare providers.
- **3.3.14.** Respect for diversity of opinion, gender, and ethnicity in the workplace.

- **3.3.14.1.** Maintain a work environment that is free of harassment of any sort.
- **3.3.14.2.** Incorporate the opinions of all health professionals involved in the care of a patient.
- **3.3.14.3.** Encourage team-based care.
- **3.3.14.4.** In addition, professionals are held accountable to specialty-specific board and/or society codes of medical professionalism.

3.4. Professionalism—Dress Code

- **3.4.1.** Residents must adhere to the following dress code elements to reflect a professional appearance in the clinical work environment; residents are also held accountable to relevant individual hospital, site, and MSM institutional policies.
- **3.4.2. Identification**: Unaltered ID badges must be worn and remain visible at all times.
- **3.4.3. White Coats**: A long white coat that specifies the physician's name and department should be worn.

3.4.4. Personal Hygiene:

- **3.4.4.1.** Hair must be kept clean and well groomed. Hair color or style may not be extreme. Long hair must be contained as so not to drape or fall into work area.
- **3.4.4.2.** Facial hair must be neat, clean, and well-trimmed.
- **3.4.4.3.** Fingernails must be kept clean and of appropriate length.
- **3.4.4.4.** Scent of fragrance or tobacco should be minimized.
- **3.4.5. Shoes/Footwear**: Footwear must be clean, in good repair, and of a professional style appropriate to work performed.
 - **3.4.5.1.** No open-toed shoes may be worn.
 - **3.4.5.2.** Shoes must have fully enclosed heels or secured with a heel strap for safety purposes.
- **3.4.6. Jewelry**: Any jewelry worn must not interfere with job performance or safety.
- **3.4.7. Inappropriate Items not Permitted**: Pins, buttons, jewelry, emblems, or insignia bearing a political, controversial, inflammatory, or provocative message may not be worn.
- **3.4.8. Tattoos**: Every effort must be made to cover visible tattoos.
- **3.4.9. Clothing**: Clothing must reflect a professional image: dress-type pants and collared shirts; appropriate skirt and dress length; clothing should cover back, shoulders, and midriff; modest neckline (no cleavage).
- **3.4.10. Scrubs**: Residents may wear scrubs in clinical situations where appropriate. Individual programs may have specific requirements/restrictions regarding when and where scrubs are to be worn
- **3.4.11.** When not in a surgical or procedural setting, a white coat should be worn over scrubs.

3.5. Professionalism—Social Media Guidelines

Because social media blurs the line between personal voice and institutional voice, these guidelines were created to clarify how best to protect personal and professional

reputations when participating.

- **3.5.1.** In both professional and institutional roles, employees must adopt a commonsense approach and be responsible for anything they post to social media sites either professionally or personally.
- **3.5.2.** For these purposes, "social media" includes but is not limited to social networking sites, collaborative projects such as wikis, blogs, and microblogs, content communities, and virtual communities.
- **3.5.3.** Best practices for all social media sites, including personal sites follow:
 - **3.5.3.1. Think before posting**—There is no such thing as privacy in the social media world. Before publishing a post, residents and fellows must consider how it would reflect on them, their department or unit, and on the institution.
 - **3.5.3.2. Search engine databases** store posts years after they were published, so posts could be found even if they were deleted; and comments may be forwarded or copied.
 - **3.5.3.3. Be accurate**—Verify information for accuracy, spelling, and grammatical errors before posting. If an error or omission is posted, post a correction as quickly as possible.
 - **3.5.3.4. Be respectful**—The goal of social media is to engage an audience in conversation. At times, that comes in the form of opposing ideas. Consider how to respond or disengage in a way that will not alienate, harm, or provoke.
 - **3.5.3.5. Remember the audience**—Though the resident or fellow may have a target audience, they must be aware that anything posted on their social media account is also available to the public at large, including prospective and current students, staff, faculty, peers, and patients.
 - **3.5.3.6. Be a valuable member**—Contribute valuable insights in posts and comments. Self-promoting behavior is viewed negatively and can lead to the resident//fellow being banned from a website or group they are trying to participate in.
 - 3.5.3.7. Ensure account security—A compromised account is an open door for malicious entities to post inappropriate or even illegal material as though it were from the account's owner. If a resident administers the social media account for a hospital, school, college, department, or unit, the resident must use a different password than for his or her personal accounts. Follow best practices in selecting and protecting account passwords.
- **3.5.4.** Guidelines for all social media sites, including personal sites:
 - **3.5.4.1.** Protect confidential and proprietary information—Do not post confidential information about MSM, students, faculty, staff, patients, or alumni; Proprietary information about participating sites must also be protected
 - **3.5.4.2.** Employees must follow all applicable Federal privacy requirements for written and visual content, such as FERPA and HIPAA. Failure to do so comes at the risk of disciplinary action and/or termination.

- **3.5.4.3.** Respect copyright and fair use—When posting, be aware of the copyright and intellectual property rights of others and of the university. Refer to MSM system policies on copyright and intellectual property for more information and guidance.
- **3.5.4.4.** Do not imply MSM endorsement—The MSM logo, its word mark, iconography, or other imagery shall not be used on personal social media channels. Similarly, the MSM name shall not be used to promote a product, cause, or political party or candidate.
- **3.6.** Each program must have a program-level professionalism policy which describes how the program provides professionalism education to residents.
- **3.7.** The program director will ensure that all program policies relating to professionalism are distributed to residents and faculty. A copy of the program policy on professionalism must be included in the official program manual and provided to each resident upon matriculation into the program.
- **3.8.** Anonymous reporting of unprofessional behavior is available through the following mechanisms
 - **3.8.1.** Unprofessional behavior related to Corporate Compliance: http://www.msm.edu/Administration/Compliance/index.php
 - **3.8.2.** Unprofessional behavior related to Harassment: www.msm.ethicspoint.com
 - **3.8.3.** General Concern, including unprofessional behavior: http://www.msm.edu/Education/GME/feedbackform.php

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MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-12
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	14
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2023

SUBJECT

RESIDENT AND FELLOW ELIGIBILITY, SELECTION, AND APPOINTMENT POLICY

Resident and Fellow Eligibility, Selection, and Appointment Policy

I. PURPOSE:

The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the quality of Graduate Medical Education programs at Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) complies with the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) requirements and meet standards outlined in the Graduate Medical Education Directory under the heading, "Essentials of Accredited Residencies in Graduate Medical Education" (AMA, current edition).

1.1. The processes for the selection of residents and fellows at MSM shall adhere to ACGME requirements, the standards outlined in the "Essentials of Accredited Residencies in Graduate Medical Education" and in this policy.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.

III. POLICY:

- 3.1. This policy is bound by the parameters of residency and fellowship education and complies with institutional Human Resources policies. Sponsoring institutions are required to have written policies and procedures for residents' and fellows' recruitment and must monitor each of its ACGME accredited programs for compliance.
- **3.2.** Applicants to Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) residency and fellowship programs must be academically qualified to enter into a program.
- **3.3.** Eligibility: The following policy details are adapted from the Accreditation Council of Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) Institutional Requirements, Section 4.2. Institutional GME Policies and Procedures—Resident/Fellow Recruitment, and the ACGME Common Program Requirements—Resident and Fellow Appointments: Eligibility, Complement, and Transfers—Section 3.1 3.5).
 - **3.3.1.**Residency Applicants with one of the following qualifications are eligible for appointment to accredited residency programs:
 - **3.3.1.1.** Graduation from a medical school in the United States or Canada, accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME); or
 - **3.3.1.2.** Graduation from a college of osteopathic medicine in the United States, accredited by the American Osteopathic Association Commission on Osteopathic College Accreditation (AOACOCA).
 - **3.3.1.3.** Graduation from a medical school outside of the United States or Canada, and meeting one of the following additional qualifications:

- **3.3.1.3.1.** Holds a currently valid certificate from the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates (ECFMG) prior to appointment;
 - **3.3.1.3.2.** Holds a full and unrestricted license to practice medicine in a United States licensing jurisdiction in his or her current ACGME specialty or subspecialty program; or
 - **3.3.1.3.3.** Has graduated from a medical school outside the United States and has completed a Fifth Pathway program provided by an LCME- accredited medical school.
- **3.3.2.** Transfers: All prerequisite post-graduate clinical education required for initial entry or transfer into a residency program must be completed in one of the following:
 - **3.3.2.1.** ACGME-accredited residency programs
 - **3.3.2.2.** AOA-approved residency programs
 - **3.3.2.3.** Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC)-accredited program or College of Family Physicians of Canada (CFPC)-accredited residency programs located in Canada
 - **3.3.2.4.** Residency programs with ACGME International (ACGME-I) Advanced Specialty Accreditation
 - **3.3.2.5.** The Program must receive verification of the resident's level of competency int eh required clinical field using ACGME, CanMEDS, or ACGME-I Milestones evaluations from the prior training program upon matriculation
 - **3.3.2.6.** Specialty-Specific Requirements may include additional requirements. Programs must adopt all ACGME program-specific requirements related to transfers
- **3.3.3.** Fellowship: Each ACGME Fellowship Review Committee will choose one of the following as defined in specialty-specific eligibility criteria
 - **3.3.3.1. Option 1**: All required clinical education for entry into ACGME-accredited fellowship programs must be completed in:
 - **3.3.3.1.1.** An ACGME-accredited residency program;
 - **3.3.3.1.2.** An AOA-approved residency program;
 - **3.3.3.1.3.** A program with ACGME International (ACGME-I) Advanced Specialty Accreditation;
 - 3.3.3.1.4. A Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC)-accredited or College of Family Physicians of Canada (CFPC)-accredited residency program located in Canada.
 - **3.3.3.1.5.** Fellowship programs must receive verification of each entering fellow's level of competence in the required field, upon matriculation, using ACGME, ACGME-I, or CanMEDS Milestones evaluations from the core residency program.
 - **3.3.3.2. Option 2**: All required clinical education for entry into ACGME-accredited fellowship programs must be completed in an ACGME-

accredited or an AOA- approved residency program.

- **3.3.3.2.1.** Upon matriculation, fellowship programs must receive verification of each entering fellow's level of competence in the required field using ACGME Milestones evaluations from the core residency program.
- **3.3.4.** Residency and Fellowship Eligibility Exceptions: Exceptions allowed by ACGME specialty review committees are described in Specialty-Specific residency and fellowship requirements
 - **3.3.4.1.** A MSM residency or fellowship program may accept an exceptionally qualified international graduate applicant who does not satisfy the eligibility requirements listed above but who does meet all of the following additional qualifications and conditions
 - **3.3.4.1.1.** Evaluation by the Program Director and residency selection committee of the applicant's suitability to enter the program, based on prior training and review of the summative evaluations of this training
 - **3.3.4.1.2.** Review and approval of the applicant's exceptional qualifications by the GMEC
 - **3.3.4.1.3.** Verification of Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates (ECFMG) certification.
 - **3.3.4.2.** Applicants accepted through this exception must have an evaluation of their performance by the Clinical Competency Committee within 12 weeks of matriculation.

3.4. Other Eligibility Criteria

- **3.4.1.** Each resident or fellow in MSM programs must be a United States citizen, a lawful permanent resident, a refugee, an asylee, or must possess the appropriate visa and documentation to allow the resident to legally train at Morehouse School of Medicine.
- **3.4.2.** All prerequisite post-graduate clinical education required for initial entry or transfer into ACGME-accredited residency programs must be completed in:
 - **3.4.2.1.** ACGME-accredited residency programs;
 - **3.4.2.2.** AOA-approved residency programs;
 - **3.4.2.3.** Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC)-accredited or College of Family Physicians of Canada (CFPC)-accredited residency programs located in Canada; or
 - **3.4.2.4.** Residency programs with ACGME International (ACGME-I) Advanced Specialty Accreditation.
- **3.4.3.** Eligibility for appointment to an MSM residency/fellowship program requires fulfillment of the aforementioned eligibility criteria and the Program-specific criteria defined in each Program's policies.
- **3.4.4.** All MSM residency and fellowship programs shall participate in the National Resident Matching Program (NRMP) for PGY-1 level resident and fellowship

positions.

