CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME: LAWRENCE EDWARD WINESKI

BIRTH: June 29, 1949; Fort Dix, New Jersey.

CITIZENSHIP: USA

ADDRESS: Office: Department of Pathology and Anatomy

Morehouse School of Medicine 720 Westview Drive, S.W. Atlanta, GA 30310-1495 Telephone: 404-752-1563 E-mail: lwineski@msm.edu

Home: 62 Wiltshire Drive

Avondale Estates, GA 30002 Telephone: 404-284-4276

EDUCATION:

University of Illinois at the Medical Center, Chicago (1976-1980). Ph.D., Anatomy (Functional and Evolutionary Morphology), 1981.

San Francisco State University; San Francisco, CA (1972-1976). M.A., Biological Sciences (Ecology and Systematic Biology), 1977.

California State University at Fullerton; Fullerton, CA (1969-1972). B.A., Biological Science, 1972.

Fullerton Junior College; Fullerton, CA (1967-1969).

POSTGRADUATE TRAINING:

Visiting Professor (Sabbatical), Department of Cell Biology, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA (1999-2000). Lab Director: Dr. Arthur W. English.

Research Associate, Department of Oral Anatomy, University of Illinois at the Medical Center, Chicago (1982-1983). Lab Director: Dr. Susan W. Herring.

Postdoctoral Scholar, Division of Biological Sciences, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (1981-1982). Lab Director: Dr. Carl Gans.

Wetenschappelijk Medewerker ("Scientific Officer"), Department of Anatomy and Embryology, State University of Groningen, The Netherlands (1980-1981). Lab Director: Dr. Wim. A. Weijs.

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:

1983-Present	Assistant Professor (1983-1989)/Associate Professor (1989-2009)/Professor (2009-), Department of Pathology and Anatomy, Morehouse School of
	Medicine, Atlanta, Georgia.
1982-1983	Research Associate, Department of Oral Anatomy, University of Illinois at
	the Medical Center, Chicago, IL.
1981-1982	Postdoctoral Scholar, Division of Biological Sciences, The University of
	Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.
1980-1981	Wetenschappelijk Medewerker ("Scientific Officer"), Department of
	Anatomy and Embryology, State University of Groningen, Groningen, The
	Netherlands.
1978-1980	Instructor in Anatomical Sciences, Illinois College of Podiatric Medicine,
	Chicago, IL.
1976-1980	Teaching Assistant in Anatomy, University of Illinois at the Medical Center,
	Chicago, IL.
1973-1975	Anatomical Preparator for Museum of Human Anatomy (San Francisco State
	University) and for Docent Society, San Francisco Zoo.
1972-1976	Lecturer/Instructor in Biology, San Francisco State University.

HONORS/AWARDS:

NJ.

1971, 1972	Senior Tutor in Biology for Educational Opportunities Program, California
	State University at Fullerton; Fullerton, CA. (Academic Award)
1972	Senior Laboratory Assistant in Mammalian Anatomy and Physiology,
	California State University at Fullerton; Fullerton, CA. (Academic Award)
1989-2000	Adjunct Faculty, Department of Biology, Georgia State University, Atlanta.
1992-Present	Member, Graduate Faculty of the Morehouse School of Medicine, Atlanta,
	Georgia.
1999-2000	Visiting Professor, Department of Cell Biology, Emory University
	School of Medicine, Atlanta, Georgia.
2005	Included in Academic Keys Who's Who in Medical Sciences Education.
2005	Citation for Exemplary Service at the National Association of Historically
	Black Colleges and Universities Technical Assistance Workshop, June 22-24,
	2005, Atlanta, Georgia.
2006	Certificate of Appreciation from the Morehouse School of Medicine MD
	Class of 2009. March, 2006.
2007	Included in Marquis Who's Who in America, 61 st Edition. New Providence,
	NJ.
2007	Award of Excellence from the Morehouse School of Medicine MD Class of
	2010. April, 2007.
2007	Included in Leading Health Professionals of the World 2007. International
	Biographical Centre, Cambridge, England.
2008	Included in Marquis Who's Who in the World, 25 th Edition. New Providence,
	,

2008	Included in Marquis Who's Who in Science and Engineering, 10 th Edition,
	2008-2009. New Providence, NJ.
2009	"Oscar" for Excellence in Teaching from the Morehouse School of Medicine
	MD class of 2012. April, 2009.
2010	Faculty Appreciation Award from the Morehouse School of Medicine MD
	class of 2013. March, 2010.
2011	Marshal, 2011 Commencement Exercises, Morehouse School of Medicine.
	Selected by graduating MD Class of 2011.
2012	Faculty Appreciation Award from the Morehouse School of Medicine MD
	class of 2015. April, 2012.
2012	Dean's Outstanding Teaching Award for Achievement in Teaching, Office of
	the Dean, Morehouse School of Medicine. May, 2012.
2014	Faculty Appreciation Award from the Morehouse School of Medicine MD
	class of 2017. April, 2014.

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES:

American Association of Anatomists.

American Association of Clinical Anatomists.

International Association of Medical Science Educators

International Brain Research Organization/World Federation of Neuroscientists (IBRO/WFN). International Society of Vertebrate Morphology.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

A. Extramural

- 1. Ad Hoc Reviewer:
 - a. American Association of Anatomists News (Book and meeting reviews).
 - b. Anatomical Record
 - c. Anatomical Sciences Education
 - d. Cells, Tissues, Organs (formerly Acta Anatomica)
 - e. Clinical Anatomy
 - f. Growth, Development & Aging
 - g. Journal of Comparative Physiology, A (Sensory, Neural, and Behavioral Physiology)
 - h. Journal of Morphology
 - i. Medical Education Online
- 2. Reviewer (textbooks; computer-based instructional materials; electronic media):
 - a. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins Publishers, Baltimore, MD (2000-present).
- 3. Co-Editor, Education Website Exam Question Database, Educational Affairs Committee, American Association of Anatomists (2002-2012).
- 4. Board/Committee Membership:
 - a. Anatomical Board of Georgia (Member; 1984-present).

- b. D. Dwight Davis Award Committee (Best Student Paper), Division of Vertebrate Morphology, American Society of Zoologists (1985, 1986; Chair, 1986).
- c. Basmajian/Williams & Wilkins Award Committee (Research and Teaching in Gross Anatomy), American Association of Anatomists (1993-1996, Chair, 1995-1996).
- d. Electronic Abstract Submission Test Committee, Society for Neuroscience (1999).
- e. Educational Affairs Committee, American Association of Anatomists (2004-2007).
- f. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins Anatomy Advisory Board (2005-present).
- g. Basmajian Award Committee (Excellence in Teaching and Research in Human or Veterinary Gross Anatomy), American Association of Anatomists (2008-2011; Chair, 2010-2011).
- h. Task Force on the Basmajian Award, American Association of Anatomists, 2011 (Chair).
- i. Abstract Review Committee, Annual Meetings of American Association of Clinical Anatomists. 2012, 2013, 2014.
- j. Journal Trust Fund and Investment Committee, American Association of Anatomists, 2012-2015.

5. Session Chair:

- a. 4th International Congress of Vertebrate Morphology, Chicago, Illinois (1994).
- b. Teaching Innovations II (American Association of Anatomists), Experimental Biology 2005, San Diego, CA.
- c. Teaching Innovations I (American Association of Anatomists), Experimental Biology 2007, Washington, D.C.

6. Invited Speaker:

- a. Memorial Service for Body Donors, Georgia Medical Schools Body Donor Programs (1990-2012).
- b. "Interactive Electronic Media in Anatomy Education." National Association of Historically Black Colleges and Universities Title III Administrators Technical Assistance Workshop. June 22, 2005, Atlanta, GA.
- c. "Be the Apple of My Eye: Demonstrating the Actions of the Extraocular Muscles."In, Tips and Techniques for Teaching Core Anatomy Concepts. American Association of Anatomists Annual Meeting/EB 2008. April 7, 2008, San Diego, CA.
- 7. Career Development Mentor. Annual Meetings of American Association of Clinical Anatomists (2002-present).

8. Study Sections:

 a. Review Panel, NIH (National Institute of General Medical Science [NIGMS], Minority Biomedical Research Support [MBRS], Support of Continuous Research Excellence [SCORE], Divisions of Neuroscience and Physiology). February, 2005.

B. Institutional

- 1. Coordinator, Morehouse School of Medicine Willed Body Program (1986-1990). Program discontinued in 1990.
- 2. Director, Anatomy Teaching Laboratories (2009-present).
- 3. First-Year Medical Curriculum Discipline Director for Gross Anatomy and Embryology (2009-present).
- 4. Course Director for Organ Systems 1, First-year medical curriculum (2009-present)
- 5. Committees:
- -Admissions Committee (1983-1984).
- -Admissions Committee, Graduate Education in Biomedical Sciences (1997-1998).
- -Business Office Ad Hoc Committee on Purchasing Cards (1998-1999).
- -Curriculum Committee (1989-1992; 2013-present).
- -Curriculum Subcommittee on Evaluation of Clinical Clerkships (1990-1992).
- -Curriculum Subcommittee on Evaluation of Teaching (1983-1984; 1989-1992).
- -Curriculum Subcommittee on Radiology (1990-1991; Chair).
- -Curriculum Subcommittee (Preclinical Course Review Subcommittee [PCRS])(2013-present).
- -Curriculum Subcommittee (Preclinical Course Review Subcommittee [PCRS]) Subcommittee to develop peer review documents (2014; Chair).
- -Department of Pathology and Anatomy Faculty Search Committee (2009-present; Chair 2009-present).
- -Division of Information Technology Ad Hoc Committee on Anatomy Web-Site (1998-1999).
- -Institutional Effectiveness Committee (SACS Review)(1999-2000).
- -Institutional Self-Study Committee: Faculty (LCME Review)(1989-1990; 1996-1997; 2003-2004 [Co-Chair]).
- -Institutional Self-Study Committee: Instructional Technology and Support (LCME Review)(2012-2013).
- -Intellectual Property Committee (2004-present).
- -Library Committee (1985-1989; 1993-1999; 2000-2006).
- -Student Academic Progress and Promotions Committee (1984-1986; 1988-1996; Chair 1995-1996).

C. COMMUNITY SERVICE/OUTREACH

- 1. Invited Speaker: "Human Anatomy, Medicine, and Health."
 - a. Avondale Elementary School (1st, 4th, 5th grades), DeKalb County Public School System, Georgia (1991-2001).
 - b. Glennwood Elementary School (4th grade), City Schools of Decatur, Georgia (2000).
 - c. Renfroe Middle School (7th grade), City Schools of Decatur, Georgia (1998, 2002).
 - d. Hooper Alexander Elementary School (1st grade), DeKalb County Public School System, Georgia (2003).
- 2. Science Committee (Member), Glennwood Elementary School, City Schools of Decatur, Georgia (1999-2000).
- 3. Science Curriculum Committee (Member), City Schools of Decatur, Georgia (2001-2003).
- 4. Speaker, Mini-Medical School Workshop (Human Anatomy), National Youth Leadership

Forum on Medicine, Morehouse School of Medicine. Summer, 2003-2011.

- 5. Human Anatomy Laboratory Workshops at Morehouse School of Medicine:
 - a. The King's Academy (High School Anatomy & Physiology class), Woodstock, GA. April, 2006; December, 2007; January, 2009; December, 2009; January 2011; December, 2012; November, 2013).
 - b. Romar Academy (grades 4, 5), Atlanta, GA. September, 2008.
 - c. Holy Innocents High School (Anatomy & Physiology class), Atlanta, GA. December, 2008; November, 2009
 - d. Mini-Medical School Program (High School outreach program sponsored by Morehouse School of Medicine): March, 2009; July, 2010.