- **3.4.4.1.** All parties participating in the Match MSM, its residency and fellowship programs, and applicants shall contractually be subject to the rules of the NRMP.
- **3.4.4.2.** Match violations will not be tolerated.
- **3.4.5.** All applicants to MSM residency and fellowship programs must apply through the Electronic Residency Application Service (ERAS).
- **3.4.6.** This service shall be used by programs to screen required information on all applicants.
- **3.4.7.** Applications must include at least three (3) letters of professional and/or academic reference, current within the last 18 months.
- **3.4.8.** Programs may establish additional selection criteria (e.g., determine specific minimum scores for the USMLE). Specific criteria must be published for applicants to review as part of the required program-level policy on eligibility and selection.
- **3.4.9.** Residency program directors and their residency selection committees shall establish program standards and criteria to review MSM residency program applications in order to ensure equal access to the program. Eligible resident and fellow applicants shall be selected and appointed only according to ACGME, NRMP, and MSM's requirements and policies.
- **3.4.10.** Applications of applicants from United States- or Canadian-accredited medical schools must include a Medical School Performance Evaluation (MSPE), formerly the "Dean's letter" submitted via ERAS.
- 3.4.11. Matched applicants from a United States LCME- or AOA-accredited medical school shall provide proof of graduation or pending on-time graduation. They shall request that official transcripts, diplomas, or on-time letters be sent to the program via ERAS. Proof of graduation (medical school diploma) must be provided before a matched applicants are eligible to begin their appointment in MSM residency programs.
- **3.4.12.** Applications must include official USMLE and/or ABOME transcripts including Step 1, Step 2, and if applicable, Step 3 results.
- **3.4.13.** Matched applicants must provide documentation of passing USMLE or ABOME Step 2 before they are eligible to begin their appointment in MSM residency programs.
- **3.4.14.** The State of Georgia and MSM consider any time spent in a residency program as time that must be declared by the applicant when applying for a Temporary Resident Postgraduate Training Permit
 - **3.4.14.1.** This time must be declared whether or not the applicant completed the period of prior residency training
 - **3.4.14.2.** A letter of explanation or verification is required of the applicant and the past residency program director as part of both the program application and the Georgia residency training permit application process.
 - **3.4.15.** Applicants who have not graduated from a United States- or

- Canadian-accredited medical school shall request certification of completion (by seal) by an official of the medical school. If the medical school is not in the United States, such official letters shall be in English and/or have a certified or notarized English translation of the content.
- 3.4.16. A current (stamped indefinite) certificate from the Educational Commission on Foreign Medical School Graduates (ECFMG) must also be submitted with ERAS documents.
- **3.4.17.** Initial ECFMG Certificates should not be pending when applicants are reporting to a residency program.
- **3.4.18.** Failure to obtain an ECFMG Certificate by the start date of the resident appointment will void both NRMP and MSM resident/fellow agreements.
- **3.4.19.** Program directors must ensure that Non-LCME candidates are eligible for J-1 visa sponsorship before ranking these candidates in NRMP.
- **3.4.20.** All matched applicants shall complete an MSM Non-Faculty Employment Application and all other required on-boarding processes as advised by the Program, the GME office and the Morehouse School of Medicine Office of Human Resources.
- **3.4.21.** Upon selection, all academic and employment documents required and requested as part of the onboarding process must be submitted to the program administrator in their original form.
 - **3.4.21.1.** As a part of credentials authentication, documents shall be screened for authenticity and must be free of alterations.
 - **3.4.21.2.** Program administrators shall screen for signatures, seals, notarization, and other official stamps as being original.
- **3.5.** All applicants invited to interview must be informed, in writing or by electronic means, of the terms, conditions, and benefits of appointment to the ACGME-accredited program, either in effect at the time of the interview or that will be in effect at the time of the applicant's eventual appointment, if known at the time of the interview. The information provided must include:
 - **3.5.1.** Stipends, benefits, professional liability coverage, and disability insurance accessible to residents/fellows.
 - **3.5.2.** Institutional policies for vacation and leaves of absence, including medical, parental, and caregiver leaves of absence
 - **3.5.3.** Health insurance accessible to residents/fellows and their eligible dependents.
- **3.6.** Residency programs must receive verification of each resident's level of competency in the required clinical field using ACGME, CanMEDS, or ACGME-I Milestones evaluations from the previous training program upon matriculation.
- **3.7.** The institution shall participate in the National Resident Matching Program (NRMP).
 - **3.7.1.** All MSM Post-Graduate Year One (PGY-1) resident positions shall be made available for application to all students graduating from United States and Canadian accredited medical schools as determined by the NRMP.
 - **3.7.2.** Other applicants eligible to enter the "match," including International Medical School Graduates (Non-LCMEs), may also apply if they meet one of the

following qualifications

- **3.7.2.1.** Holds a currently valid certificate from the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates prior to appointment
- **3.7.2.2.** Holds a full and unrestricted license to practice medicine in a United States licensing jurisdiction in his or her current ACGME specialty-subspecialty program.
- **3.8.** MSM residency and fellowship programs will select from among eligible applicants on the basis of their preparedness and ability to benefit from the program to which they have applied.
- **3.9.** Aptitude, academic credentials, the ability to communicate effectively, personal characteristics such as motivation and integrity, mission alignment, and the ability to function within parameters expected of a practitioner in the specialty shall be considered in the selection process.
- **3.10.** The following GME Programs' Technical Standards and Essential Functions for Appointment and Promotion information:

3.10.1. Introduction

- **3.10.1.1.** Medicine is an intellectually, physically, and psychologically demanding profession. All phases of medical education require knowledge, attitudes, skills, and behaviors necessary for the practice of medicine throughout a professional career.
- **3.10.1.2.** Those abilities that residents and fellows must possess to practice safely are reflected in the technical standards that follow. These technical standards and essential functions are to be understood as requirements for training in all Morehouse School of Medicine residency and fellowship programs and are not to be construed as competencies for practice in any given specialty.
- **3.10.1.3.** Individual programs may require more stringent standards or more extensive abilities as appropriate to the requirements for training in that specialty.
- **3.10.1.4.** Residents and fellows in Graduate Medical Education programs must be able to meet these minimum standards with or without reasonable accommodation.

3.10.2. Standards—Observation

- **3.10.2.1.** Observation requires the functional use of vision, hearing, and somatic sensations. Residents and fellows must be able to observe demonstrations and participate in procedures as required.
- **3.10.2.2.** Residents and fellows must be able to observe a patient accurately and completely, at a distance as well as closely.
- **3.10.2.3.** Residents and fellows must be able to obtain a medical history directly from a patient, while observing the patient's medical condition.

3.10.3. Standards—Communication

- **3.10.3.1.** Communication includes speech, language, reading, writing, and computer literacy.
- **3.10.3.2.** Residents and fellows must be able to communicate with patients

effectively and sensitively in both oral and written form to elicit information as well as be able to perceive non-verbal communications.

3.10.4. Standards—Motor

- **3.10.4.1.** Residents and fellows must possess sufficient motor function to elicit information from the patient examination by palpation, auscultation, tapping, and other diagnostic maneuvers.
- **3.10.4.2.** Residents and fellows must also be able to execute motor movements reasonably required for routine and emergency care and treatment of patients.

3.10.5. Standards—Intellectual: Conceptual, Integrative, and Quantitative Abilities

- **3.10.5.1.** Residents and fellows must be able to measure, calculate, reason, analyze, integrate, and synthesize technically detailed and complex information in a timely fashion to effectively solve problems and make decisions which are critical skills demanded of physicians.
- **3.10.5.2.** Residents and fellows must be able to comprehend three-dimensional relationships and to understand spatial relationships of structures.

3.10.6. Standards—Behavioral and Social Attributes

- **3.10.6.1.** Residents and fellows must possess the psychological ability required for the full utilization of their intellectual abilities for:
 - 3.10.6.1.1. Exercising good judgment;
 - **3.10.6.1.2.** Prompt completion of all responsibilities inherent to diagnosis and care of patients; and
 - **3.10.6.1.3.** The development of mature, sensitive, and effective relationships with patients, colleagues, and other healthcare providers.
- **3.10.6.2.** Residents and fellows must be able to tolerate physically and mentally taxing workloads and be able to function effectively under stress.
- **3.10.6.3.** Residents and fellows must be able to adapt to a changing environment, display flexibility, and learn to function in the face of uncertainties inherent in the clinical problems of patients.
- **3.10.6.4.** Residents and fellows must be able to work effectively and collaboratively as team members.
- **3.10.6.5.** Residents and fellows must demonstrate ethical behavior consistent with professional values and standards, as a component of their education and training.

3.10.7. Standards—Reasonable Accommodation

- **3.10.7.1.** A reasonable accommodation is designed to assist an employee in the performance of the essential functions of his or her job.
- **3.10.7.2.** For Atlanta-based Programs
 - **3.10.7.2.1.** MSM will make reasonable accommodation available to

any qualified individual with a disability who requests an accommodation through a healthcare provider followed by an interactive dialogue between the Program and the trainee. This process is coordinated through the MSM Office of Disability Services.

- **3.10.7.2.2.** Accommodations are made on a case-by-case basis.
- **3.10.7.2.3.** In most cases, it is the responsibility of the employee or applicant to begin the accommodation process by making MSM aware of his or her need for a reasonable accommodation. See the full MSM Accommodation of Disabilities Policy for information on how to request a reasonable accommodation.
- 3.10.7.2.4. MSM will work with eligible employees and applicants to identify an appropriate, reasonable accommodation in a given situation. Complete information is found on the MSM Human Resources Office of Disability Services web page at Employee Accommodations | Morehouse School of Medicine (https://www.msm.edu/Administration/HumanResources/disabilityservices/accommodations/employees.php)
- **3.10.7.3.** For MSM-sponsored programs at remote sites, site-specific reasonable accommodations policies must be followed.
- VI. Nepotism Policy (See MSM Human Resources Policy 2.04): MSM permits the employment and/or enrollment for academic purposes of qualified relatives of employees as long as such employment or academic pursuit does not, in the opinion of the school, create actual conflicts of interest. The MSM Human Resources Nepotism policy states:
 - 4.1 . No direct reporting or supervisor-to-subordinate relationship may exist between individuals who are related by blood or marriage, or who reside in the same household.
 - 4.2 For academic purposes, no direct teaching or instructor-to-resident/fellow or instructor-to-student relationship can exist. No employee is permitted to work within "the chain of command" when one relative's work responsibilities, salary, hours, career progress, benefits, or other terms and conditions of employment could be influenced by the other relative.
 - 4.3 Each employee, student, resident, or fellow has a responsibility to keep his or her supervisor, the appropriate associate dean or residency/fellowship program director and Human Resources Department informed of changes relevant to this policy.

V. Non-Compete

5.1 Neither Morehouse School of Medicine nor any MSM ACGME-accredited program will or may require a resident/fellow to sign a non-competition guarantee or restrictive covenant.

VI. Title IX Compliance:

6.1 The residency education environment shall be free of undue harassment, confrontation, and coercion because of one's gender, cultural and religious beliefs.

other individual traits, and status or standing.

6.2 Atlanta-Based Programs

- 6.2.1 In compliance with the Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) does not discriminate on the basis of sex in its education programs and activities and is required under Title IX, and the implementing regulations, not to discriminate in such a manner. Prohibited sex discrimination covers sexual misconduct including, but not limited to, sexual harassment and sexual violence, and extends to employment in and admission to such programs and activities.
- 6.2.2 It is the policy of MSM that discrimination against any person or group of persons on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation, marital status, ancestry, genetic information, age, disability, veteran or military status, or any other legally protected characteristic is specifically prohibited. This is in compliance with federal law, including Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, and the Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act of 2008
- **6.2.3** MSM prohibits retaliation against members of the MSM community who raise concerns about or report incidents of discrimination based on legally protected characteristics.
- **6.2.4** Refer to the full MSM Title IX Policy in the MSM HR Policies
- **6.2.5** Title IX Coordinator: Claudette V. Bazile, Esq., Title IX Coordinator, has been designated to handle inquiries about and reports made under MSM's Sex/Gender Nondiscrimination and Sexual Harassment policy. Contact information:

TitleIX@msm.edu (404) 752-1846
Morehouse School of Medicine
720 Westview Drive, SW NCPC
Atlanta, GA 30310
Contact MSM Human Resources for the current policy.

6.3. MSM-sponsored programs at remote sites must refer to the site-specific Title IX Policies.

GMEC AND ACGME PROGRAM POSITIONS AND APPOINTMENT APPROVAL:

- **6.4.** Program directors must not appoint more residents or fellows than approved by the ACGME Review Committee.
- **6.5.** Available MSM resident positions are dependent on the following criteria:
 - **6.5.1.**The current number of residency program positions authorized by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)
 - **6.5.2.** The space available in the Post-Graduate Year
 - **6.5.3.**Funding and faculty resources available to support the education of residents and fellows according to the educational requirements of the specialty program
- **6.6.** All complement increases must be approved by the GMEC and the ACGME Review Committee.
- 6.7. Any program requests for an official adjustment to the program's authorized resident complement shall be evaluated and approved by the GMEC through the Designated Institutional Official (DIO) prior to submission to the ACGME Review Committee.