TEACHING ACTIVITIES:

A. Courses Taught (Morehouse School of Medicine):

- 1. Morehouse School of Medicine Integrated First-Year Medical Curriculum (A series of four integrated block courses in human gross anatomy, embryology, histology, cell biology, neurobiology, physiology, and biochemistry): 2008-present. Course Director for Organ Systems 1 and Discipline Director for Gross Anatomy and Embryology (2008-present).
- 2. Academic Medicine (4th Year Elective; Department of Family Medicine): 2006-2012.
- 3. Human Biology. Graduate Education in Biomedical Sciences (GEBS) Curriculum. 2012-
- 4. Principles of Anatomy and Physiology I. Master of Science in Medical Sciences Program. 2012-present.
- 5. Principles of Anatomy and Physiology II. Master of Science in Medical Sciences Program. 2013-present.
- 6. Introduction to Human Anatomy. Post-Baccalaureate Certificate Program. 2012.
- 7. Cells and Tissues. Graduate Education in Biomedical Sciences (GEBS) Curriculum. 2008-2011
- 8. Surgical Anatomy and Operative Techniques (Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology): 2006-2007.
- 9. Human Morphology (An integrated course in human gross anatomy, embryology, histology, and cell biology): 1995-2008. Course Director (1995-1999); Course Co-Director (2006-2008).
- 10. Human Gross Anatomy and Embryology: 1983-1995; Course Director (1984-1995).
- 11. Paramedic Training Courses: Anatomy Review (Fulton County Public Safety Training Center for Emergency Medical Technicians; Georgia Baptist Medical Center LifeFlight Program: 1990-1999.
- 12. Human Histology: 1990-1995 (Selected lectures/labs).
- 13. Medical Physiology: 1988-1990 (Selected lectures).
- 14. Introduction to Clinical Methods: 1984-1986 (Small Group Discussion Facilitator).
- 15. Human Neuroanatomy: 1983-1985 (Selected lectures/labs).

B. Invited Teaching/Courses Taught (Other Universities):

- 1. Senior Laboratory Assistant (Spring Semester, 1972): Mammalian Anatomy and Physiology. Department of Biology, California State University at Fullerton, Fullerton, CA
- 2. Lecturer/Instructor (1972-1976): General Biology; Human Anatomy; Comparative Vertebrate

- Anatomy. Department of Biology, San Francisco State University, San Francisco, CA.
- 3. Teaching Assistant (1976-1980): Human Gross Anatomy; Medical Curriculum Histology; Nursing Curriculum Anatomy. Department of Anatomy, University of Illinois at the Medical Center, Chicago, IL.
- 4. Instructor (1978-1980): Human Gross Anatomy; Human Histology; Lower Extremity Gross Anatomy. Department of Anatomy, Illinois College of Podiatric Medicine, Chicago, IL.
- 5. Visiting Faculty (Fall Semester, 1992): Human Gross Anatomy Lab Instruction. Department of Anatomy, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA.
- 6. Visiting Lecturer (January, 1998): Development and Growth of Organ Systems (Human Reproductive Physiology). Nell Hodgson Woodruff Graduate School of Nursing, Emory University, Atlanta, GA.
- 7. Invited Faculty (August-September, 2004): Selected dissection labs in Human Gross Anatomy. Department of Cell Biology, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA.
- 8. Invited Lecturer (Telelecture: A live, interactive, internet-2 lecture)(November, 2004): The Temporal Region of the Head. Department of Cell and Developmental Biology, University of North Carolina School of Medicine at Chapel Hill.
- 9. Adjunct Faculty (Fall, 2011, 2012, 2013): Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy. Department of Biology, Morehouse College, Atlanta, GA.

C. Courses Developed (Morehouse School of Medicine):

- 1. Paramedic Training Courses (Fulton County Public Safety Training Center for Emergency Medical Technicians; Georgia Baptist Medical Center LifeFlight Program) in the Department of Anatomy, Morehouse School of Medicine. In collaboration with Dr. Alvin Brewer (1990-1999).
- 2. Human Morphology (An integrated course in human gross anatomy, embryology, histology, and cell biology): 14.0 credit hours; 326 contact hours. In collaboration with Dr. Douglas Paulsen (1996).
- 3. Surgical Anatomy and Operative Techniques (A review of pelvic anatomy and introduction to surgical procedures for Residents, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology). In collaboration with Dr. LaSonya Roberts (2006).
- 4. Anatomy Education in Academic Medicine (Develop and direct projects in anatomy education for students enrolled in the Academic Medicine 4th year elective). In collaboration with Dr. George Rust. (2006).
- 5. Morehouse School of Medicine Integrated First-Year Medical Curriculum (A series of four integrated block courses in human gross anatomy, embryology, histology, cell biology, neurobiology, physiology, and biochemistry). In collaboration with other first-year curriculum Course Directors. (2008).

D. Advising/Mentoring/Tutoring (Morehouse School of Medicine):

- 1. Academic Advisor for Medical Students (1983-1999; 2000-present).
- 2. Review classes for NBME subject (miniboard) examinations (Gross Anatomy and Embryology; Cell Biology and Histology; Review classes for NBME Step I Examination (1983-present).
- 3. Research Mentor, Minority High School Students Research Apprentice Program (1990-1995).

- 4. Research Supervisor for undergraduate students (N=9); MARC/HURT, MBRS, and NASA programs (1991-1998, 2001-2003).
- 5. Temporary Advisor for graduate students in Graduate Education in Biomedical Sciences program: Ms. Janice Savage (1996-1998); Mr. Phillip Fabrizio (1998-1999).
- 6. Co-supervisor, NASA Postdoctoral Fellow (Dr. D.A. von Deutsch)(1996-2000).

E. Continuing Education:

- 1. Effective Teaching: Improving Your Skills. A Continuing Education Course for Medical School Faculty. The Medical College of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA. June 4-8, 1984.
- 2. Workshop: How to Talk to Children in Schools. Annual Meetings of Society for Neuroscience, Washington, D.C. November 7, 1993.
- 3. K-12 Science Education Workshop. Annual Meetings of Society for Neuroscience, Miami Beach, FL. November 12, 1994.
- 4. Issues in the Admission, Evaluation, and Promotion of Disabled Students. AAMC Management Education Programs. Leesburg, VA. September 28-30, 1995.
- 5. Using the internet for teaching and learning the basic sciences. International Association of Medical Science Educators (IAMSE) Winter Webcast Audio Seminar Series. January-February, 2004.
- 6. Learner-centered strategies for the lecture hall. International Association of Medical Science Educators (IAMSE) Fall Webcast Audio Seminar Series. October-November, 2006.
- 7. Postgraduate course: Clinical Anatomy of the Knee. Annual Meetings of American Association of Clinical Anatomists, June, 2007, Las Vegas, NV
- 8. Postgraduate course: Surgery and Technology Meet Anatomy. Annual Meetings of American Association of Clinical Anatomists, July, 2011, Columbus, OH
- 9. Postgraduate course: Anatomy and Ultrasound. Annual Meetings of American Association of Clinical Anatomists, July, 2012, St. George's University, Grenada.

RESEARCH GRANTS (Funded):

- 1. Co-investigator, NIH (NIDR) R01-DE05905: Neural organization of a complex muscle. PI: Dr. S. W. Herring, University of Illinois Health Sciences Center, Chicago. Direct costs: \$200,000- (1983-1989).
- 2. Subproject Principal Investigator, NIH (RCMI) RR03034: Morphology and neural organization of the vibrissae-operating facial musculature in rodents. Program Director: Dr. G. Bailey. Direct costs: \$62,000- (1986-1990).
- 3. Principal Investigator: NIH (NIDR) R03-DE09038, A model for experimental studies of facial muscles. Direct costs: \$15,000- (1989-1990).
- 4. Principal Investigator, NIH (BRSG) Core Equipment Grant: Photomicrography system. Direct costs: \$5,200- (1990).
- 5. Subproject Principal Investigator, NIH (MBRS) S06-GM08248: Neural organization of facial muscles. Program Director: Dr. W.W. Sullivan. Direct costs: \$245,000- (1990-1994).
- 6. Research Associate, National Endowment for the Humanities RK-20029-93: Covert medical practices in nineteenth-century Georgia. PI: Dr. R.L. Blakely, Georgia State University, Atlanta. Direct costs: \$99,800- (1993-1995).

- 7. Principal Investigator, NIH Small Instrumentation Grant S15-EY10355: Hacker-Bright microtome cryostat. Direct costs: \$34,980- (1993-1994).
- 8. Subproject Principal Investigator, NIH (MBRS) S06-GM08248: Fiber type composition of facial muscles. Program Director: Dr. W.W. Sullivan. Direct costs: \$224,600- (1994-1998).
- 9. Co-Investigator, National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) NCCW-0083: Minority University Space Medicine and Life Sciences Research Center (Musculoskeletal Group). PI: Dr. M. Thierry-Palmer. Direct costs: \$5,900,000- (1995-2000).
- 10. Subproject Co-investigator, NASA NCC9-112: B-adrenoceptor dynamics and signal transduction events: Alterations induced by hindlimb suspension. PI: Dr. I.K. Abukhalaf. Direct costs: \$350,000- (2000-2005).
- 11. Co-Investigator, NASA NCC2-1262: Joint research on space-related biological issues. PI: Dr. G. Sonnenfeld. Direct costs: \$104,895- (2001-2002).
- 12. Partner and Member of the Advisory Board, Department of Education Comprehensive Program Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education P116B010181: Webbased materials for the enhancement of anatomical instruction in the health sciences. Co-PIs: Dr. N.A. Granger, Dr. O.W. Henson (University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill School of Medicine). Direct costs: \$498,420 (2001-2005).
- 13. Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation (NSF) 0211727: Functional organization of facial muscles. Direct costs: \$347,510- (In Revision).
- 14. Principal Investigator, National Library of Medicine, Integrated Advanced Information Management Systems: Development of a digital curriculum in human anatomy. Direct costs: \$75,000 (In Preparation).

Ph.D. DISSERTATION:

Mechanisms of movement of the vibrissae in the golden hamster, <u>Mesocricetus auratus</u>. Department of Anatomy, University of Illinois at the Medical Center, Chicago, 1981. Thesis advisor: Dr. Susan W. Herring.

JOURNAL ARTICLES:

- 1. Wineski, L.E. 1983. Movements of the cranial vibrissae in the golden hamster (Mesocricetus auratus). J. Zool. (London) 200:261-280.
- 2. Wineski, L.E. and C. Gans. 1984. Morphological basis of the feeding mechanics in the shingle-back lizard <u>Trachydosaurus rugosus</u> (Scincidae: Sauria: Reptilia). J. Morph. 181:271- 295.
- 3. Wineski, L.E. 1985. Facial morphology and vibrissal movement in the golden hamster. J. Morph. 183:199-217.
- 4. Wineski, L.E. and S.W. Herring. 1985. Innervation and function in the masseter complex of the pig. In: H-R. Duncker and G. Fleischer (Eds.), Functional Morphology in Vertebrates. (Fortschr. Zool. 30). Gustav Fischer Verlag, Stuttgart. pp. 285-287.
- 5. Herring, S.W. and L.E. Wineski. 1986. Development of the masseter muscle and oral behavior in the pig. J. Exp. Zool. 237:191-207.
- 6. Herring, S.W., L.E. Wineski, and F.C. Anapol. 1989. Neural organization of the masseter muscle in the pig. J. Comp. Neurol. 280:563-576.