RESIDENT AND FELLOW TRANSFERS:

- **6.8.** Upon matriculation, the program must obtain verification of previous educational experiences and a summative competency-based performance evaluation, signed by the previous program director prior to acceptance of the transferring resident or fellow, all letters of recommendation, and the candidate's Milestones evaluations.
- 6.9 All incoming transfer residents and fellows must be reviewed and approved by the Senior Associate Dean/DIO and Director for GME and subsequently approved by the Graduate Medical Education Committee. [III.C. The program must obtain verification of previous educational experiences and a summative competency-based performance evaluation prior to acceptance of a transferring resident, and Milestones evaluations upon matriculation.
- 6.10 Residents are considered transfer residents under several conditions including moving from one program to another within the same or different Sponsoring Institution and when entering a PGY-2 program requiring a preliminary year, even if the resident was simultaneously accepted into the preliminary PGY-1 program and the PGY-2 program as part of the match (e.g., accepted to both programs directly out of medical school).
- **6.11** Before accepting a transfer resident, the program director of the receiving program must obtain written or electronic verification of previous educational experiences and a summative competency-based performance evaluation from the current program director.
- 6.12 The term *transfer resident* and the responsibilities of the two program directors noted above do not apply to a resident who has successfully completed a residency and then is accepted into a subsequent residency or fellowship program.
 - **6.12.1** MSM residency programs, however, shall identify all residents who would begin the residency program and would have to continue beyond the initial residency period.
 - **6.12.2** The initial residency period is the length of time required to complete a general residency program (e.g., Internal Medicine: three (3) years; Psychiatry: four (4) years

7. ADDITIONAL ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS:

- **7.1.** For any applicant to be eligible for appointment to an MSM residency/fellowship program, the following requirements must be met in addition to the eligibility criteria stated above.
- **7.1.** All MSM residency and fellowship programs shall participate in the National Resident Matching Program (NRMP) for PGY-1 level resident positions and fellowship positions
- **7.2.** All parties participating in the match shall contractually be subject to the rules of NRMP
- **7.3.** This includes MSM, its residency and fellowship programs, and applicants.
- **7.4.** Match violations will not be tolerated
- **7.5.** All applicants to MSM residency and fellowship programs must apply through the Electronic Residency Application Service (ERAS)
- **7.6.** ERAS shall be used to screen required information on all applicants
- **7.7.** All applicants shall request that three (3) letters of professional and/or academic reference, current with the last 18 months, be sent to the training program administration via ERAS
- **7.8.** Programs may establish additional selection criteria (e.g., determine specific minimum scores for the USMLE). Specific criteria must be published for applicants to review as part of the required program-level policy on eligibility and selection)
- **7.9.** Residency program directors and their residency committees shall establish program standards and criteria to review MSM residency program applications in order to ensure equal access to the program. Eligible resident and fellow applicants shall be selected and appointed only according to ACGME, NRMP, and MSM's requirements and policies.
- **7.10.** Applicants from Applicants from United States- or Canadian-accredited medical schools shall request that an original copy of a letter of recommendation or verification from the dean of the medical school be sent to the program administration via ERAS.
- **7.11.** Selectees from Selectees from a United States LCME- or AOA-accredited medical school shall provide proof of graduation or pending on-time graduation. They shall request that official transcripts, diplomas, or on-time letters be sent to the program via ERAS.
- **7.12.** Selectees must provide official proof of passing both USMLE Step 1 and USMLE Step 2 (CK and CS) before they are eligible to begin their appointment in MSM residency programs.
- **7.13.** A letter of explanation or verification is required of the applicant and the past residency program director.
- **7.14.** Applicants who have not graduated from a United States- or Canadian-accredited medical school shall request certification of completion (by seal) by an official of the medical school. If the medical school is not in the United States, such official letters shall be in English and/or have a certified or notarized English translation of the content.

- **7.15.** A current (stamped indefinite) certificate from the Educational Commission on Foreign Medical School Graduates (ECFMG) must also be submitted with ERAS documents
 - **7.15.1.** Initial ECFMG Certificates should not be pending when applicants are reporting to a residency program
 - **7.15.2.** Failure to obtain an ECFMG Certificate by the start date of the resident appointment will void both NRMP and MSM resident/fellow agreements.
- **7.16.** Program directors must ensure that non-LCME candidates are eligible for J- 1 visa sponsorship before ranking these candidates in NRMP
- **7.17.** An applicant invited to interview for a resident or fellow position must be informed, in writing or by electronic means, of the terms, conditions, and benefits of appointment to the ACGME-accredited program, either in effect at the time of the interview or that will be in effect at the time of his or her eventual appointment. Information that is provided must include:
 - Financial support
 - Vacations
 - Parental, sick, and other leaves of absence
 - Professional liability, hospitalization, health, disability, and other insurance accessible to residents/fellows and their eligible dependents
- **7.18.** Applicant assessment/evaluation forms completed by interviewers must be retained in program files and individual applicant files for a period determined by MSM management policies. Personal interviews of applicants shall be conducted by at least two (2) faculty members assigned to the program
- **7.19.** If telephone interviews are performed, the same standards and documentation criteria must be used to record the interview.

NON-IMMIGRANT APPLICANTS TO RESIDENCY PROGRAMS:

- **8.1.** MSM supports the AAMC recommendation that the J-1 visa is the more appropriate visa for non-immigrant international medical school graduates seeking resident positions in MSM-sponsored programs (Reference: AAMC Legislative and Regulatory Update, October 15, 1993)
- **8.2**. All incoming residents who graduated from non-LCME or non-AOA medical schools shall provide a current (stamped indefinite) certificate of proof of meeting the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates (ECFMG) requirements for clinical proficiency.8.3. The Exchange Visitor Program is administered by the United States Department of State.
 - **8.2.1**. The ECFMG is the Sponsoring Institution for alien physicians in GME programs under the Exchange Visitor Program
 - **8.2.2**. Applicants may be considered for selection by the residency or fellowship program based on their academic qualifications and eligibility for sponsorship by the ECFMG
 - **8.2.3**. The MSM Human Resources (HR) and GME offices are the school liaisons for processing applications for ECFMG sponsorship of non-immigrants for J1 visa

status.

- **8.3**. Applicants seeking residency positions who have other non-immigrant status such as Transitional Employment Authorization Documents, Asylum status, etc., may need to seek legal counsel to effect entry into a residency program. This review will be coordinated through the MSM HR and GME offices along with the MSM-International Programs Office for final determination.
- **8.4.** The J-1 Exchange Visitor Visa
 - **8.5.1.** Sponsored by the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates (ECFMG), this is the most common type of visa category used by institutions offering graduate medical education training to international medical graduates
 - **8.5.2**. Graduates of non-LCME who seek to obtain this type of visa must first apply to the ECFMH for certification
 - **8.5.3**. ECFMG offers the USMLE exams and is the sponsoring organization providing assurance to residency programs that the candidates meet defined qualifications equivalent of a United States medical degree. See www.ecfmg.org
 - **8.5.4.** Applicants from non-LCME schools applying to residency programs requiring the J-1 visa must contact the specific residency program and the Office of Graduate Medical Education where they have been accepted in a program in order to coordinate the J-1 visa sponsorship with the ECFMG. ECFMG will issue the visa document (DS-2019) after the institution submits the individual's application to ECMG.
 - **8.5.5**. An ECFMG Certificate is not required if the physician is a graduate of a Canadian medical school. Canadian medical school graduates must have passed the equivalent Canadian medical licensing exam.
 - **8.5.6.** An ECFMG Certificate is not required for physicians who are graduates of LCME-accredited schools in Puerto Rico
 - **8.5.7**. Upon acceptance, the SEVIS fee must be paid by the accepted applicant prior to the United States embassy interview in the applicant's home country.
 - **8.5.8**. The applicant is responsible for the annual application process and the corresponding fee
 - **8.5.9**. Moonlighting is not permitted under this visa status
 - **8.5.10**. Residents and fellows who are on a DS-2019 are prohibited from exiting their training program early.
 - **8.5.11**. MSM HR and GME policies and procedures are consistent with J-1 visarelated information, procedures, and requirements as described at https://travel.state.gov/content/travel/en/us-visas/study/exchange.html.

IX. RESIDENT APPOINTMENTS:

- **9.1.** Prior to appointment to the program, applicants must be provided with information that describes the program's current accreditation status, aims, educational objectives, and structure.
- **9.2**. Morehouse School of Medicine resident appointments shall be for a maximum of 12 months, July 1 to June 30 for the on-cycle resident.
 - **9.2.1**. At MSM, a resident appointment is defined as a non-faculty position granted to an

- individual based on his or her academic credentials and the meeting of other eligibility criteria as stated in MSM and residency program policies and standards.
- **9.2.2**. This position is also considered that of a physician in training.
- **9.3.** For Atlanta-based programs, Resident appointments are managed by the Graduate Medical Education Office on behalf of the Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs and are processed by the Human Resources Department (HRD).
- **9.4.** For MSM-sponsored programs based at remote sites, resident and fellow appointments are managed by the employing hospital. The MSM GME Office collaborates with the hospital to ensure that the appointment contracts are consistent with ACGME Institutional Requirements (IR 4.3).
- **9.5.** Residents may enter the residency program at other times during a given Post-Graduate Year (PGY) but must complete all requirements according to the structure of the program.
 - **9.5.1.** This usually means completing the PGY-1 year from the date the resident started.
 - **9.5.2.** There are no provisions for shared or part-time positions in MSM residency and fellowship programs.
- **9.6.** Residents shall not perform any clinical duties until they:
 - **9.6.1.** Are processed through the MSM Human Resources Department (for Atlanta-based programs) or the respective hospital Human Resources Department (for MSM-sponsored programs at remote sites); and
 - **9.6.2.** Have obtained a Resident Training Permit or possess a permanent physician's license in their respective state of training.

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MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-13
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	05
SUPERSEDES	06/01/2014

SUBJECT

RESIDENT AND FELLOW IMPAIRMENT POLICY

Resident and Fellow Impairment Policy

PURPOSE:

- 1.1. Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) understands that an impaired resident can impact patient care. Residents encounter many stressors that are personal or from their clinical/educational environment, which may cause mental and physical impairments or require intervention from substance abuse to reverse issues and illnesses.
- **1.2.** To that end, our primary goals are to:
 - **1.2.1.** Provide guidance in this policy to prevent or minimize the occurrence of impairment by a resident;
 - **1.2.2.** Ensure that the environment is safe for patients, employees, faculty, and residents of MSM; and
 - **1.2.3.** Compassionately confront problems of impairment to effect diagnosis, relief from responsibilities of patient care if necessary, treatment as indicated, and appropriate rehabilitation.

I. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.

II. **DEFINITIONS**:

- 3.1. Impaired Physician: The American Medical Association (AMA) defines the impaired physician as one who is unable to practice medicine with reasonable skill and safety to patients because of a physical or mental illness, including deterioration through the aging process, or loss of motor skill, or use of drugs including alcohol. This definition includes the impairment of a physician due to a mentally or emotionally disabling state.
 - **3.1.1.** An impaired resident physician is one who, because of alcohol or other drugs of abuse, mental disorder, or other medical disorders, is unable to participate within the MSM community with requisite skill and safety.
 - **3.1.2.** Signs and symptoms of such impairment could include, but are not limited to, a pattern of the following:
 - Observed negative changes in performance of assigned duties
 - Frequent or unexplained absences and/or tardiness from school responsibilities
 - Frequent or unexplained illnesses or accidents both on and off work

- Decreased quality of care or unexplained lack of progression during the training year
- Significant inability to contend with routine difficulties and take action to overcome them
- Unusual or inappropriate behavior
- Violations of law, including citations for driving while impaired
- Other psychiatric disturbances or medical illness
- **3.2. Fatigue Management**: Recognition by either a resident or supervisor of a level of resident fatigue that may adversely affect patient safety, and enactment of a solution to mitigate the fatigue
- **3.3. Fitness for Work**: Mentally and physically able to effectively perform required duties and promote patient safety
- **3.4. Under the Influence**: The condition wherein any of the body's sensory, cognitive, or motor functions or capabilities are altered, impaired, diminished, or affected due to alcohol, drugs, or controlled substances. "Under the influence" also means any detectable presence of alcohol or drugs within the body.

III. POLICY:

- **4.1.** It is the policy of MSM to assist an impaired resident physician (as defined above), while maintaining a balance between individual rights and the school's work to safeguard the public health and effectively discharge its mission.
 - **4.1.1.** MSM and its residency programs must educate residents and faculty members concerning the professional responsibilities of physicians to appear for work appropriately rested and fit to provide the services required by their patients.
 - **4.1.2.** MSM is committed to providing continuing education and professional assistance to resident physicians when they experience personal stressors that inhibit their progression in a residency program. The residency program must be committed to and responsible for promoting patient safety and resident well-being in a supportive educational environment.
 - **4.1.3.** Evaluation and due process will be afforded each affected resident according to MSM's GME Adverse Academic Decisions and Due Process Policy and MSM Human Resources employment policies.

IV. CONTINUING EDUCATION:

- **5.1.** MSM's GME conducts an annual policy briefing on the Resident Learning and Work Environment at Incoming and Returning Resident Orientation. This institutional training module is also reinforced annually by the specialty residency program.
- **5.2.** Discussion and training include the following topics:
 - **5.2.1.** Management of the resident's time before, during, and after clinical assignments;
 - **5.2.2.** Recognition of impairment, including illness and fatigue, in themselves and in their peers;

- **5.2.3.** Review of the process each MSM residency program must have in place to ensure continuity of patient care in the event that a resident may be unable to perform his or her patient care duties;
- **5.2.4.** Education of all program faculty members and residents to recognize the signs of fatigue and sleep deprivation; and
- **5.2.5.** Education of all faculty members and residents in alertness management and fatigue mitigation processes.
- **5.3.** MSM's GME Department provides an annual workshop on Sleep Deprivation and Fatigue during Incoming and Returning Resident Orientation. Training in this area is reinforced by each residency program annually according to its curriculum design.
- **5.4.** MSM's GME Department provides an annual Drug Awareness and Drug Free Environment workshop for resident physicians at Incoming and Returning Resident Orientations. This workshop includes discussion of impairment due to substance abuse.