- 7. Herring, S.W., L.E. Wineski, and F.C. Anapol. 1989. Organization of the masseter muscle and nerve. In: H. Splechtna and H. Hilgers (Eds.), Trends in Vertebrate Morphology (Fortschr. Zool. 35). Gustav Fischer Verlag, Stuttgart. pp. 318-320.
- 8. Wineski, L.E. and A.W. English. 1989. Phenoxyethanol as a nontoxic preservative in the dissection laboratory. Acta Anat. 136:155-158.
 A. Technique adopted by several anatomy facilities, including Morehouse School of Medicine, Emory University School of Medicine, University of Puerto Rico School of Medicine, University of Calgary (Canada; Department of Biological Sciences).
- 9. Herring, S.W., F.C. Anapol, and L.E. Wineski. 1991. Motor unit territories in the masseter muscle of infant pigs. Arch. Oral Biol. 36:867-873.
- 10. Abukhalaf, I.K., D. von Deutsch, L. Wineski, B. Parks, D. Paulsen, H.Y. Aboul-Enein, D.E. Potter. 2000. Comparative analytical quantitation of clenbuterol in biological matrices using GC-MS and EIA. Biomed. Chromatography 14:99-105.
- 11. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, L.E. Wineski, H.Y. Aboul-Enein, S.A. Pitts, B.A. Parks, R.A. Oster, D.F. Paulsen, D.E. Potter. 2000. β-Agonist-induced alterations in organ weights and protein content: Comparison of racemic clenbuterol and its enantiomers. Chirality 12:637-648.
- 12. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, H.Y. Aboul-Enein, L.E. Wineski, D.E. Potter. 2001. Response: Entiomeric effects of clenbuterol: Is it (-)-R, (+)-S, or both? Chirality 13:281-284.
- 13. Wineski, L.E., D.A. von Deutsch, I.K. Abukhalaf, S.A. Pitts, D.E. Potter, D.F. Paulsen. 2002. Muscle-specific effects of hindlimb suspension and clenbuterol in mature, male rats. Cells, Tissues, Organs 171:188-198.
- 14. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, L.E. Wineski, R.R. Roper, H.Y. Aboul-Enein, D.F. Paulsen, D.E. Potter. 2002. Distribution and muscle-sparing effects of clenbuterol in hindlimb-suspended rats. Pharmacology 65:38-48.
- 15. Abukhalaf, I.K., D.A. von Deutsch, L.E. Wineski, N.A. Silvestrov, S.A. Abera, S.W. Sahlu, D.E. Potter. 2002. Effect of hindlimb suspension and clenbuterol treatment on polyamine levels in skeletal muscle. Pharmacology 65:145-154.
- 16. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, L.E. Wineski, N.A. Silvestrov, M.A. Bayorh, D.E. Potter. 2003. Changes in muscle proteins and spermidine content in response to unloading and clenbuterol treatment. Canadian J. Physiol. Pharmacol. 81:28-39.
- 17. Wineski, L.E. and D.F. Paulsen. 2005. Human morphology: A reference syllabus for an integrated course in human gross anatomy, embryology, and histology. Medical Education Online. http://www.med-ed-online.org (Resource Section/Curricula and Teaching Materials.
- 18. Granger, N.A., D.C. Calleson. O.W. Henson, E. Juliano, L. Wineski, M.D. McDaniel, J.M. Burgoon, 2006. Use of web-based materials to enhance anatomy instruction in the health sciences. Anatomical Record Part B: The New Anatomist 289B:121-127.
- 19. Abukhalaf, I.K., C.D. Mitchell, A.W. von Deutsch, C.E. Williams, L.E. Wineski, N.A. Silvestrov, D.A. von Deutsch. 2007. Xanthine oxidase and myoglobin release in post-suspended rats. Grav. Space Biol. Bull. 20:93-94.
- 20. Klement, B.J., D.F. Paulsen, L.E. Wineski. 2011. Anatomy as the backbone of an integrated first-year medical curriculum: Design and implementation. Anatomical Sciences Education 4:157-169.

MANUSCRIPTS SUBMITTED/IN PREPARATION:

- Klement, B.J., D.F. Paulsen, L.E. Wineski. Evolution of an anatomy-based integrated curriculum. Anatomical Sciences Education. In Prep.
- Wineski, L.E. and B. Klement. Replacing lectures with interactive computerized study guides improves student attitudes and performance in gross anatomy. In Prep.
- Wineski, L.E. Whisking Musculature. Scholarpedia. In Prep.
- Klement, B.J., D.F. Paulsen, L.E. Wineski. A reference syllabus for an integrated first-year medical curriculum. In Prep.

REVIEWS/EDITORIALS:

- 1. Wineski, L.E. 2002. AAA Book Review: The Musculoskeletal System. Am. Assoc. Anatomists News 11(3):6-7.
- 2. Wineski, L.E. 2003. AAA Book Review: Dorland's Illustrated Medical Dictionary, 30th Edition. Am. Assoc. Anatomists News 12(4):7-8.
- 3. Wineski, L.E. 2005. Interactivity, teamwork boosts learning effectiveness. Am. Assoc. Anatomists News 14(2):34-35.
- 4. Wineski, L.E. 2007. Teaching strategies focus on assessment, active learning. Am. Assoc. Anatomists News 16 (2):31-32.

BOOKS/BOOK CHAPTERS:

- 1. McFarlin, S.C. and L.E. Wineski. 1997. The cutting edge: Experimental anatomy and the reconstruction of 19th century dissection techniques. In: R.L. Blakely and J.M. Harrington (Eds.), Bones in the Basement: Postmortem Racism in 19th Century Medical Training. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C. pp. 107-161.
- 2. Lambert, H.W. and L.E. Wineski. 2010. Lippincott's Illustrated Q&A Review of Gross Anatomy and Embryology. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore.
- 3. Wineski, L.E.. 2012. Contributing Author, Review Questions, In: R.S. Snell, Clinical Anatomy by Regions, Ninth Edition. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore.
- 4. Paulsen, D.P., B. Klement, L.E. Wineski. The role of anatomists in building an integrated medical curriculum. In: W. Pawlina (Ed.), Teaching Anatomy: A Practical Guide. Springer Medical Pub., NY. In Press.

AUDIO-VISUAL/COMPUTERIZED EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS:

- 1. Wineski, L.E. 2000. Human Morphology web-site. (Posted in Blackboard, Morehouse School of Medicine website) Designed and implemented in collaboration with Dr. D. Paulsen, MSM Division of Information Technology, and Mr. G. Larson Sawin.
- 2. Wineski, L.E. 2001. Osteology of the back: A computerized tutorial in Blackboard. Morehouse School of Medicine.
- 3. Wineski, L.E. 2001. Osteology of the upper limb: A computerized tutorial in Blackboard. Morehouse School of Medicine.
- 4. Wineski, L.E. 2002. The Human Skeleton: Osteology of the Thorax, V 1.0. CD-ROM. Morehouse School of Medicine.
- 5. Wineski, L.E. 2002 (V1.0)/2003 (V.1.1). T.I.P.S.: Temporal, Infratemporal, and Pterygopalatine Study Guide. CD-ROM. Morehouse School of Medicine.

- A. Peer-Reviewed: 2004 Clinical Anatomy 17:156-157 (Software Review).
- 6. Wineski, L.E. 2003/2004. Examination questions on the upper limb and nervous system. Education Website Exam Question Database, Educational Affairs Committee, American Association of Anatomists. Go to www.anatomy.org then follow link to Education & Teaching Tools.
- 7. Wineski, L.E. 2005. Organization of the face and scalp, Beta-V1.0. CD-ROM. Morehouse School of Medicine.
- 8. Wineski, L.E. 2006. Introduction to Dissection, V1.0. MedEdPORTAL; 2006. www.mededportal.org/publication/232
- 9. Wineski, L.E. and J. Williams. 2005. Cross-sectional Anatomy Tutor, V1.0. Posted in Blackboard. Morehouse School of Medicine.
- 10. Wineski, L.E., P. Riggins, R. Sealand, C. May. 2007. Introduction to Dissection, V2.0.
 - A. MedEdPORTAL; 2007. www.mededportal.org/publication/674
 - B. Peer-Reviewed and published: May, 2007 HEAL (Health Education Assets Library), www.healcentral.org.
- 11. Maki, A., R. Sealand, C. May, L.E. Wineski. 2008. Review of Fetal Circulation, V1.0. Morehouse School of Medicine.
- 12. Williams, J.G., R. Brown, V. Williams, R. Sealand, C. May, L.E. Wineski. 2008. Interactive cross-sectional human anatomy, V1.0. Morehouse School of Medicine.
- 13. Wineski, LE and P Abramson. 2010. Introduction to Radiology, V1.0. Morehouse School of Medicine.

OTHER EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS (Morehouse School of Medicine):

- 1. Demonstration prosections (N=80) for Human Gross Anatomy and Embryology.
- 2. Wineski, L.E. 1985. Course Syllabus: Human Gross Anatomy and Embryology.
- 3. Morehouse School of Medicine Institutional Instrument for Student Evaluation of Instruction in Basic Medical Sciences and Other First and Second Year Courses. Produced as a member of the Curriculum Subcommittee on Evaluation of Teaching (1992).
- 4. Wineski, L.E. 1995. Course Syllabus: Human Morphology.
- 5. Wineski, L.E. 2000. Human Gross Anatomy and Embryology: Study Guide and Workbook.
- 6. Wineski, L.E. 2001/2003/2004/2005/2006/2007. Laboratory Supplement for Human Gross Anatomy (Includes Dissection Notes, Laboratory Self-Quizzes in Osteology and Radiology [N=68], and Cross-Sectional Anatomy Notes).
- 7. Wineski, L.E. 2007. Human Gross Anatomy and Embryology: Study Guide and Workbook, 2nd edition.

ABSTRACTS/PRESENTATIONS:

- 1. Wineski, L.E. 1979. The vibrissal musculature of the golden hamster. Abst. Amer. Soc. Mammalogists, Oregon State Univ., Corvallis.
- 2. Wineski, L.E.. 1979. Functional studies of vibrissal musculature in the golden hamster (Mesocricetus auratus). Am. Zool. 19:987.
- 3. Wineski, L.E. 1980. The roles of muscle and blood in the activity of the vibrissae of the golden hamster, Mesocricetus auratus. Anat. Rec. 196:209A.
- 4. Wineski, L.E. and W.A. Weijs. 1981. Comparative mechanisms of movement of the cranial vibrissae in the golden hamster. Anat. Rec. 199:279A.

- 5. Wineski, L.E. and W.A. Weijs. 1981. Electromyographic studies of the vibrissal-operating facial muscles in the golden hamster. J. Anat. 133:131.
- 6. Wineski, L.E. 1982. Mastication in the omnivorous lizard <u>Trachydosaurus rugosus</u>. Anat. Rec. 202:206A.
- 7. Gans, C. and L.E. Wineski. 1982. <u>Trachydosaurus rugosus</u>: feeding by a persistent omnivore. Abst. Meet. Amer. Soc. Ichthyol. Herpetol., Northern Illinois Univ., deKalb.
- 8. Wineski, L.E. and S.W. Herring. 1983. Innervation and activity patterns in the masseter and zygomaticomandibularis muscles of the pig. Anat. Rec. 205:217A.
- 9. Wineski, L.E. and S.W. Herring. 1983. Innervation and function in the masseter complex of the pig. Abst. First Int'l. Symp. Vert. Morph., Justus-Liebig Univ., Giessen, W. Germany.
- 10. Wineski, L.E. and S.W. Herring. 1983. Ontogeny of complex activity patterns in masticatory muscles. Am. Zool. 23:1009.
- 11. Herring, S.W., E-K. Chen, and L.E. Wineski. 1984. Neural compartmentalization of the pig masseter. Am. Zool. 24:148A.
- 13. Wineski, L.E. and O.I. Weeks. 1986. An histochemical profile of vibrissae-operating facial muscles in the golden hamster. Anat. Rec. 214:146A.
- 14. Wineski, L.E. and O.I. Weeks. 1986. Histochemistry of vibrissae-operating facial muscles in a whisking rodent. Am. Zool. 26:85A.
- 15. Herring, S.W., L.E. Wineski, and F.C. Anapol. 1986. Organization of the masseter muscle and nerve. Abst. Second Int'l. Symp. Vertebrate Morphology, Vienna, Austria.
- 16. Wineski, L.E. and A.W. English. 1987. Phenoxyethanol as a nontoxic substitute for standard embalming fluids in the dissection laboratory. Anat. Rec. 218:148A.
- 17. Herring, S.W., L.E. Wineski, and F.C. Anapol. 1987. Compartmentalization in the pig masseter. Anat. Rec. 218:62A.
- 18. Wineski, L.E., M.R. Donald, and S.A. Pitts. 1988. Morphology of the vibrissal motor system in rodents exhibiting different types of exploratory behavior. Am. Zool. 28:77A.
- 19. Herring, S.W., F.C. Anapol, and L.E. Wineski. 1989. Ontogenetic changes in masticatory muscle contraction patterns. Annls. Soc. r. zool. Belg. 119 (Suppl. 1):20.
- 20. Wineski, L.E., S.A. Pitts, and M.R. Donald. 1989. Facial morphology and exploratory behavior in rodents. Annls. Soc. r. zool. Belg. 119 (Suppl. 1):30.
- 21. Wineski, L.E., S.A. Pitts, and O.I. Weeks. 1990. Histochemical organization of the vibrissae-operating facial muscles in the golden hamster and rat. Anat. Rec. 226:111A.
- 22. Wineski, L.E., S.A. Pitts, and O.I. Weeks. 1991. Histochemical profiles of the vibrissae-operating facial muscles in the golden hamster and guinea pig. Anat. Rec. 229:93A.
- 23. Wineski, L.E., S.A. Pitts, and O.I. Weeks. 1992. Fiber type diversity in the vibrissal facial muscles of rodents. Neurosci. Abstr. 118:1558.
- 24. Hartley, A.L., L.E. Wineski, and S.A. Pitts. 1993. Identification of fiber types in the facial muscles of the golden hamster via enzyme histochemistry and immunocytochemistry. Abstr. NIGMS Minority Programs Symp.:128.
- 25. Wineski, L.E. and S.A. Pitts. 1994. Facial muscle fiber types and exploratory behavior in rodents. Abst. 4th Int'l Congress Vertebrate Morphology, Chicago, IL. J. Morph. 220:411.
- 26. Wineski, L.E., J. Harrington, D. Huff, S. McFarlin. 1995. Reconstruction of 19th century human dissection techniques: The Medical College of Georgia experimental anatomy project. Abst. Soc. Applied Anthro., Albuquerque, New Mexico.