V. IDENTIFICATION AND REPORTING:

- **6.1.** At MSM, changes in ordinary behavior and erratic actions by GME trainees may indicate that they are not fit for work. This may be cause for concern by the resident/fellow, by colleagues, supervisors, and administrators. In addition, there can be concern for the safety of patients.
- **6.2.** The patient safety concern should be brought to the supervisor's attention immediately.
- **6.3.** If a problem is identified, the residency director should be notified for administrative action. According to MSM's Resident Affiliation Agreements, a resident can be immediately removed from work at the discretion of the supervisor or administrator at a clinical affiliate.
- **6.4.** Resident impairment that is associated with the commission of a crime is immediately referred to the Office of Human Resources and General Counsel for disposition.

VI. COUNSELING:

- **7.1.** All recommendations for the resident to seek counseling must be with the resident's well-being in mind but must be initiated with the provider or agency by the resident.
- **7.2.** Residents must not be unduly influenced or coerced to seek treatment or other counseling services.
- **7.3.** When residents have severe personal difficulty or exhibit unprofessional behavior that may be caused by a mental or physical impairment, they should immediately be referred to MSM's Office of Disability Services.
 - **7.3.1.** Some of the problems causing impairment can include sleep deprivation and fatigue, emotional and behavioral problems, substance and drug abuse (including alcohol abuse), marital conflicts, interpersonal discord, family problems, legal problems, and financial problems.

- **7.4.** The MSM Employee Assistance Program (EAP)is available for residents as a self-referral or for family assistance. The Employee Assistance Program at respective remote program hospitals is available to residents at all remote programs
- 7.5. Residents and fellows in Atlanta-based programs can access the EAP at (877) 622-4327 (TYY/TDD Users: 877.486.2048 or 711); accessing MSM Connect and navigating to the HR Benefits page; or by following the following steps: 1) access online at myCigna-Get Access to Your Personal Health Information. 2) Upon logging in with your username and password, select Employee Assistance Program (EAP) from the "Coverage" menu, and 3) If asked for an employer ID, enter MSM Benefits.
 - **7.5.1.** Residents and Fellows are briefed on these programs by Human Resources during New Resident and Fellow Orientation.
 - **7.5.2.** Residents and fellows receive information annually on the Drug Awareness Program, resident impairment issues, and family counseling.
 - **7.5.3.** More information regarding these programs is available in the Human Resources Department at (404) 752-1600 or directly at (877) 622-4327
 - **7.5.4.** Resident educational programs for impaired physicians are offered on a case-by-case basis.
- **7.6.** A written determination must be made by the provider of care to the resident that the resident is fit to return to work. This recommendation for a return to work must be presented to the Office of Disability Services. Any restrictions or accommodations in conjunction with the return to work must be identified and approved by the Office of Disability Services prior to the resident's return.

VII. REMEDIATION PROBATION:

- **8.1.** While accommodations may be made, as appropriate, to allow rehabilitation of the impaired resident, Program and ACGME standards must still be upheld. If a resident fails to achieve the standards and competencies set forth by the program, an action such as notice of deficiency, suspension, remediation, non- promotion, non-renewal of appointment, and in some cases, dismissal may become necessary.
- **8.2.** MSM GME Programs are not required to progressively discipline residents; programs may determine the appropriate course of action to take regarding their residents, depending on the unique circumstances of a given issue.
- **8.3.** Misconduct that breaches the Resident Appointment Agreement or Reappointment Agreement may require involvement of the Office of Graduate Medical Education and the Department of Human Resources to evaluate the violation and offer guidance to the program regarding options for remediation or adverse action.
- **8.4.** Residents engaging in conduct violating the policies, rules, bylaws, or regulations of MSM or its educational affiliates, or local, state, and federal laws regarding the practice of medicine and the standards for a physician in training may, depending on the nature of the offense, be dismissed.
- **8.5.** In the event of an impaired resident's continuation in the residency program, state requirements may apply to his or her status as a resident physician, including mandatory examination and treatment.

VIII. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

All MSM residency program directors in the State of Georgia have a mandatory obligation

to report troubled or dysfunctional resident physicians according to State of Georgia Medical Board Rule 360-2-.12, Reporting Requirements for Program Directors Responsible for Training Temporary Postgraduate Permit Holders in accordance with Georgia Law. MSM programs outside of the state of Georgia must follow the reporting requirements of their respective state.

IX. CONFIDENTIALITY:

The identification, counseling, and treatment of an impaired resident are deemed confidential, except as needed to carry out the policies of the Office of Graduate Medical Education or MSM as required by law.

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MOREHOUSESCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-14
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	03
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2023

SUBJECT
RESIDENT AND FELLOW LEARNING AND
WORKING ENVIRONMENT POLICY

Resident and Fellow Learning and Working Environment Policy

I. PURPOSE:

- **1.1.** Graduate Medical Education (GME) is an integral part of the Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) medical education program. Developing the skills, knowledge, and attitudes leading to proficiency in all the domains of clinical competency requires the resident physician to assume personal responsibility for the care of individual patients.
- **1.2.** For the resident and fellow, the essential learning activity is interaction with patients under the guidance and supervision of faculty members who give value, context, and meaning to those interactions.
- **1.3.** As residents gain experience and demonstrate growth in their ability to care for patients, they assume roles that permit them to exercise those skills with greater independence.

II. SCOPE:

- **2.1.** All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.
- **2.2.** Each resident will receive a copy of this Resident and Fellow Learning and Working Environment Policy.

III. POLICY:

- **3.1.** In compliance with ACGME Learning and Working Environment requirements, residency education must occur in the context of a learning and working environment that emphasizes the following principles:
 - **3.1.1.** Excellence in the safety and quality of care rendered to patients by residents today
 - **3.1.2.** Excellence in the safety and quality of care rendered to patients by today's residents in their future practice

- **3.1.3.** Excellence in professionalism through faculty modeling of:
 - **3.1.3.1.** The effacement of self-interest in a humanistic environment that supports the professional development of physicians and
 - **3.1.3.2.** The joy of curiosity, problem-solving, academic rigor, and discovery
- **3.1.4.** Appreciation for the privilege of caring for patients
- **3.1.5.** Commitment to the well-being of the students, residents, faculty members, and all members of the health care team

3.2. Patient Safety

- **3.2.1.** Culture of safety is defined as an environment which requires continuous identification of vulnerabilities and a willingness to deal with them transparently.
- **3.2.2.** An effective organization has formal mechanisms to assess the knowledge, skills, and attitudes of its personnel toward safety to identify areas for improvement.
 - **3.2.2.1.** Each program, its faculty, residents, and fellows must actively participate in patient safety systems and contribute to a culture of safety.
 - **3.2.2.2.** Each program must have a structure that promotes safe, interprofessional, team-based care.
- **3.2.3. Education on Patient Safety**—Programs must provide formal educational activities that promote patient safety-related goals, tools, and techniques.

3.2.4. Patient Safety Events

- **3.2.4.1.** Reporting, investigation, and follow-up of adverse events, near misses, and unsafe conditions are pivotal mechanisms for improving patient safety and are essential for the success of any patient safety program.
- **3.2.4.2.** Feedback and experiential learning are essential in the development of true competence in the ability to identify causes and institute sustainable systems-based changes to ameliorate patient safety vulnerabilities.
- **3.2.4.3.** Residents, fellows, faculty members, and other clinical staff members must:
 - **3.2.4.3.1.** Know and fulfill their responsibilities in reporting patient safety events and unsafe conditions at the clinical site, including how to report such events;
 - **3.2.4.3.2.** Be aware of how to report patient safety events, including near misses, at the clinical site; and
 - **3.2.4.3.3.** Be provided with summary information of their institution's patient safety reports.
- **3.2.4.4.** Residents must participate as team members in real and/or simulated inter-professional clinical patient safety activities, such as root cause analyses or other activities that include analysis, as well as the formulation and implementation of actions.

3.2.5. Resident Education and Experience in Disclosure of Adverse Events

- **3.2.5.1.** Patient-centered care requires patients, and when appropriate, families, to be apprised of clinical situations that affect them, including adverse events.
- **3.2.5.2.** This is an important skill for faculty physicians to model, and for residents to develop and apply.
 - **3.2.5.2.1.** All residents must receive training in how to disclose adverse events to patients and families.
 - **3.2.5.2.2.** Residents should have the opportunity to participate in the disclosure of patient safety events, real or simulated.

3.3. Quality Improvement

- **3.3.1.** Education in Quality Improvement is a cohesive model of health care which includes quality-related goals, tools, and techniques that are necessary for health care professionals to achieve quality improvement goals.
- **3.3.2.** Residents must receive training and experience in quality improvement processes, including an understanding of health care disparities.
- **3.3.3.** Quality Metrics refers to access to data which is essential to prioritizing activities for care improvement and for evaluating success of improvement efforts.
- **3.3.4.** Residents and faculty members must receive data on quality metrics and benchmarks related to their patient populations.
- **3.3.5.** Engagement in Quality Improvement Activities—Experiential learning is essential to developing the ability to identify and institute sustainable systems-based changes to improve patient care.
 - **3.3.5.1.** Residents must have the opportunity to participate in interprofessional quality improvement activities.
 - **3.3.5.2.** This should include activities aimed at reducing health care disparities.

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GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY	GME-15
NUMBER	
EFFECTIVE	07/01/2025
DATE	
PAGE(S)	05
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2023

SUBJECT RESIDENT AND FELLOW CLINICAL AND EDUCATION WORK HOURS POLICY

Clinical and Educational Work Hours Policy

I. PURPOSE

The purpose of this policy, in alignment with ACGME Institutional Requirement 4.11, is to ensure that the MSM GME Office maintains oversight of program compliance with the ACGME clinical and educational work hour requirements. These requirements were established to foster resident well-being and patient safety. This policy defines the requirements and the GME oversight of work hour requirement-related resident and fellow education and work hour compliance.

II. SCOPE

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.

III. POLICY

3.1. Clinical Experience and Education (formerly work hours)

- **3.1.1.** Programs, in partnership with their Sponsoring Institutions, must design an effective program structure that is configured to provide residents with educational and clinical experience opportunities, as well as reasonable opportunities for rest and personal activities.
- **3.1.2.** Maximum hours of clinical and educational work per week—Clinical and educational Work Hours must be limited to no more than 80 hours per week, averaged over a four-week period, inclusive of all in-house clinical and educational activities, clinical work done from home, and all moonlighting.
- **3.1.3.** Mandatory time free of clinical work and education
 - **3.1.3.1.** The program must design an effective program structure that is configured to provide residents with educational opportunities, as well as reasonable opportunities for rest and personal well-being.
 - **3.1.3.2.** Residents should have eight (8) hours off between scheduled clinical work and education periods.
 - **3.1.3.2.1.** There may be circumstances when residents choose to stay to care for their patients or return to the hospital with fewer than eight (8) hours free of clinical experience and education. This must occur within the context of the 80-hour and the one-day-off-in-seven requirements.

- **3.1.1.1.** Residents must have at least 14 hours free of clinical work and education after 24 hours of in-house call.
- 3.1.1.2. Residents must be scheduled for a minimum of one (1) day in seven (7) free of clinical work and required education (when averaged over four (4) weeks). At-home call cannot be assigned on these free days.
- **3.1.2.** Maximum clinical work and education period length
 - **3.1.2.1.** Clinical and educational work periods for residents must not exceed 24 hours of continuous scheduled clinical assignments.
 - **3.1.2.1.1.** Up to four (4) hours of additional time may be used for activities related to patient safety, such as providing effective transitions of care and/or resident education.
 - **3.1.2.1.2.** Additional patient care responsibilities must not be assigned to a resident during this time.
- 3.1.3. Clinical and Educational Work Hour Exceptions
 - **3.1.3.1.** In rare circumstances, after handing off all other responsibilities, a resident, on her or his own initiative, may elect to remain or return to the clinical site in the following circumstances:
 - **3.1.3.1.1.** To continue to provide care to a single severely ill or unstable patient;
 - **3.1.3.1.2.** To provide humanistic attention to the needs of a patient or family; or
 - **3.1.3.1.3.** To attend unique educational events.
 - **3.1.3.2.** These additional hours of care or education will be counted toward the 80-hour weekly limit.
- **3.1.4.** A review committee may grant rotation-specific exceptions for up to 10 percent or a maximum of 88 clinical and educational Work Hours to individual programs based on a sound educational rationale.
 - **3.1.4.1.** In preparing a request for an exception, the program director must follow the clinical and educational Work Hour exception policy from the ACGME Manual of Policies and Procedures.
 - **3.1.4.2.** Prior to submitting the request to the review committee, the program director must obtain approval from the Sponsoring Institution's GMEC and DIO.

3.4. In-House Night Float

- **3.4.1.** Night float must occur within the context of the 80-hour and one-day-off-in-seven requirements.
- **3.4.2.** The maximum number of consecutive weeks of night float, and maximum number of months of night float per year may be further specified by the review committee.

3.5. Maximum In-House On-Call Frequency

Residents must be scheduled for in-house call no more frequently than every third night (when averaged over a four-week period).