- 27. Druzinsky, R.E. and L.E. Wineski. 1995. Preliminary studies of motor units in the superficial masseter muscle in rats. Neurosci. Abstr. 21:1436.
- 28. Robinson, R.K., S.A. Pitts, L.E. Wineski, D.A. von Deutsch, D.F. Paulsen, D.E. Potter. 1996. Effects of hind-limb suspension on fiber type composition of facial muscles in the rat: preliminary studies. Abstr. National Minority Res. Symp., Miami, FL.
- 29. von Deutsch, D.A., E. Chidebelu-Eze, D.F. Paulsen, D.E. Potter, W-D Chen, J. Nichol, L.E. Wineski, B.J. Klement. 1997. Clenbuterol and mechanical stretch enhance rat L6 skeletal muscle creatine kinase activity. FASEB J. 11:A96.
- 30. Wineski, L.E., S.A. Pitts, R.K. Robinson, D.A. von Deutsch, D.E. Potter, D.F. Paulsen. 1997. Hind-limb suspension alters the fiber type composition of facial muscles in the rat. FASEB J. 11:A96.
- 31. Nichol, J., B. Smith, D.A. von Deutsch, D.E. Potter, E. Chidebelu-Eze, L.E. Wineski, D.F. Paulsen. 1997. Clenbuterol pharmacokinetics in hindlimb-suspended rats: GC-MS determination. Grav. Space Biol. Bull. 11:8.
- 32. von Deutsch, D.A., S.A. Pitts, J. Savage, E. Chidebelu-Eze, J. Nichol, L.E. Wineski, B.J. Klement, E. Joseph, W-D Chen, D.E. Potter, D.F. Paulsen. 1997. Clenbuterol effects on mature muscles in hindlimb-suspended rats. Grav. Space Biol. Bull. 11:30.
- 33. Wineski, L.E., S.A. Pitts, R.K. Robinson, D.A. von Deutsch, D.E. Potter, D.F. Paulsen. 1997. Effects of hindlimb suspension on fiber-type composition of facial muscles in the rat. Grav. Space Biol. Bull. 11:64.
- 34. Wineski, L.E., D.A. von Deutsch, W-D Chen, S.A. Pitts, B.J. Klement, E. Joseph, D.E. Potter, C. Nokkaew, B. George, M. Cray, T. Nguyen, D.F. Paulsen. 1998. Muscle-specific effects of clenbuterol on protein density and wet weight in soleus and plantaris muscles of mature, hindlimb-suspended rats. Grav. Space Biol. Bull. 12:36.
- 35. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, M.I. Cray, D.E. Potter, L.E. Wineski, H. Aboul-Enein, T. Grace, R. Oster, S.A. Pitts, W-D Chen, E. Chidebelu-Eze, D.F. Paulsen. 1998. Clenbuterol levels in rat plasma and tissue using GC/MS and EIA. Grav. Space Biol. Bull. 12:68.
- 36. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, L.E. Wineski, S.A. Pitts, B. Parks, B. Minniefield, H. Aboul-Enein, T. Grace, D. Paulsen, D.E. Potter. 1999. Clenbuterol effects, pharmacokinetics, and tissue levels in rats subjected to simulated microgravity. FASEB J. 13:A809.
- 37. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, H.Y. Aboul-Enein, S.A. Pitts, B.A. Parks, L.E. Wineski, D. Paulsen, D.E. Potter. 1999. Pharmacokinetics and tissue distribution of a β-adrenergic agonist in rats subjected to simulated microgravity. Grav. Space Biol. Bull. 13:56.
- 38. Wineski, L.E., S.A. Pitts, C.M. Marshall, P.A. Fabrizio, D.A. von Deutsch, D.E. Potter, D.F. Paulsen. 2000. Muscle-specific effects of clenbuterol on hindlimb muscles in adult male rats. FASEB J. 14:A318.
- 39. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, H.Y. Aboul-Enein, S.A. Pitts, B. Minniefield, A. Mumin, N.A. Silvestrov, L.E. Wineski, D.F. Paulsen, D.E. Potter. 2000. Tissue specific and regional effects of clenbuterol in mature rats. Ann. Meetings of Amer. Soc. Physiol. Environ. Toxicol., Boston, MA.
- 40. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, L.E. Wineski, S.A. Pitts, R.R. Roper, L.D. Kataria, D.C. Jackson, D.E. Potter, D.F. Paulsen. 2000. Regional and muscle specific effects of a β-adrenergic agonist in hindlimb suspended rats. Grav. Space Biol. Bull. 14:29.

- 41. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, D.E. Potter, L.E. Wineski, N. Silvestrov, S.A. Pitts, R.R. Roper, S.W. Sahlu, S. Abera. 2001. Effect of hindlimb suspension and clenbuterol treatment on polyamine levels in skeletal muscle. FASEB J. 15:A552.
- 42. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, S.W. Sahlu, S.A. Abera. N.A. Silvestrov, L.E. Wineski, S.A. Pitts, D.E. Potter, R.R. Roper. 2001. The correlation between muscle mass, protein content and polyamine levels under unloading conditions. Grav. Space Biol. Bull. 15:35.
- 43. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, L.E. Wineski, K.R. Russell, N.A. Silvestrov, S.A. Pitts, S.W. Sahlu, S.A. Abera, M. Bayorh, J. Menter, D.E. Potter. 2002. Effect of hindlimb suspension on polyamine and protein levels in skeletal muscles. FASEB J. 16:A185.
- 44. Wineski, L.E., P. Riggins, R. Sealand. 2002. T.I.P.S.: A computerized study guide for the temporal, infratemporal, and pterygopalatine regions. Clinical Anat. 15:434.
- 45. Wineski, L.E., P. Riggins, R.A. Sealand, J. Branner. 2003. T.I.P.S.: An interactive computerized tutorial in human cranial anatomy. FASEB J. 17:A391.
- 46. von Deutsch, D.A., I.K. Abukhalaf, L.E. Wineski, R.R. Socci, A.W. von Deutsch, M.A. Bayorh, N.A. Silvestrov. 2003. Released xanthine oxidase as a contributing source for oxidative stress. Grav. Space Biol. Bull. 17:34.
- 47. Wineski, L, P. Riggins, R. Sealand, J. Branner. 2004. Influence of a computerized tutorial on student attitudes and performance in gross anatomy. FASEB J. 18:A392.
- 48. Mitchell, C.D., A.W. von Deutsch, C.E. Williams, N.A. Silvestrov, L.E. Wineski, I.K. Abukhalaf, D.A. von Deutsch. 2004. Xanthine oxidase and myoglobin release in post-suspended rats. Summer Student Research Poster Presentations. Morehouse School of Medicine and NASA Space Medicine and Life Sciences Research Center.
- 49. Abukhalaf, I.K., C.D. Mitchell, A.W. von Deutsch, L.E. Wineski, N.A. Silvestrov, D.A. von Deutsch. 2004. Xanthine oxidase and myoglobin release in post-suspended rats. Grav. Space Biol Bull. 18:41.
- 50. Abukhalaf, I.K., L.E. Wineski, N.A. Silvestrov, D.A. von Deutsch. 2005. β2-Adrenoceptor signal transduction and HO-1 activity in skeletal muscle. FASEB J. 19:A528.
- 51. Paulsen, D.F. and L.E. Wineski. 2005. Human morphology: Integrating histology, gross anatomy and embryology in a single course. In the Education & Teaching Track Symposium: Basic & Clinical Concept Integration in Histology. FASEB J. 19:A1361.
- 52. Wineski, L.E., P. Riggins, R.A. Sealand. 2005. Replacing lecture with an interactive computerized study guide improves student attitudes and performance in gross anatomy. Clinical Anat. 18:644-645...
- 53. von Deutsch, A.W., L.E. Wineski, N.A. Silvestrov, E. Simmons, I.K. Abukhalaf, M. Bayorh, D.A. von Deutsch. 2005. HO-1 content in skeletal muscle and signal transduction. Grav. Space Biol. 19:14.
- 54. Wineski, L.E., P. Riggins, R. Sealand, C. May. 2006. Replacing lectures in gross anatomy with interactive study guides and tablet computers. FASEB J. 20:A847.
- 55. Wineski, L.E., P. Riggins, C. May, R. Sealand. 2006. Introduction to dissection. Clinical Anat. 19:766-777.
- 56. Wineski, L.E., P. Riggins, C. May, R. Sealand. 2007. Introduction to dissection: a computer-based program to improve time and efficiency in the dissection room. FASEB J. 21:A86.
- 57. Wineski, L.E., P. Riggins, C. May, R. Sealand. 2007. Organization of the face. Clinical Anatomy 20:736.
- 58. Wineski, L.E., 2008. Be the apple of my eye: demonstrating the actions of the extraocular muscles. 2008 Experimental Biology meeting abstracts [on CD-ROM], Abstract #393.3.

- 59. Klement, B., D.F. Paulsen, L.E. Wineski. 2008. An anatomical backbone for an integrated first-year medical curriculum. 2008 Experimental Biology meeting abstracts [CD-ROM], Abstract #236.3.
- 60. Williams, J.G., R. Brown, V. Williams, R. Sealand, C. May, L.E. Wineski. 2008. Interactive cross-sectional human anatomy. Clinical Anatomy 21:842.
- 61. Brown, R., J.G. Williams, V. Williams, R. Sealand, C. May, L.E. Wineski. 2009. An electronic interactive program in cross-sectional human anatomy. FASEB J. 23:182.8.
- 62. Klement, B., D.F. Paulsen, L.E. Wineski. 2010. Evolution of an anatomy based integrated curriculum. 2010. Experimental Biology meeting abstracts [CD-ROM;], Abstract #296.4.
- 63. Wineski, L.E., P. Abramson, J. Zheng, R. Sealand. 2012. Introduction to radiology of the back. Clinical Anatomy 25:954.
- 64. Lovejoy Mork, A., B. Klement, D.F. Paulsen, L.E. Wineski. 2013. Rotation and reorganization of dissection groups promotes professionalism and enhances cadaver based learning. 2013 Experimental Biology Meeting Abstracts. Abstract #447.5. [FASEB J 27:447.5]
- 65. Lovejoy Mork, A., B. Klement, D. Paulsen, L. Wineski. 2014. Academic deceleration in a gross anatomy centered first-year integrated medical curriculum. 2014 Experimental Biology Meeting Abstracts. Abstract #532.2.

RESEARCH PROGRAMS:

Areas of Interest: Functional and Evolutionary Morphology.

Neuromuscular Biology. Craniofacial Morphology.

Anatomical Instructional Materials and Techniques.

Techniques Employed: Gross and Micro-Dissection.

Light Microscopy.

Audio-visual recording (High-speed movies; video-tape).

Electromyography (EMG).

Muscle Histochemistry and Immunocytochemistry.

Neural and Vascular Tracing.

Interactive anatomy computer programs.

Specific Programs:

A. Functional morphology of mammalian facial musculature:

- 1. Analysis of the patterning and specific functions of the facial muscles of mammals, with particular emphasis on the relationships of these muscles to the facial vibrissae and the architecture of the orofacial apparatus.
- 2. The nature of the myotendinous junction and the tendinous insertions in facial muscles compared with limb muscles.
- 3. The neural organization of facial muscles compared with limb muscles.
- 4. Effects of aging on the functional properties of facial muscles.
- B. Comparative morphology and evolution of the masticatory system:
 - 1. Characterization of the masticatory systems of higher vertebrates, with emphasis on patterns in muscle architecture, muscle activity, and biomechanics of the jaws;
 - 2. Ontogenetic changes in the masticatory system;
 - 3. Neural organization of the muscles of mastication.
- C. Effects of spaceflight on mammalian skeletal muscles:
 - 1. Effects of simulated hypogravity (i.e., hindlimb suspension) on the functional properties of facial muscles and limb muscles.
 - 2. The effects of β-adrenergic agonists (e.g., clenbuterol) on normal and unloaded hindlimb muscles, and normal and hyperloaded facial muscles.
- D. Development of anatomical instructional materials and techniques.
 - 1. Production of interactive computer programs (CD-ROM and web-based) for instruction in human gross anatomy.
 - 2. Curriculum design and implementation.