3.6. At-Home Call

- **3.6.1.** Time spent on patient care activities by residents on at-home call must count towards the 80-hour maximum weekly hour limit.
- **3.6.2.** The frequency of at-home call is not subject to the every-third night limitation, but must satisfy the requirement for one-day-in-seven free of clinical work and education, when averaged over four (4) weeks.
- **3.6.3.** At-home call must not be so frequent or taxing as to preclude rest or reasonable personal time for each resident.
- **3.6.4.** Residents are permitted to return to the hospital while on at-home call to provide direct care for new or established patients. These hours of inpatient patient care must be included in the 80-hour maximum weekly limit.

3.7. MSM GMEC Clinical Work and Education Oversight Procedure

- **3.7.1.** It is the goal of the Graduate Medical Education Committee (GMEC) and affiliated hospitals that the institution will have no work hour violations.
- **3.7.2.** Institutional GMEC Clinical Work and Education Oversight and Monitoring Process

3.7.2.1. Monthly Review Process

- **3.7.2.1.1.** Work hour logging compliance and work hour violations, if any, for each program are reviewed during each GMEC meeting
- **3.7.2.1.2.** The program, clinical site, and rotation associated with each violation is noted
- **3.7.2.1.3.** If patterns are noted, an investigation of causal factors is conducted and a work hour violation mitigation plan must be developed
- **3.7.2.1.4.** The GME office provides education or ensures the Program re-educates its faculty and residents on work hour requirements and processes for preventing work hour violations
- **3.7.2.1.5.** The GME office ensures that programs review schedules to confirm absence of schedule work hour violations
- 3.7.2.1.6. As work hour compliance is an institutional and program performance indicator, if a pattern of non-compliance exists in any program it will be a qualifying factor for a Program Special Review if other Special Review criteria are met.
- **3.7.2.1.7.** Program support must be provided by the GME office to establish and maintain consistent work hour requirement compliance among all of its programs

3.7.2.2. The Program Annual Review Process

- **3.7.2.2.1.** The GMEC is responsible for conducting an annual review of all programs.
- **3.7.2.2.2.** As part of the process, the GME Office will review and document each program's clinical work and education

- compliance status including review of programs' learning and work environment policies and procedures.
- **3.7.2.2.3.** The GME Office will monitor, track, and report compliance for all programs to the GMEC on a monthly basis.

3.7.2.3. ACGME Resident Survey

- **3.7.2.3.1.** Residents are surveyed by the ACGME every year between January and April.
- **3.7.2.3.2.** Programs found to be noncompliant with the ACGME work hours will be required to submit a corrective action plan to GMEC.
- **3.7.3. Program-Level Oversight and Monitoring for Compliance** with clinical work and education requirements

3.7.3.1. Program Clinical Work and Education Policy

- **3.7.3.1.1.** All programs must demonstrate compliance with ACGME clinical work and education requirements.
- **3.7.3.1.2.** Programs must develop and maintain a policy on clinical work and education.
- **3.7.3.1.3.** Program directors must submit the following items annually into the Resident Management system for GME review:
 - **3.7.3.1.3.1.** The program's schedules reflecting daily Work Hours and compliance with all clinical work and education requirements
 - **3.7.3.1.3.2.** The program's clinical work and education monitoring policy and process which must:
 - Meet the educational objectives and patient care responsibilities of the training program, and
 - Comply with specialty-specific program requirements, the Common Program Requirements, the ACGME clinical work and education standards, and the Institutional GME clinical work and education policy.
 - **3.7.3.1.3.3.** In addition, the program policy must address:
 - How the program monitors work hours, according to MSM institutional policies, with a frequency sufficient to ensure compliance with ACGME requirements;
 - How the program monitors the demands of at-home call and adjusts schedules as necessary to mitigate excessive service demands

- and/or fatigue, if applicable;
- How the program monitors fatigue, and how the program will adjust schedules as necessary to mitigate excessive service demands and/or fatigue;
- How the program monitors the need for and ensures the provision of back up support systems when patient care responsibilities are unusually difficult or prolonged;
- If the program allows moonlighting if moonlighting is allowed, the policy must comply with and reference the MSM GME Moonlighting Guidelines;
- If the program allows call trading, document how the program oversees insurance of compliance with clinical work and education requirements; and
- Mechanisms used by the program to ensure that residents log their Work Hours in the Resident Management System
- **3.7.3.1.4.** Programs must complete weekly/monthly Work Hour review periods in the Residency Management system and the Program Director must provide oversight comment(s) for any violation.
- **3.7.3.1.5.** Follow-up and resolution of identified problems are the responsibility of the program director and the department.
- **3.7.3.1.6.** An action plan must be created for any violation that includes identifying reasons for the violation(s) and how the program will resolve the issue(s) to prevent future violations.

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GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-16
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	06
SUPERSEDES	04/02/2013

SUBJECT
RESIDENT AND FELLOW LEAVE POLICY

Resident and Fellow Leave Policy

I. PURPOSE:

The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the quality of Graduate Medical Education programs at Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) meets the standards outlined in the Graduate Medical Education Directory: "Essentials of Accredited Residencies in Graduate Medical Education" (AMA, current edition). MSM residents will be afforded the opportunity to provide for personal and/or family welfare through this defined leave policy.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.

III. POLICY:

- **3.1.** MSM will provide residents with the opportunity to take personal and family leave as needed in accordance with applicable laws during each Post-Graduate Year (PGY).
- **3.2.** Leave accounting is the responsibility of the residency program director in coordination with the Office of GME and the Human Resources Department.
- **3.3.** Federal law, Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) program requirements, and medical specialty board requirements shall be applicable as appropriate.

IV. COMPENSATED LEAVE TYPES:

- **4.1. Resident Vacation Leave**: Residents are allotted 15 days compensated vacation leave per academic year (from July 1 through June 30).
 - **4.1.1.** Vacation leave may not be carried forward from year-to-year (accrued).
 - **4.1.2.** Vacation leave shall not be subject to an accumulated pay out upon the completion of the program, transfer from the program, or upon a resident's involuntary termination from the program.

- **4.2. Sick Leave**: Residents and fellows are allotted 15 days of compensated sick leave per year. This time can be taken for illness of the resident, for parental leave, or for the care of an immediate family member.
 - **4.2.1.** Sick leave is not accrued from year to year.
 - **4.2.2.** Each residency program is responsible for the administration of leave, to include scheduling, tracking, approving, and reporting leave to the clinical department, GME, and the MSM Human Resources Department.
 - **4.2.3.** Per MSM HR policy, sick leave of more than 2 (two) consecutive days (≥ 3 days), a medical return/release to work must be submitted to HR. Individual Program Policy Manuals should be consulted for Program-specific return to work requirements
 - **4.2.4.** In accordance with ACGME Institutional Policy .4.8.a, one time during the course of a resident/fellow's training, Residents six (6) weeks of approved medical, parental, and caregiver leave(s) of absence for qualifying reasons that are consistent with applicable laws. This leave is available to the resident/fellow only once, and at any time during an ACGME-accredited program, starting the day the resident or fellow is required to report.
 - When this six (6) weeks of approved compensated medical, parental, or caregiver leave is used, the resident/fellow will be provided with one (1) additional week of paid time off reserved for use outside of the six weeks for illness, injury, and medical appointments for the trainee or for the care of an immediate family member. This additional week is only to be used during the academic year during which the 6 weeks of medical/parental/caregiver leave is used.
 - Documentation from a treating clinician indicating the duration of medically indicated leave needed must be provided to the Office of Disability Services for this six weeks of compensated leave to be approved.
 - Sick and vacation leave not used within the current academic year at the time that this six weeks of approved medical, parental, or caregiver leave is taken will be used towards the six weeks.
 - When these two leave categories and the balance of the six weeks
 plus the one week reserved for illness, injury, and medical
 appointments for the trainee or for the care on an immediate family
 member are exhausted, any additional leave will be
 uncompensated (leave without pay).
 - Refer to your program-specific Resident/Fellow Leave Policy for additional terms
 - The resident/fellow is required to meet with the Program Director for guidance on how leave will impact duration in program, Board eligibility, and any potential need to extend training.
 - **4.2.5.** Health and disability insurance benefits for residents/fellows and their eligible dependents shall be maintained during any approved medical, parental, or caregiver leave(s) of absence.

- **4.2.6.** The resident/fellow is to meet with the Office of Disability Services (ODS) representative in the Human Resources Department to discuss plans for medical/family/caregiver leave to complete the required forms and submit the required documentation for leave approval. The Human Resources Department will inform the Program of the approved leave dates.
- **4.2.7.** The ODS representative will discuss with the trainee available paid and unpaid leave in accordance with applicable laws.
- **4.2.8.** The Program Director will discuss with the trainee Program, ACGME, and Specialty Board implications of the planned leave, including time in program, program requirements, Board eligibility, and extended time in the program, as applicable.
- **4.2.9.** The policy is available at all times for review by residents and fellows on MedHub and on the GME webpage.
- 4.3. Administrative Leave: Granted at the discretion of the program director, must not exceed 10 days per 12-month period. Residents should be advised that some medical boards count educational leave as time away from training and may require an extension of their training dates. Proposed administrative leave must be reviewed and approved by the program director. Program-specific policies will be applied to this leave type.
- **4.4. Holiday Leave**: Time off for a holiday is based on a resident's rotation assignment. When rotating on a clinic or service that closes due to a holiday, the resident may take that time off as paid holiday leave with approval of the program director.
- **4.5. Family and Medical Leave**: In accordance with federal FMLA law, MSM provides job-protected family and medical leave to eligible residents for up to 12 work weeks of leave (paid or combination of paid and unpaid, depending on individual employee's benefit selections) during a 12-month period based on the following qualifying events:
 - The trainee must have been a MSM employee for at least 12 months at the time of leave initiation
 - For incapacity due to pregnancy, prenatal medical care, or childbirth;
 - To care for the employee's child after birth, or placement for adoption or foster care:
 - To care for the employee's spouse, son, daughter, or parent, who has a serious health condition; or
 - For a serious health condition that makes the employee unable to perform the employee's job.
 - **4.5.1.** Eligible residents who care for covered service members may also be eligible for up to 26 work weeks of unpaid leave in a single 12-month period.
 - **4.5.2.** Residents are eligible for FMLA leave if they have worked for MSM for at least one (1) year, have worked 1,250 hours over the previous 12 months, and have a qualifying event as outlined in MSM FMLA policy. Direct all questions about FMLA leave to the Human Resources Department.

V. SHORT TERM DISABILITY:

- **5.1.** Short-term disability (STD) is an MSM employee paid benefit offered to regular full-time employees and part-time employees who are eligible for benefits. The benefits are administered by an insurance carrier, which provides income continuation to employees who are unable to work for up to 26 weeks due to a non work-related illness or injury that prevents the performance of normal duties of their position.
- **5.2.** Eligible employees must enroll for the STD program within 30 days of employment. If the employee does not enroll within 30 days of eligibility and would like coverage at a later date, the employee must provide evidence of insurability to gain coverage subject to approval by the insurance carrier.
- **5.3.** There is a required 14-day benefit elimination period during which an employee must use any available accrued sick and/or vacation leave.
 - **5.3.1.** If an employee continues to be determined disabled after the benefit elimination period, the insurance carrier will pay sixty percent (60%) of the trainee's weekly salary until a decision is made that the employee is no longer disabled, or the employee's claim transitions to Long-Term Disability.
 - **5.3.2.** The maximum benefit period for STD is 26 weeks.
 - **5.3.3.** The benefit period could be shorter as determined by medical documentation submitted. For additional information, refer to MSM's Short Term Disability Policy (HR 6.01).

VI. LEAVE OF ABSENCE WITHOUT PAY:

- **6.1.** Leave required beyond available compensated sick and/or vacation leave will be uncompensated Leave without Pay (LWOP).
 - **6.1.1.** Requests for LWOP shall be submitted in writing to the residency program director and reviewed by the Human Resources Department for disposition and approval no less than 30 days in advance of the start of any planned leave.
 - **6.1.2.** The request shall identify the reason for the leave and the duration.
 - **6.1.3.** LWOP, when approved, shall not exceed six (6) months in duration.
- **6.2.** MSM's Human Resources Department shall advise both the resident and the residency program director on applicable policies and procedures.
 - **6.2.1.** All applicable categories of compensated leave must be exhausted prior to a resident being granted LWOP.
 - **6.2.2.** Residents shall consult with the Human Resources Manager for Leave Management prior to taking LWOP.

VII. OTHER LEAVE TYPES:

All other leave types (e.g., military, bereavement, jury work, etc.) are explained in detail in MSM's Policy Manual which is available on the Human Resources Department Intranet webpage.

VIII. RETURN TO WORK:

8.1. For leave due to childbirth or serious health conditions of the resident, parent, or other family member, a physician's written Release to Return to Work form or equivalent is

- required with the date the resident is expected to return to resume his or her residency. This information is submitted to the Human Resources Department (HRD).
- **8.2.** When applicable, the residency program director will record in writing the adjusted date required for completion of the PGY or the program because of Extended Resident Leave. One copy is placed in the resident's educational file and a copy is submitted to the Office of Graduate Medical Education (GME) to process the appropriate personnel action.

IX. PROGRAM LEAVE LIMITATIONS:

- **9.1.** Leave away from the residency program includes the total of all leave categories taken within an academic year. This includes uncompensated Federal Family and Medical Leave or other Leave without Pay (LWOP).
- **9.2.** All leave is subject to the requirements of the individual medical specialty boards and the ACGME-Residency Review Committee regarding the completion of the program.
 - **9.2.1.** It is the responsibility of each residency program director to determine the effect of absence from training for any reason on the individual's educational program and, if necessary, to establish make-up requirements that meet the Board requirements for the specialty.
 - **9.2.2.** Residents should review the current certification application eligibility requirements at the specialty board website.

X. Early Exit

- 10.1 **Early Exit:** Residents/fellows who need to depart their training programs early to prepare for their next stage in training must follow a multi-step process that includes approval by the Program Director, the DIO, and HR.
 - The resident/fellow must submit a letter requesting an early exit departure, which indicates the reason for leaving early and anticipated early exit date.
 - The letter must be signed by the resident/fellow and submitted to the Program Director
 - Documentation of the fellowship start date that necessitates early exit must accompany the resident's/fellow's letter.
 - 10.12 The Program Director must confirm and attest that the resident/fellow will have completed the required training time, case minimums, etc. by the proposed exit date before approving an early exit.
 - 10.13 The DIO must review the justification of early exit and the Program Director's attestation and approval and provide an approval of the early exit before the trainee may proceed to the early exit interview.
 - The trainee must complete the early exit interview on the early exit date or the last business day before the exit date if it falls on a weekend.
 - 10.15 The program must confirm whether the resident/fellow will have enough vacation remaining to be compensated during the balance of the time between the early exit date and the final day of the current contract year; if the resident/fellow does not have enough vacation time remaining, then the resident/fellow will be categorized as "Leave Without Pay" (LWOP) and will not be compensated for any time for which no time is available.

XI. PROGRAM-LEVEL LEAVE PROCESSES—MONITORING AND TRACKING:

11.1. All residency programs should have written guidelines for resident leave processes including how to request leave. Guidelines must be consistently

- applicable to all residents in the program
- 11.2. Program managers are responsible for monitoring and tracking resident leave in MedHub and the Kronos systems.
- 11.3. Residents and fellows are prohibited from exiting their training before the official end date. All requests to leave early must be reviewed and approved by the program director and associate dean/DIO.



GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-17
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	03
SUPERSEDES	04/01/2011

SUBJECT

RESIDENT AND FELLOW PROMOTION POLICY

Resident and Fellow Promotion Policy

I. <u>PURPOSE:</u>

- **1.1.** The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the quality of Graduate Medical Education programs at Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) meets the standards outlined in the Graduate Medical Education Directory: "Essentials of Accredited Residencies in Graduate Medical Education" (AMA, current edition).
- **1.2.** A resident will be prepared to undertake independent medical practice upon the successful completion of a residency program and shall have completed requirements to obtain a physician's license and prepare for certification by a specialty board.
- 1.3. As part of the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) Institutional Requirements, MSM must have a requirement that each of its ACGME accredited programs to determine the criteria for promotion and/or renewal of a resident's and fellow's (Residents) appointment. GME is based on the principle of graduated and increasing levels of responsibility.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.

III. POLICY:

- **3.1.** Residency and fellowship education prepares physicians for independent practice in a medical specialty or subspecialty, respectively. Residents and fellows are expected to progressively increase their level of proficiency in order to advance within a training program.
- **3.2.** MSM's focus is on the resident's acquisition and development of pertinent skills and behaviors with the intent of providing a competent practicing physician to the community.
- **3.3.** Appointments are made on a yearly basis with the expectation of continuation within the one-year appointment and of reappointment yearly throughout the duration of the training period.

IV. RESIDENCY PROGRAM PROMOTION:

4.1. Program Responsibilities

4.1.1. The resident will receive periodic, scheduled, written evaluations of his or her performance, progress, and competence in the program specialty as outlined in the MSM Evaluation Policy.

- **4.1.2.** Residents must be familiar with ACGME Residency Review Committee and MSM educational requirements to successfully complete the residency program.
 - **4.1.2.1.** This should begin on the first day of matriculation.
 - **4.1.2.2.** At a minimum, residents must be given the following information by the residency program and/or the GME office:
 - **4.1.2.2.1.** A copy of the MSM Graduate Medical Education (GME) Policy Manual
 - **4.1.2.2.2.** A Residency Program Policy Manual and/or Handbook (or equivalent) outlining at a minimum:
 - The residency program goals, objectives, and expectations
 - The ACGME Specialty-Specific Program Requirements
 - The six ACGME competencies designed within the Program curriculum
 - Clinical rotations and/or other education modules with specific goals, objectives, and expected outcomes
 - Schedules of assignments to support rotations
 - The educational supervisory hierarchy within the program, rotations, and education affiliates
 - The residency program evaluation system

4.2. Promotion Requirements

- **4.2.1.** In order for GME trainees to complete an MSM residency education program, they must successfully meet the following standards in addition to any program-specific requirements:
 - **4.2.1.1.** The resident must exhibit clinical and academic performance and competence consistent with the curricular standards and the level of training undergone.
 - **4.2.1.2.** The resident must satisfactorily complete all assigned rotations as supported by evaluation documentation, in each Post-Graduate Year (PGY).
 - **4.2.1.3.** The program director must certify that the resident has fulfilled all criteria, including the program-specific criteria, to move to the next level in the program
 - **4.2.1.4.** The resident must demonstrate professionalism, including the possession of a positive attitude and behavior, along with moral and ethical qualities that can be objectively measured in an academic and/or clinical environment.
 - **4.2.1.5.** The resident must achieve a satisfactory score on the in-training examinations along with other program-specific criteria required to advance.

- **4.2.2.** Upon a resident's successful completion of the criteria listed above, the residency program director will certify the completion by placing the semi-annual evaluations and the promotion documentation in the resident's portfolio indicating that the resident has successfully met the specialty- and program-specific requirements for promotion to the next educational level. If this is a graduating resident, the program director should place the Final Summative Assessment in the resident's portfolio.
- **4.2.3.** The continuing resident will sign an acknowledgement of promotion to the next PGY-level that includes a description of competencies required to progress to the next level (or complete training if beginning the final year of training) in 12 months.

4.3. Process and Timeline for Promotional Decisions

- **4.3.1.** Normal promotion decisions are made no later than the eighth month of the appointment. Reappointment agreements are prepared based on the residency Clinical Competency Committee and program director's recommendation for promotion.
- **4.3.2.** When a resident will not be promoted to the next level of training, the program will provide the resident with a written notice of intent no later than four (4) months prior to the end of the resident's current appointment agreement. If the primary reason for non-promotion occurs within the last four (4) months of the appointment agreement period, the program will give as much written notice as circumstances reasonably allow.
- **4.3.3.** If a resident's appointment agreement is not going to be renewed, the residency program must notify the resident in writing no later than four (4) months prior to the end of the resident's current contract. If the decision for non-renewal is made during the last four (4) months of the contract period, the residency program must give the resident as much written notice as possible prior to the end of the appointment agreement expiration.
- **4.3.4.** For more information concerning adverse events, refer to the Adverse Academic Decisions and Due Process Policy.



GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-18
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	04
SUPERSEDES	06/01/2014

<u>SUBJECT</u> SLEEP DEPRIVATION AND FATIGUE POLICY

Sleep Deprivation and Fatigue Policy

I. PURPOSE:

The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the quality of Graduate Medical Education programs at Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) meets the standards outlined in the Graduate Medical Education Directory: "Essentials of Accredited Residencies in Graduate Medical Education" (AMA, current edition) and training requirements of the Accreditation Council on Graduate Medical Education (ACGME). Resident education and patient care management can be inhibited by resident sleepiness and fatigue.

This policy is in direct response to requirements of the ACGME pertaining to fatigue mitigation and is designed to ensure the safety of patients as well as to protect the residents' learning environment. This policy is in addition to any policy established by MSM and its affiliate institutions regarding sleep deprivation and fatigue.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.

III. DEFINITION OF FATIGUE:

- **3.1.** Fatigue is a feeling of weariness, tiredness, or lack of energy. Fatigue can impair a physician's judgment, attention, and reaction time which can lead to medical errors, thus compromising patient safety.
- **3.2.** There are many signs and symptoms that would provide insight to one's impairment based on sleep deprivation. Clinical signs include:
 - Moodiness
 - Depression
 - Irritability
 - Apathy
 - Impoverished speech
 - Flattened affect
 - Impaired memory
 - Confusion
 - Difficulty focusing on tasks
 - Sedentary nodding off during conferences or while driving
 - Repeatedly checking work and medical errors

IV. POLICY:

- **4.1.** Programs must educate all faculty and residents to recognize the signs of fatigue and sleep deprivation and in alertness management and fatigue mitigation processes.
- **4.2.** Programs must encourage residents to use fatigue mitigation processes to manage the potential negative effects of fatigue on patient care and learning.
- **4.3.** Each program must ensure continuity of patient care consistent with program resident wellness policies and procedures, if a resident may be unable to perform their patient care responsibilities due to excessive fatigue.
- **4.4.** The program's education and processes must be designed to:
 - **4.4.1.** Raise faculty and residents' awareness of the negative effects of sleep deprivation and fatigue on their ability to provide safe and effective patient care.
 - **4.4.2.** Provide faculty and residents with tools for recognizing when they are at risk.
 - **4.4.3.** Identify strategies for faculty and residents to use that will minimize the effects of fatigue (in addition to getting more sleep).
 - **4.4.4.** Help identify and manage impaired residents.

V. INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBILITY:

5.1. Resident's Responsibilities in Identifying and Counteracting Fatigue

- **5.1.1.** The resident will be educated on the hazards of sleep deprivation and fatigue in the workplace and in their personal lives (e.g., motor vehicle accidents).
- **5.1.2.** The resident is expected to adopt habits that will provide him or her with adequate sleep to perform the daily activities required by the program.
- **5.1.3.** If too fatigued to drive home at the end of a work period, the resident is encouraged to use another form of transportation (e.g., taxicab) or to take a nap prior to leaving the training site.

5.2. Faculty Responsibilities in Identifying and Counteracting Fatigue

- **5.2.1.** Faculty will be educated on the hazards of sleep deprivation and fatigue in the workplace and in the provision of care to patients.
- **5.2.2.** Faculty members will be able to determine if residents are sleep deprived and will make the appropriate recommendations to the resident that will correct this problem.

VI. MSM IMPLEMENTATION:

6.1. This policy uses the LIFE Curriculum as the source for recommendations and guidance on the management of sleepiness and fatigue in residents. The LIFE Curriculum was created to educate faculty and residents about the effects on performance by fatigue and other common impairments.

- **6.2.** The policy is designed to:
 - **6.2.1.** Identify strategies to assist in the prevention of these conditions;
 - **6.2.2.** Provide an early warning system for impairments and ways to effectively manage them;
 - **6.2.3.** Access appropriate referral resources; and
 - **6.2.4.** Identify an impaired resident.
- **6.3.** The Sleep Deprivation and Fatigue Policy is appropriate for all residency programs in that it:
 - **6.3.1.** Has a faculty component and a resident component;
 - **6.3.2.** Addresses policies to prevent and counteract the negative effects on patient care and learning;
 - **6.3.3.** Seeks the expertise of existing faculty to present materials;
 - **6.3.4.** Uses modules for role play, case studies that address the adverse effects of inadequate supervision and fatigue.
- 6.4. The GME office shall sponsor a session during orientation where incoming residents will receive an introduction to Clinical Experience and Education (formerly Work Hours), sleep deprivation and fatigue, and other impairments.
 - **6.4.1.** New residents will continue the discussion about sleep deprivation and fatigue in their residency program.
 - **6.4.2.** Each program will revisit the topic periodically throughout the year through role play, videos, and other discussions (many of these materials are available through the LIFE Curriculum).
- **6.5.** Faculty will receive a separate orientation to the LIFE Curriculum modules through a faculty development session conducted by each individual program.
 - **6.5.1.** The GME Office will periodically survey each program to determine if the core faculty has received the training and over what period of time.
 - **6.5.2.** The LIFE Curriculum will suffice for this educational session; however, programs are encouraged, where appropriate, to adapt the modules or create new modules that are specific to their specialty.
- **6.6.** Each program is encouraged to revisit the sleep deprivation and fatigue curriculum at least twice during the academic year in addition to preparation for the session that new residents receive during orientation.

VII. COUNSELING:

In the event that a resident is reported as one who appears to be persistently sleep-deprived or fatigued during service, the program director and faculty mentor will counsel the resident individually to determine if there are some medical, physical, or psychosocial factors affecting the resident's performance. An appropriate referral will be made based on the findings.

VIII. EVALUATION:

The effectiveness of this policy will be measured by:

- **8.1.** The number of residents who report that they have received the training (ACGME Resident survey);
- **8.2.** The number of residents who comply with the clinical experience and education requirements;
- **8.3.** The assessment by faculty and others of the number of incidents by which a resident can be identified as fatigued during Work Hours and the number of medical errors attributed to resident fatigue.

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GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-19
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	04
SUPERSEDES	06/01/2017

SUBJECT

SUPERVISION AND ACCOUNTABILITY POLICY

Supervision and Accountability Policy

I. PURPOSE:

- 1.1. The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the Graduate Medical Education (GME) programs at Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) comply with ACGME supervision requirements and that the programs meet the standards outlined in the Graduate Medical Education Directory: "Essentials of Accredited Residencies in Graduate Medical Education" (AMA, current edition) and the specialty program goals and objectives.
- **1.2.** The resident physician is expected to progressively increase his or her level of proficiency with the provision of predetermined levels of supervision.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, and accredited affiliates shall understand and support this policy and all other policies and procedures that govern both GME programs and resident appointments at MSM.

III. POLICY:

- **3.1.** Supervision in the setting of graduate medical education has the following goals:
 - **3.1.1.** Ensure the provision of safe and effective care to the individual patient;
 - **3.1.2.** Ensure each resident's development of the skills, knowledge, and attitudes required to enter the unsupervised practice of medicine;
 - **3.1.3.** Establish a foundation for continued professional growth.
- **3.2.** Each patient must have an identifiable, appropriately credentialed, and privileged Attending physician (or licensed independent practitioner) who is responsible and accountable for the patient's care. This information must be available to residents, faculty members, other members of the health care team, and patients.
- **3.3.** Residents and faculty members must inform patients of their respective roles in each patient's care when providing direct patient care.
 - **3.3.1.** All residents working in clinical settings must be supervised by a licensed physician. The supervising physician must hold a regular faculty or adjunct faculty appointment from the Morehouse School of Medicine. For clinical rotations occurring outside of Georgia, the supervising physician must be approved by the residency program director.

- **3.4.** The program must demonstrate that the appropriate level of supervision in place for all residents is based on each resident's level of training and ability, as well as patient complexity and acuity. Supervision may be exercised through a variety of methods, as appropriate to the situation.
 - **3.4.1.** The privilege of progressive authority and responsibility, conditional independence, and a supervisory role in patient care delegated to each resident must be assigned by the program director and faculty members.
 - The program director must evaluate each resident's abilities based on specific criteria guided by the Milestones.
 - Faculty supervision assignments must be of sufficient duration to assess the knowledge and skills of each resident and delegate the appropriate level of patient care authority and responsibility accordingly.
 - Faculty members functioning as supervising physicians must delegate portions of care to residents based on the needs of the patient and the skills of the residents.
 - **3.4.2.** Senior residents or fellows should serve in a supervisory role of junior residents in recognition of their progress toward independence, based on the needs of each patient and the skills of the individual resident or fellow.
 - **3.4.3.** Programs must set guidelines for circumstances and events in which residents must communicate with the supervising faculty members.
 - **3.4.4.** All residents must know the limits of their scope of authority, and the circumstances under which they are permitted to act with conditional independence.

IV. LEVELS OF SUPERVISION:

4.1. To promote oversight of resident supervision while providing for graded authority and responsibility, the program must use the following classifications of supervision:

4.1.1. Direct Supervision:

- **4.1.1.1.** The supervising physician is physically present with the resident and patient during key portions of the patient interaction or
- **4.1.1.2.** The supervising physician and/or patient is not physically present with the resident and the supervising physician is concurrently monitoring the patient care through appropriate telecommunication technology. (Permissibility of this form of direct supervision is addressed in specialty specific requirements) Initially, PGY-1 residents must be supervised directly
- **4.1.2.** Indirect Supervision with direct supervision immediately available: The supervising physician is not providing physical or concurrent visual or audio supervision but is immediately available to the resident for guidance and is available to provide appropriate direct supervision
 - **4.1.2.1. Oversight**: The supervising physician is available to provide review of procedure encounters with feedback provided after care is delivered.

- **4.2.** Each program must specify in writing the type and level of supervision required for each level of the program.
 - **4.2.1.** Levels of supervision must be consistent with the Joint Commission regulations for supervision of trainees, graduated job responsibilities/job descriptions.
 - **4.2.2.** The required type and level of supervision for residents performing invasive procedures must be clearly delineated.
 - **4.2.3.** The Joint Commission Standards for GME Supervision include:
 - **4.2.3.1.** Written descriptions of the roles, responsibilities, and patient care activities of the participants of graduate education programs are provided to the organized medical staff and hospital staff.
 - **4.2.3.2.** The descriptions include identification of mechanisms by which the supervisor(s) and graduate education program director make decisions about each participant's progressive involvement and independence in specific patient care activities.
 - **4.2.3.3.** Organized medical staff rules and regulations and policies delineate participants in professional education programs who may write patient care orders, the circumstances under which they may do so (without prohibiting licensed independent practitioners from writing orders), and what entries, if any, must be countersigned by a supervising licensed independent practitioner.

V. SUPERVISION OF PROCEDURAL COMPETENCY:

- **5.1.** Residents shall obtain competence in their field to be able to treat and manage patients in a qualified manner.
- **5.2.** This competence shall be evaluated and documented as to success and qualifications. The following protocol is used for administration of certifying residents' procedural competency.
 - **5.2.1.** Residents must be instructed and evaluated in procedural techniques by a licensed independent practitioner (LIP) who is certified as competent to independently perform that procedure or who has been credentialed by the medical staff office to perform that procedure.
 - **5.2.2.** The Attending or program director is responsible for assessing procedural competency based on direct observation and/or identifying the number of procedures which must be completed successfully to grant proficiency.
 - **5.2.3.** The program director for each training program will be responsible for maintaining an updated list of residents who have been certified as competent to perform procedures independent of direct supervision. This list must be available to Nursing in order to assist them in developing a physician resource listing.
 - **5.2.4.** The program director must also develop a method for surveillance of continued competency after it is initially granted.

- **5.2.5.** The ability to obtain and document informed consent is an essential component of procedural competency. The supervising LIP must also supervise and attest to the trainee's competence in obtaining and documenting informed consent.
- **5.2.6.** Until a resident trainee is judged competent in obtaining informed consent, the resident may only obtain informed consent while supervised by an individual with credentials in that procedure.

VI. GME PROGRAM SUPERVISION PROCEDURES AND PROCESSES:

- **6.1.** Each program will maintain current call schedules with accurate information enabling residents at all times to obtain timely access and support from a supervising faculty member.
- **6.2.** Verification of required levels of supervision for invasive procedures will be reviewed as part of the Annual Program Review process. Programs must advise the Associate Dean for GME, in writing, of proposed changes in previously approved levels of supervision for invasive procedures.
- **6.3.** The GMEC Committee must approve requests for significant changes in levels of supervision.
- **6.4.** The program director will ensure that all program policies relating to supervision are distributed to residents and faculty who supervise residents. A copy of the program policy on supervision must be included in the official program manual and provided to each resident upon matriculation into the program.
- **6.5.** The GME Office provides a Program Supervision Policy Template and Example for programs to utilize.

VII. <u>MECHANISMS FOR RESIDENTS AND FELLOWS TO REPORT INADEQUATE</u> SUPERVISION:

Residents and fellows can report inadequate supervision and accountability in a protected manner that is free from reprisal by completing the GME <u>reporting policy</u> for residents and fellows as provided in this manual.

VIII. CLINICAL RESPONSIBILITIES:

The clinical responsibilities for each resident must be based on PGY-level, patient safety, resident ability, severity and complexity of patient illness or condition, and available support services.

IX. TEAMWORK:

Residents must care for patients in an environment that maximizes communication. This must include the opportunity to work as a member of effective inter-professional teams that are appropriate to the delivery of care in the specialty and larger health system.

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GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-20
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	02
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2023

<u>SUBJECT</u> USMLE STEP 3 REQUIREMENT POLICY

USMLE Step 3 Requirement Policy

I. PURPOSE:

- 1.1. The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the quality of Graduate Medical Education (GME) programs at Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) meets the standards outlined in the Graduate Medical Education Directory: "Essentials of Accredited Residencies in Graduate Medical Education" (AMA, current edition) and the specialty program goals and objectives.
- **1.2.** A resident who is prepared to undertake independent medical practice shall have completed requirements to obtain a physician's license.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.

III. POLICY:

- **3.1.** Residents must pass USMLE Step 3 by the end of their 20th month of residency.
 - **3.1.1.** Residents must present the official results of their USMLE Step 3 examination to the residency program director before the last working day of the resident's 20th month which is, in a normal appointment cycle, February.
 - **3.1.2.** Residents who have not passed Step 3 by the end of the 20th month will not receive a training agreement for the next academic year (formerly known as "reappointment letter") at the regular time. Instead, these residents will receive letters of non-renewal that will be rescinded upon passing the exam before the end of the 24th month.
- **3.2.** Residents who pass USMLE Step 3 between the 21st and 24th month will receive a training agreement for the next academic year at the time of receipt of the results if this is the sole reason for not receiving an appointment letter.
- **3.3.** A resident who passes USMLE Step 3 beyond the outer parameters of this policy (e.g., passes in the 25th month) shall not be waived to continue in the residency program. However, that resident may reapply to the program subject to review by the Program Director in consultation with the DIO.
- **3.4.** Residents who transfer to MSM at the PGY-1 or PGY-2 level are subject to this policy.
 - **3.4.1.** MSM residents who change status to a categorical position in another MSM program, after beginning training in a PGY-1 preliminary position in internal medicine or surgery, are recognized as a transfer resident.

- **3.4.2.** This policy applies even if the resident remains in Internal Medicine or Surgery (preliminary to categorical).
- **3.5.** MSM residency programs shall not select transfer residents above the PGY-2 level for an MSM appointment if they have not passed USMLE Step 3.
- **3.6.** Residents shall be briefed on this policy in the annual GME and/or Program-level orientation.
 - **3.6.1.** Residents who have not passed USMLE Step 3, but are still within the time limits, must sign a letter of understanding that they acknowledge the policy.
 - **3.6.2.** A copy of the letter of understanding is co-signed by the GME Director and shall be placed in the resident's educational file as well as in the Office of Graduate Medical Education file.
- **3.7.** Individual waivers to this policy may be considered by the Associate Dean for Graduate Medical Education under the following circumstances:
 - **3.7.1.** Extended illness or personal leave, and/or
 - **3.7.2.** Personal hardship or extenuating circumstances.

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GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-21
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	01
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2023

SUBJECTVENDOR POLICY

Vendor Policy

I. Policy

All residents and fellows in MSM ACGME programs are prohibited from accepting gifts from pharmaceutical and medical device company representatives and other industry representatives that are intended to influence, or may have the effect of influencing, the residents' health care decisions.

- **II.** Residents should refrain from accepting gifts and participating in activities offered by industry representatives, with the exception of the following generally permitted items and activities:
 - 2.1 Receipt of medical textbooks;
 - **2.2** Participation in industry-supported educational programs.
 - 2.2.1 Attendance at educational programs that are not accredited by an Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) accredited provider should be approved in advance by the resident's Program Director and/or the Senior Associate Dean for Graduate Medical Education/DIO for the School of Medicine.
 - **2.2.2** Registration fees and other support for participation in educational programs should not be accepted directly by any resident from an industry representative.
 - **2.2.3** Questions regarding attendance at and support for educational programs should be addressed to the Office of Graduate Medical Education.
 - **2.3**. Individual gifts of minimal value that are related to the work of the resident, such as pens and notepads.
 - 2.4 Residents should not participate in activities or accept gifts not included on the list above without specific permission from the DIO. In addition to this Policy, residents are expected to comply with the policies on vendor interactions in effect at each hospital or other participating site to which a resident rotates. If there is discordance between this Policy and a participating site's policy, the more stringent of the two will apply.
 - **2.5**. Questions regarding this Policy should be directed to the resident's Program Director or the Morehouse School of Medicine Office of Compliance.



GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

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EFFECTIVE	07/01/2025
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DACE(C)	0.0
PAGE(S)	06
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2023
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SUBJECT

VISITING RESIDENT AND FELLOW ROTATIONS POLICY AND APPLICATION

Visiting Resident and Fellow Rotations Policy and Application

I. PURPOSE:

The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines for residents and fellows from other ACGME-accredited programs to rotate on clinical services offered by the Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) residency and fellowship programs based at Grady Memorial Hospital (GMH). Visiting residents' and fellows' applications must be approved by the program director, designated institutional official (DIO), and GMH.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.

III. POLICY:

- **3.1.** Morehouse School of Medicine residency and fellowship programs must request approval from the GME Office for all residents and fellows visiting from other ACGME-accredited programs by completion of the visiting resident or fellow's application process.
- **3.2.** Visiting resident or fellow rotations must be in support of the mission of MSM and/or provide a unique educational experience for the visiting resident or fellow.
- **3.3.** The education of a visiting resident or fellow must not interfere with the education of MSM residents or fellows.
- **3.4.** MSM will not pay the salary and benefits of the visiting resident or fellow.
- **3.5.** Visiting residents or fellows may not take vacation time during visiting rotations.

IV. <u>VISITING RESIDENT AND FELLOW REQUIREMENTS AND APPLICABLE PROCEDURES:</u>

- **4.1.** Visiting residents and fellows must be in good standing at their Sponsoring Institution or program.
- **4.2.** The visiting resident or fellow must request approval from the program director of the MSM residency or fellowship program before between four (4) to six (6) months of the visiting rotation start date.
- **4.3.** When approved, the visiting resident or fellow must work with their program and Sponsoring Institution to complete and submit the MSM Application for Visiting Residents or Fellows, all accompanying documents, and required GMH paperwork no later than 90 days prior to the start of the visiting rotation.

- **4.4.** The visiting resident or fellow must provide proof in writing of continuation of compensation, benefits, and medical professional liability coverage from his or her current Sponsoring Institution.
- **4.5.** The visiting resident or fellow must obtain a Georgia resident training physician permit or full physician license.

V. MSM PROGRAM DIRECTOR PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS:

Prior to approving a visiting resident or fellow to rotate on an MSM service or rotation, the program director of the MSM residency/fellowship program must ensure that the following procedures have been completed.

- **5.1.** Notify the GME office of the proposed visiting resident or fellow by completing and submitting the visiting resident or fellow's request form and required documentation to the GME office within between four (4) to six (6) months before the start of the rotation. Required information includes:
 - **5.1.1.** Resident or fellow's full name, phone number, and email address used at the home institution,
 - **5.1.2.** Name of the home institution and program,
 - **5.1.3.** Contact information for the resident or fellow's home training program and GME office, and
 - **5.1.4.** Proposed rotation dates.
- **5.2.** Ensure that the visiting resident or fellow's education will not interfere with the education of any MSM residents or fellows while on rotation at MSM.
- **5.3.** Ensure that the program will continue to meet the required volumes for patients and/or procedures.
- **5.4.** Verify that the visiting resident or fellow is in good standing in an ACGME-accredited program.
- **5.5.** Verify that the visiting resident or fellow possesses or is eligible for a Georgia physician training permit or full physician license.
- **5.6.** Provide appropriate evaluation of the visiting resident or fellow to his or her current program within two (2) weeks of the end of the rotation.

VI. MSM GME OFFICE PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS:

- **6.1.** After the visiting resident or fellow's rotation is approved by the DIO and GMS, the MSM Graduate Medical Education Office will complete the following steps:
 - **6.1.1.** Provide the visiting resident or fellow with the application and required paperwork to complete and return within between three (3) and four (4) months of the rotation start date.
 - **6.1.2.** Ensure compliance with the MSM and Grady visiting resident and fellow rotations policy.
 - **6.1.3.** Verify that the visiting resident or fellow has documented continuation of salary, benefits, and medical professional liability coverage.
 - **6.1.4.** Provide the visiting resident or fellow with information to complete the application process to obtain a Georgia training permit or full license per the Georgia Composite Medical Board requirements.

Visiting Resident	and Fellow	Rotations	Policy	and A	pplication
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6.2. Work with GMH to obtain parking and ID badges.

Visiting Resident or Fellow Rotations (VR/FR) Checklist of Required Documentation				
	Request form from MSM program director			
	Program Letter of Agreement (PLA)			
	Rotation specific competency-based goals and objectives			
	VR/FR Application			
	Current Curriculum Vitae			
	Georgia physician training permit or physician license			
	Certificate of Medical Professional Liability Coverage			
	Proof of current, site-specific, required documentation for the academic year in which the rotation is occurring, including: • HIPAA Training • OSHA (Bloodborne Pathogen Training) • Immunization Health History (PPD and Flu compliant) • Others as required			
	Completion of Grady Memorial Hospital site-specific training and learning modules.			

For questions regarding visiting resident and fellow rotations, contact Yvonne Gilbert, GME Institutional Program Manager at (404) 752-1566; ygilbert@msm.edu.

This information is provided when the rotation is approved.



GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION

Application for Visiting Resident and Fellow Rotations

The completed application and all required documentation must be completed and submitted no later than 90 days prior to the start of the rotation. Submit the documentation via email to ygilbert@msm.edu or send by postal mail to Yvonne Gilbert, MPH, Graduate Medical Education Office, 720 Westview Drive, SW, Atlanta, GA, 30310.

APPLICATION CHECKLIST

The following items are required to complete the application for a visiting rotation at Morehouse School of Medicine.

Completed Georgia Training Permit application
Letter of good standing from current program director
Curriculum Vitae
Immunization record (form attached, must include up-to-date PPD and flu shot documentation)
Certificate of Professional Liability Insurance Coverage
Copy of BLS/ACLS Certification
Completed affiliate hospital paperwork for the location of the rotation, i.e., Grady or the ${\sf VA}$
Proof of current academic year HIPAA Training and Bloodborne Pathogen Training
Program Letter of Agreement (PLA)
Rotation Competency-Based Goals and Objectives

Application for Visiting Resident and Fellow Rotations

Submit 90 days in advance of anticipated rotation start for processing.

MSM ROTATION INFORMATION MSM Program: Rotation Name: Requested Dates of Rotation: From: _____ To: VISITING RESIDENT INFORMATION First Name: _____ Last Name: _____ Address: ____ _____ Email: _____ Phone Number: ______ NPI: _____ PGY Level: _____ Date of Birth: _____ Last Four Digits of SSN: _____ **EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND** Medical School: _____ Date of Graduation: _____ **CURRENT RESIDENCY PROGRAM INFORMATION** Institution Name: _____ Training Program: ____ Program Director Name: Program Director Phone: ______ / Email: ______ Program Coordinator Name: Program Coordinator Phone: _____ / Email: _____ GME Office Contact Name: GME Office Contact Phone: _____ / Email: _____ MALPRACTICE INFORMATION Applicants must provide proof of malpractice insurance. Submit a copy of the certification of liability coverage with your application. Do you have current malpractice coverage? Yes ☐ No ☐ Insurance Carrier Name:

Coverage Limits (Minimum of \$1 million / \$3 million):

APPLICANT ATTESTATION By applying for a visiting rotation with the Morehouse School of Medicine Graduate Medical Education, I

agree to abide by the rules and regulations of the hospital and service to which I am assigned. I understand that Morehouse School of Medicine will not provide a stipend, benefits, and professional liability. Signature of Applicant: Date: Printed Name of Applicant: _____ HOME INSTITUTION PROGRAM DIRECTOR APPROVAL By signing below, I confirm that the resident or fellow applying for a visiting rotation at Morehouse School of Medicine is in good standing and approved to complete the requested rotation. I also confirm that the resident or fellow's home institution will continue to provide the stipend, benefits, and professional liability insurance for the resident. Signature of Home Institution Program Director: ______ Date: _____ Printed Name of Home Institution Program Director: MOREHOUSE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE PROGRAM DIRECTOR APPROVAL I approve the rotation of the above-named resident as specified. I confirm that the visiting resident or fellow rotation will not adversely affect the educational experience of any Morehouse School of Medicine residents or fellows. Signature of Program Director: Date:

MOREHOUSE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE GME OFFICE APPROVAL

Printed Name of Program Director:

Approved:
Approved by: ______ Date of Approval: _____

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GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY NUMBER	GME-23
EFFECTIVE DATE	07/01/2025
PAGE(S)	03
SUPERSEDES	07/01/2019

SUBJECT WELL-BEING POLICY

Well-Being Policy

I. <u>PURPOSE:</u>

In compliance with ACGME well-being requirements section VI.C., in the current health care environment, residents and faculty members are at increased risk for burnout and depression. Psychological, emotional, and physical well-being are critical in the development of the competent, caring, and resilient physician. Self-care is a vital component of professionalism; it is also a skill that must be learned and nurtured in the context of other aspects of residency training.

II. SCOPE:

All Morehouse School of Medicine (MSM) administrators, faculty, staff, residents, fellows, and accredited affiliates shall be familiar with, adhere to, and support this and all other policies and procedures that govern residents and fellows appointed in MSM-sponsored GME programs.

III. POLICY:

- **3.1.** The Sponsoring Institution must oversee each MSM GME program's fulfillment of its responsibility to address well-being of residents/fellows and faculty members, consistent with the Common and specialty-specific Program Requirements, addressing areas of non-compliance in a timely manner
 - **3.1.1.** The SI, in partnership with each Program, must
 - **3.1.1.1.** Educate faculty member and residents/fellows in identification of the symptoms of burnout, depression, and substance abuse, including means to assist those who experience these conditions
 - **3.1.1.2.** Educate resident/fellows and faculty members in how to recognize these symptoms in themselves
 - **3.1.1.3.** Educate residents/fellows and faculty members in how to seek appropriate care
- **3.2.** The responsibility of programs in partnership with their Sponsoring Institutions must include:
 - **3.2.1.** Enhance the meaning that each resident finds in the experience of being a physician, including:
 - **3.2.1.1.** Protecting time with patients
 - **3.2.1.2.** Minimizing non-physician obligations
 - **3.2.1.3.** Providing administrative support
 - **3.2.1.4.** Promoting progressive autonomy and flexibility
 - **3.2.1.5.** Enhancing professional relationships

- **3.2.1.6.** Paying attention to scheduling, work intensity, and work compression that impacts resident well-being
- **3.2.1.7.** Evaluating workplace safety data and addressing the safety of residents and faculty members
- **3.2.1.8.** Policies and programs that encourage optimal resident and faculty member well-being
- **3.2.2.** Provide the opportunity for residents to attend medical, mental health, and dental care appointments, including those scheduled during their working hours.
- **3.2.3.** Attend to resident and faculty member burnout, depression, and substance abuse.
 - **3.2.3.1.** The program, in partnership with its Sponsoring Institution must educate faculty members and residents in identification of the symptoms of burnout, depression, and substance abuse, including means to assist those who experience these conditions.
 - **3.2.3.2.** Residents and faculty members must also be educated to recognize those symptoms in themselves and how to seek appropriate care.
- 3.2.4. Encourage residents and faculty members to alert the program director or other designated personnel or programs when they are concerned that another resident, fellow, or faculty member may be displaying signs of burnout, depression, substance abuse, suicidal ideation, or potential for violence.
- **3.2.5.** Provide access to appropriate tools for self-screening.
- **3.2.6.** Provide access to confidential, affordable mental health assessment, counseling, and treatment, including access to urgent and emergent care 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- **3.2.7.** The SI, in partnership with each program, must ensure a healthy and safe clinical and educational environment that provides for:
 - **3.2.7.1.** Access to food during clinical and educational assignments
 - **3.2.7.2.** sleep/rest facilities that are safe, quiet, clean, and private, and that must be available and accessible for residents/fellows, with proximity appropriate for safe patient care
 - **3.2.7.3.** safe transportation options for resident/fellows who may be too fatigued to safely return home on their own
 - **3.2.7.4.** clean and private facilities for lactation with proximity appropriate for safe patient care and clean and safe refrigeration resources of the storage of breast milk;
 - **3.2.7.5.** safety and security measures appropriate to the clinical learning environment site;
 - **3.2.7.6.** accommodations for resident/fellows with disabilities, consistent with the SI's policy

- **3.3.** There are circumstances in which residents may be unable to attend work, including but not limited to fatigue, illness, and family emergencies, and parental leave.
 - **3.3.1.** Each program must have policies and procedures in place that ensure coverage of patient care.
 - **3.3.2.** These policies must be implemented without fear of negative consequences for the resident who is or was unable to provide the clinical work.

IV. WELL-BEING RESOURCES:

Atlanta-Based Programs

- **4.1. MSM Connect Wellness Resources**—https://msmconnect.msm.edu/group/mycampus/wellness
- **4.2.** The program director of the individual residency or fellowship will contact the program director of the resident or fellow's training program with any concerns and/or issues regarding resident and faculty well-being.
- 4.3. Cigna Employee Assistance Program (EAP), CARE 24/7/365
 - **4.3.1.** This benefit is available for residents through aself-referral or for family assistance.
 - **4.3.2.** Residents are briefed on these programs by HR during new resident orientation. Residents are briefed annually on the Drug Awareness Program, resident impairment issues, and family counseling.
 - 4.3.3. Residents and fellows can access the EAP at (877) 622-4327 (TYY/TDD Users: 877-486-2048 or 711); accessing MSM Connect and navigating to the HR Benefits page; or by following the following steps: 1) access online at myCigna Get Access to Your Personal Health Information. 2) Upon logging in with your username and password, select Employee Assistance Program (EAP) from the "Coverage" menu, and 3) If asked for an employer ID, enter MSM.
 - **4.3.4.** More information regarding these programs is available in the Human Resources Department at (404) 752-1600, or through Cigna EAP directly at (877) 622-4327 and online at www.CignaBehavioral.com. Log in using employer ID: MSM.

Remote Programs

Health benefits-based programs are available to residents/fellows at all remote MSM programs as provided by the hiring entity.

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MSM Institutional Policies

MSM Policies Relevant to GME Policies (Accessible via MSM Connect)

Morehouse School of Medicine:

Physician Impairment
Harassment
Accommodations for Disability
Discrimination

For the most current and up-to-date MSM institutional policies, contact the MSM Human Resources Department at (404) 752-1600

or

MarlaThompson Morehouse School of Medicine 720 Westview Drive, SW Harris Building Atlanta, GA 30310 Direct phone: (404) 752-1871

Fax: (404) 752-1639

Email: mthompson@msm.edu

